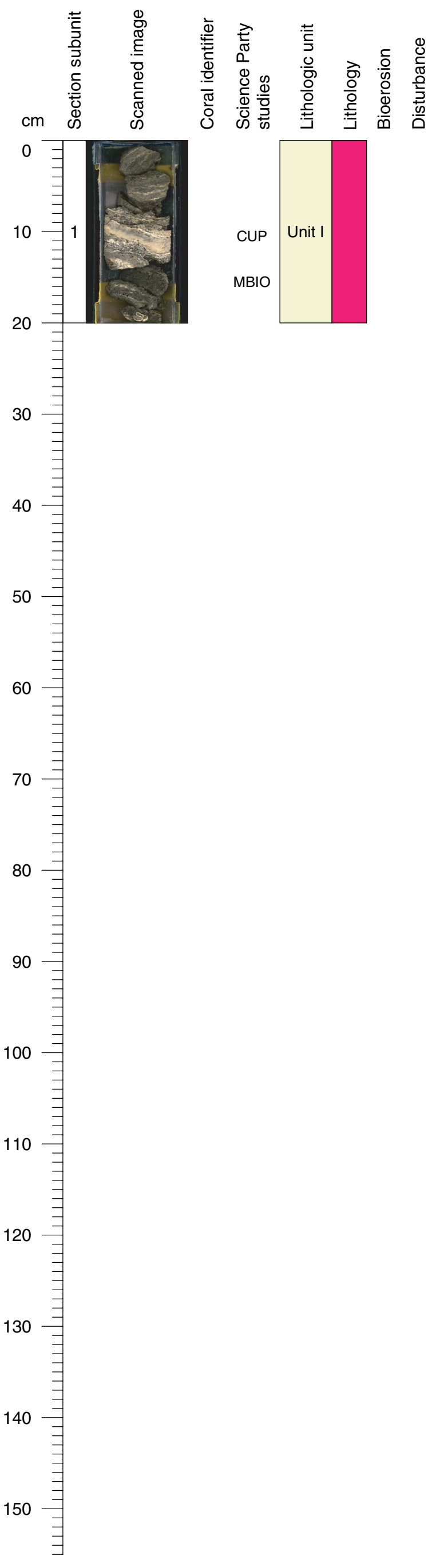
Core Photo



310-M0019A-1R-1 (Section top: 0 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Bindstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Coral-algal bindstone

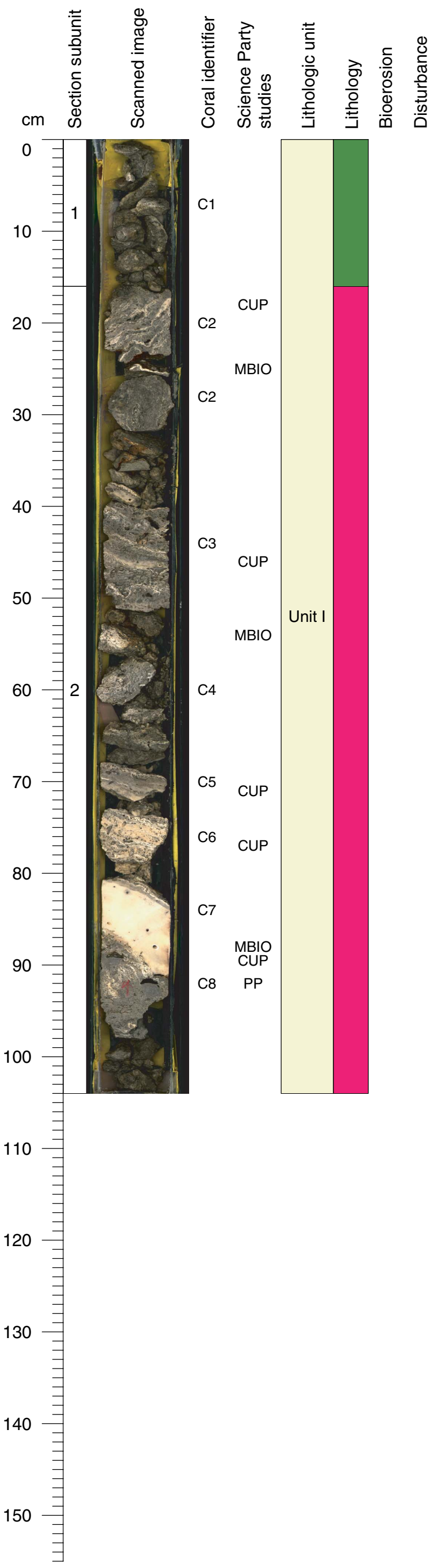
GENERAL DESCRIPTION: coral-algal bindstone

intensely bored, hardground
ecr thin
coral is major

C1 encr corals IS - Porites, Montipora, Acropora

FOSSILS: Acropora - encrusting; Coral-algal bindstone; Encrusting coraline algae; Montipora - encrusting

Core Photo



310-M0019A-2R-1 (Section top: 2.65 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Rubble

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Coral-algal bindstone

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: rubble of coral-algal bindstone with bored surfaces
reddish stain on surfaces

encr Porites, encr Montipora

FOSSILS: Coral-algal bindstone; Encrusting coraline algae; Montipora - encrusting

UNIT TYPE: Bindstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Coral-algal bindstone

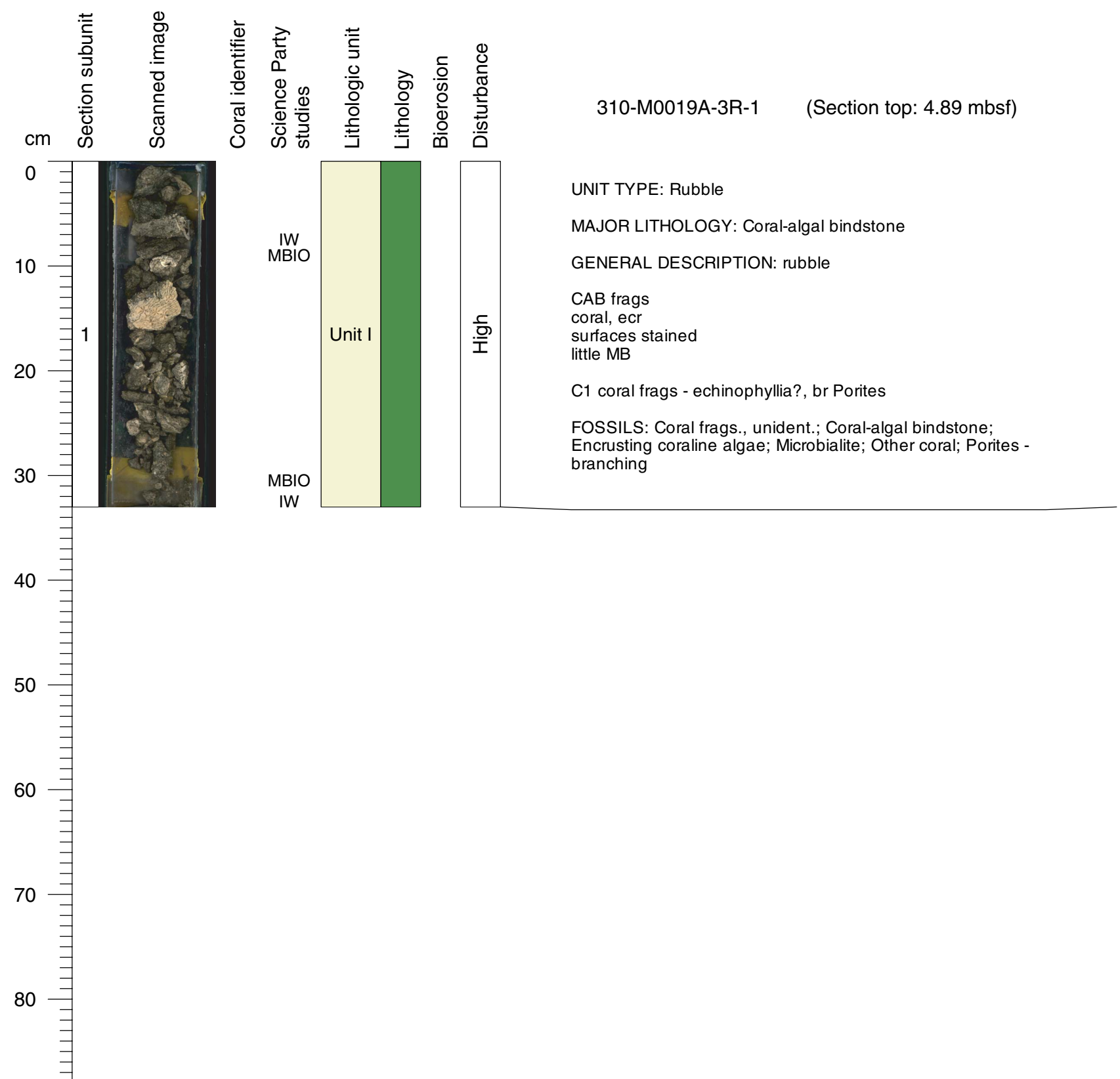
GENERAL DESCRIPTION: coral-algal bindstone

ecr thin, corals dom
intense bioerosion - boring bivalves, geopetals
upper parts reddish stained

C2 CAB - encr Montipora, encr Agaricid IS
C3 CAB - encr Montipora, encr Agaricid IS
C4 broken CAB, UK encr corals
C5 encr Montipora IS
C6 encr Agaricid IS (Pavona?)
C7 massive Porites IS
C8 CAB encr UK corals

FOSSILS: Agariciidae - encrusting; Bivalve; Coral-algal bindstone; Encrusting coraline algae; Encrusting, unident.; Montipora - encrusting; Pavona - encrusting; Porites - massive

Core Photo



310-M0019A-3R-1 (Section top: 4.89 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Rubble

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Coral-algal bindstone

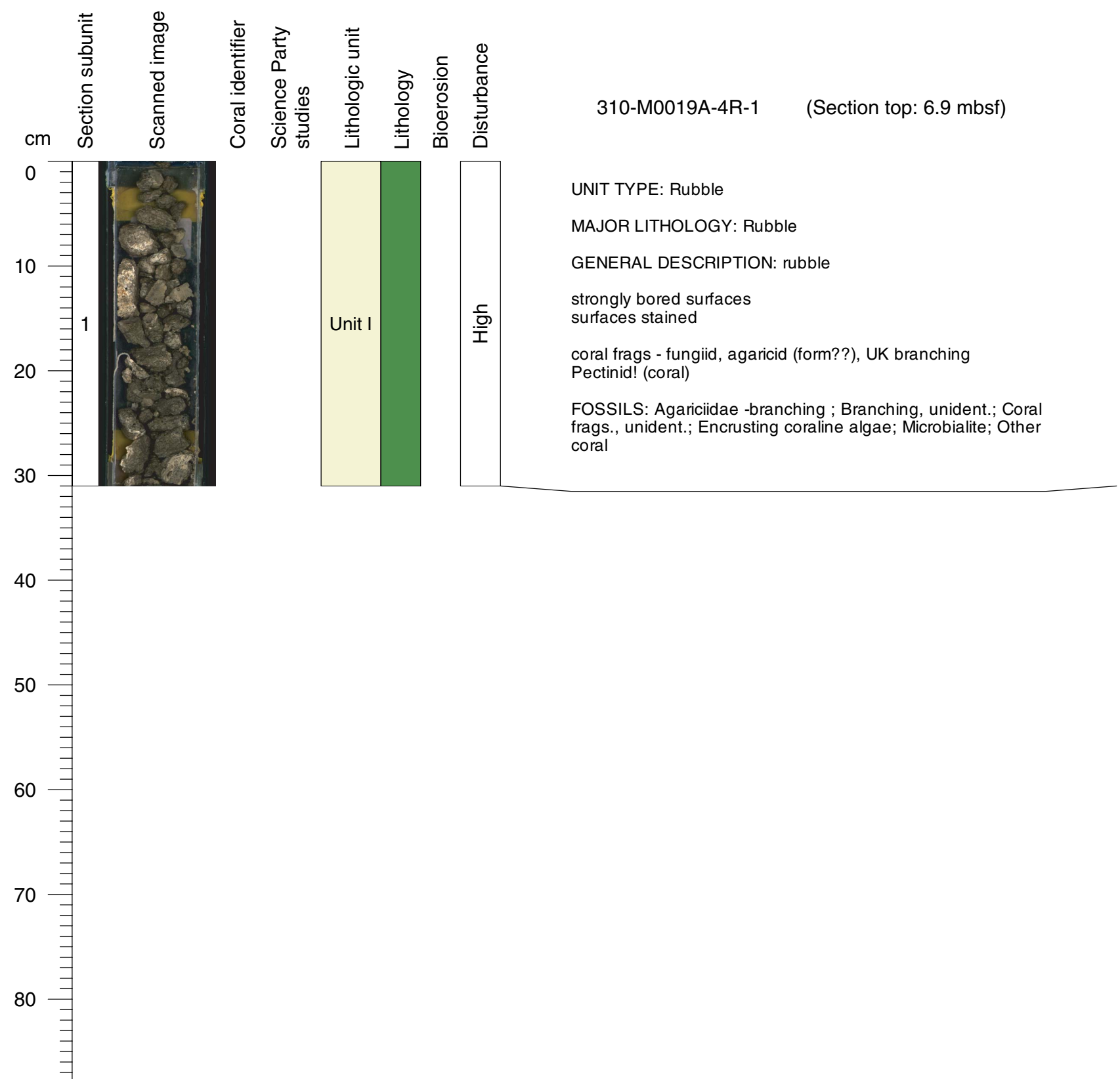
GENERAL DESCRIPTION: rubble

CAB frags
coral, ecr
surfaces stained
little MB

C1 coral frags - echinophyllia?, br Porites

FOSSILS: Coral frags., unident.; Coral-algal bindstone; Encrusting coraline algae; Microbialite; Other coral; Porites - branching

Core Photo



310-M0019A-4R-1 (Section top: 6.9 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Rubble

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Rubble

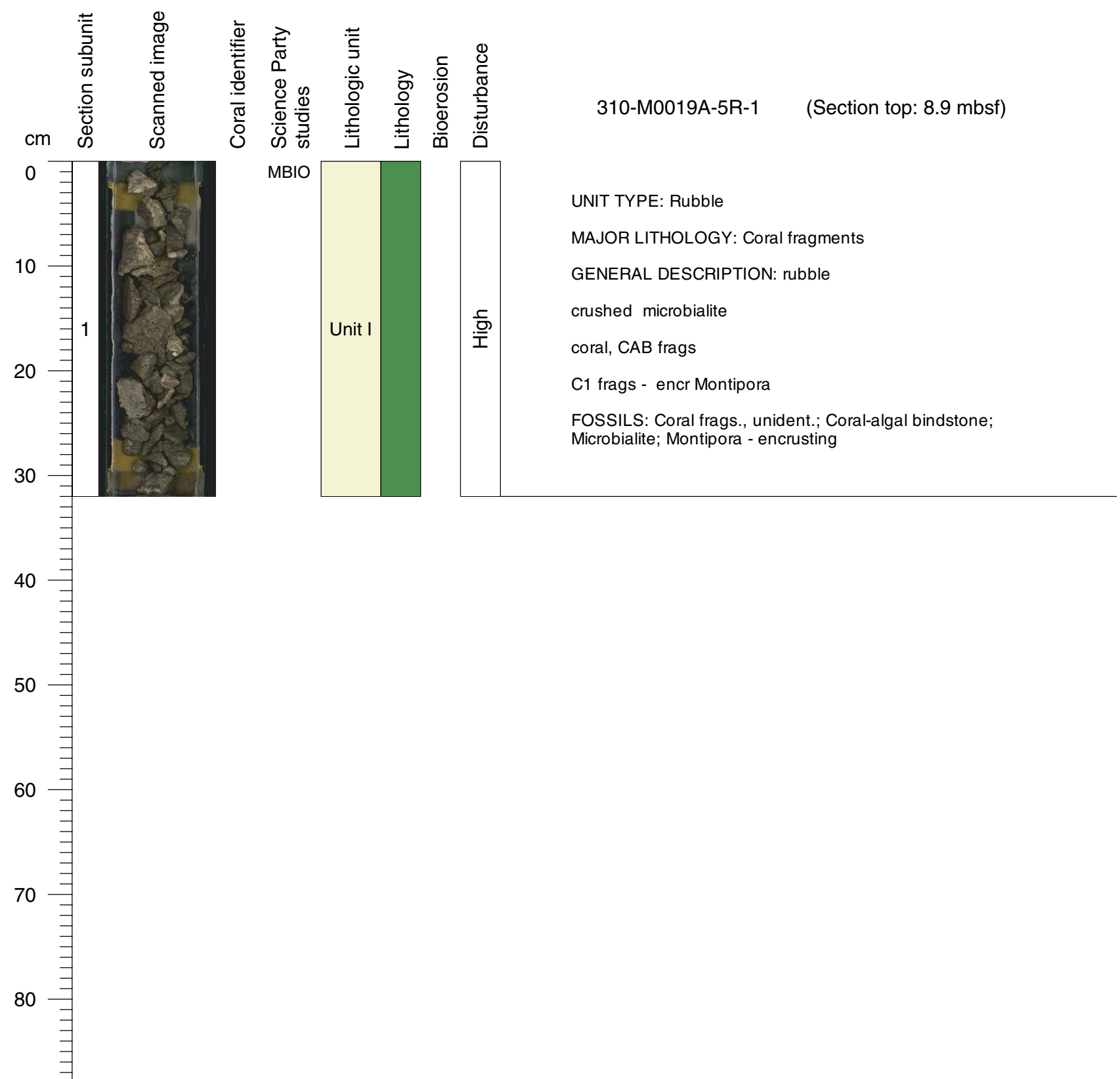
GENERAL DESCRIPTION: rubble

strongly bored surfaces
surfaces stained

coral frags - fungiid, agaricid (form??), UK branching
Pectinid! (coral)

FOSSILS: Agariciidae -branching ; Branching, unident.; Coral frags., unident.; Encrusting coraline algae; Microbialite; Other coral

Core Photo


Section subunit
Scanned image
Coral identifier
Science Party studies
Lithologic unit
Lithology
Bioerosion
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140
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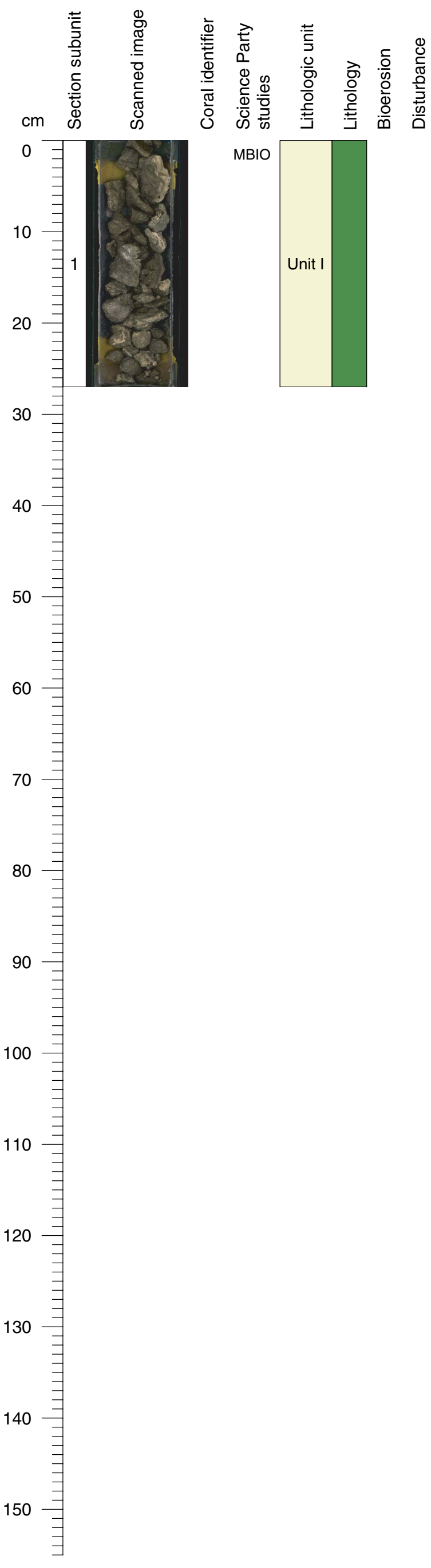
MBIO
Unit I
High
310-M0019A-5R-1 (Section top: 8.9 mbsf)
UNIT TYPE: Rubble
MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Coral fragments
GENERAL DESCRIPTION: rubble
crushed microbialite
coral, CAB frags
C1 frags - encr Montipora
FOSSILS: Coral frags., unident.; Coral-algal bindstone; Microbialite; Montipora - encrusting

Core Photo



310-M0019A-6R-1 (Section top: 10.86 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Rubble

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Microbialite

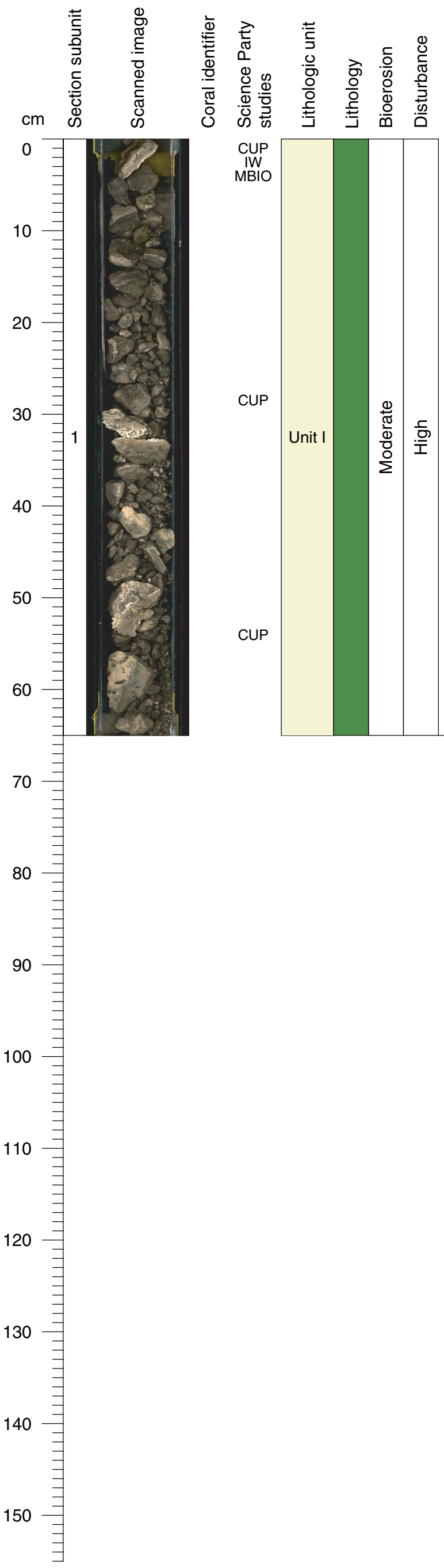
GENERAL DESCRIPTION: microbialite rubble

cab frags
subrounded pebbles
bored surfaces

corals - broken frags
encr Montipora, encr agaricid

FOSSILS: Agariciidae - encrusting; Coral-algal bindstone; Microbialite; Montipora - encrusting

Core Photo



310-M0019A-7R-1 (Section top: 13.88 mbsf)

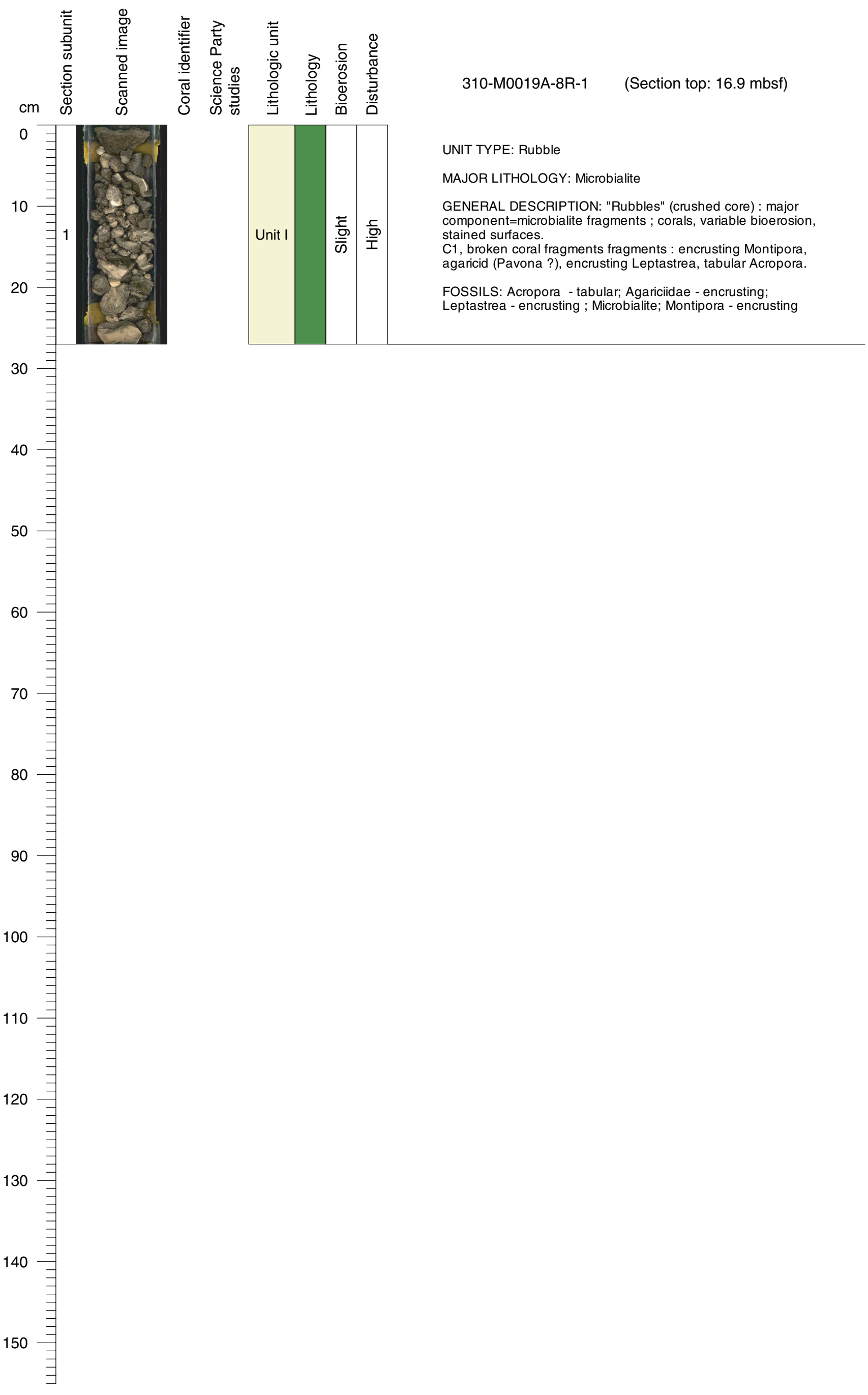
UNIT TYPE: Rubble

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Microbialite

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Rubbles (crushed cores) : major component, miocrobialite fragments
Branching red algae, coral fragments, brown stains, bioersoion moderate, microbioerosion, boring bivalves, CAB fragments.
C1, broken frameworks : encrusting Montipora, encrusting Porites, tabular Acropora, fungid (broken corals)

FOSSILS: Acropora - tabular; Encrusting coraline algae; Microbialite; Montipora - encrusting; Porites - encrusting

Core Photo



310-M0019A-8R-1 (Section top: 16.9 mbsf)

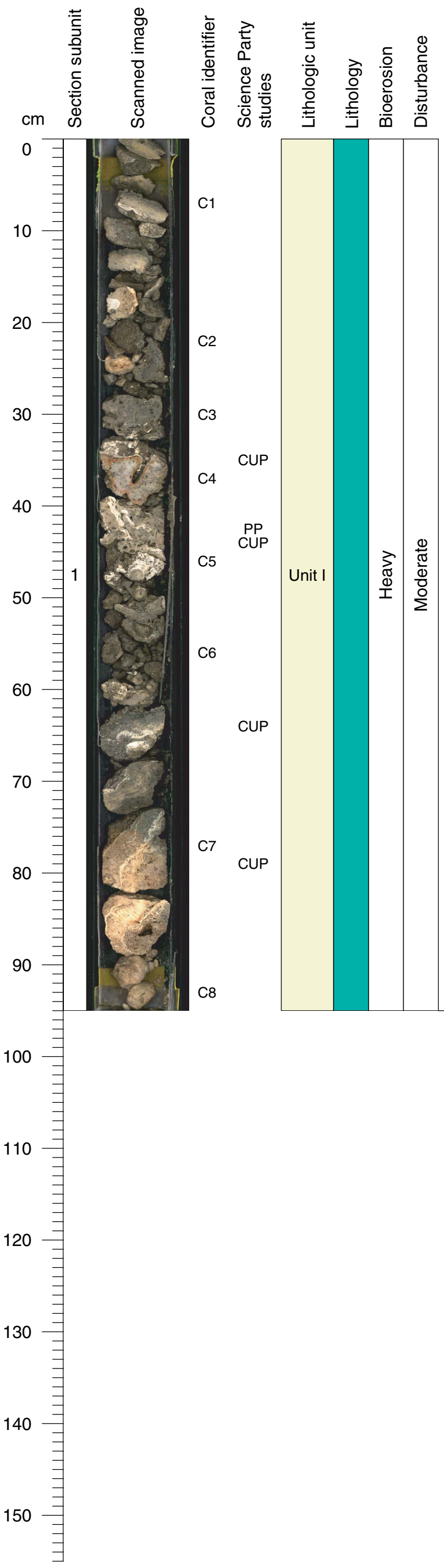
UNIT TYPE: Rubble

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Microbialite

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: "Rubbles" (crushed core) : major component=microbialite fragments ; corals, variable bioerosion, stained surfaces.
C1, broken coral fragments fragments : encrusting Montipora, agaricid (Pavona ?), encrusting Leptastrea, tabular Acropora.

FOSSILS: Acropora - tabular; Agariciidae - encrusting; Leptastrea - encrusting ; Microbialite; Montipora - encrusting

Core Photo



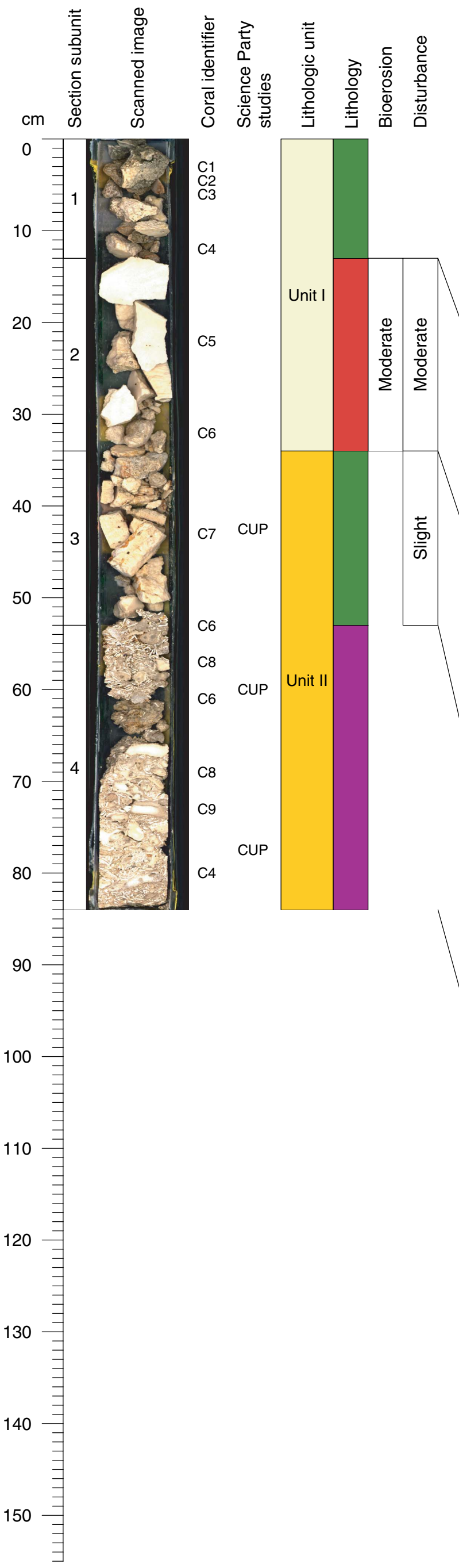
310-M0019A-9R-1 (Section top: 19.9 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Coral framework

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Microbialite

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Framework : major component=microbialite ; encrusting coralline algae up to 2 mm individual layers thickness, Halimeda, ? Cliona borings, corals, Halimeda, intense bioerosion (micro + macro), open vugs
C1, tabular Acropora and encrusting Montipora (fragments)
C2, Leptastrea fragments
C3, unidentified encrusting corals (IS)
C4, robust branching Pocillopora (IS)
C5, encrusting Montipora and agaricid (IS)
C6, branching Porites and encrusting Montipora (fragments)
C7, encrusting agaricid, encrusting Montipora, encrusting Leptastrea, encrusting Montastrea (IS) and Porites + Porites (fragments)

Core Photo



310-M0019A-10R-1 (Section top: 22.85 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Rubble

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Coral

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Rubbles : coral fragments, debris of robust branching, encrusting and massive corals encrusted by more or less thin crusts of coralline algae.
C1, encrusting Porites
C2, encrusting Montastrea
C3,robust branching Pocillopora
C4, massive Montipora

FOSSILS: Encrusting coraline algae; Montastrea - encrusting ; Montipora - massive; Pocillopora - robust branching; Porites - encrusting

UNIT TYPE: Boundstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Coral

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Coral boundstone : massive coral in growth position (debris induced by core disturbance). Moderate bioerosion.
C5, massive Porites (IS)

FOSSILS: Porites - massive

UNIT TYPE: Rubble

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Coral

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Rubbles : coral fragments, robust branching and tabular corals, surfaces of these corals are stained (brown colour, iron crust ?)
Discontinuity ???? Changes in facies
C6, robust branching Pocillopora
C7, tabular Acropora

FOSSILS: Acropora - tabular; Encrusting coraline algae; Pocillopora - robust branching

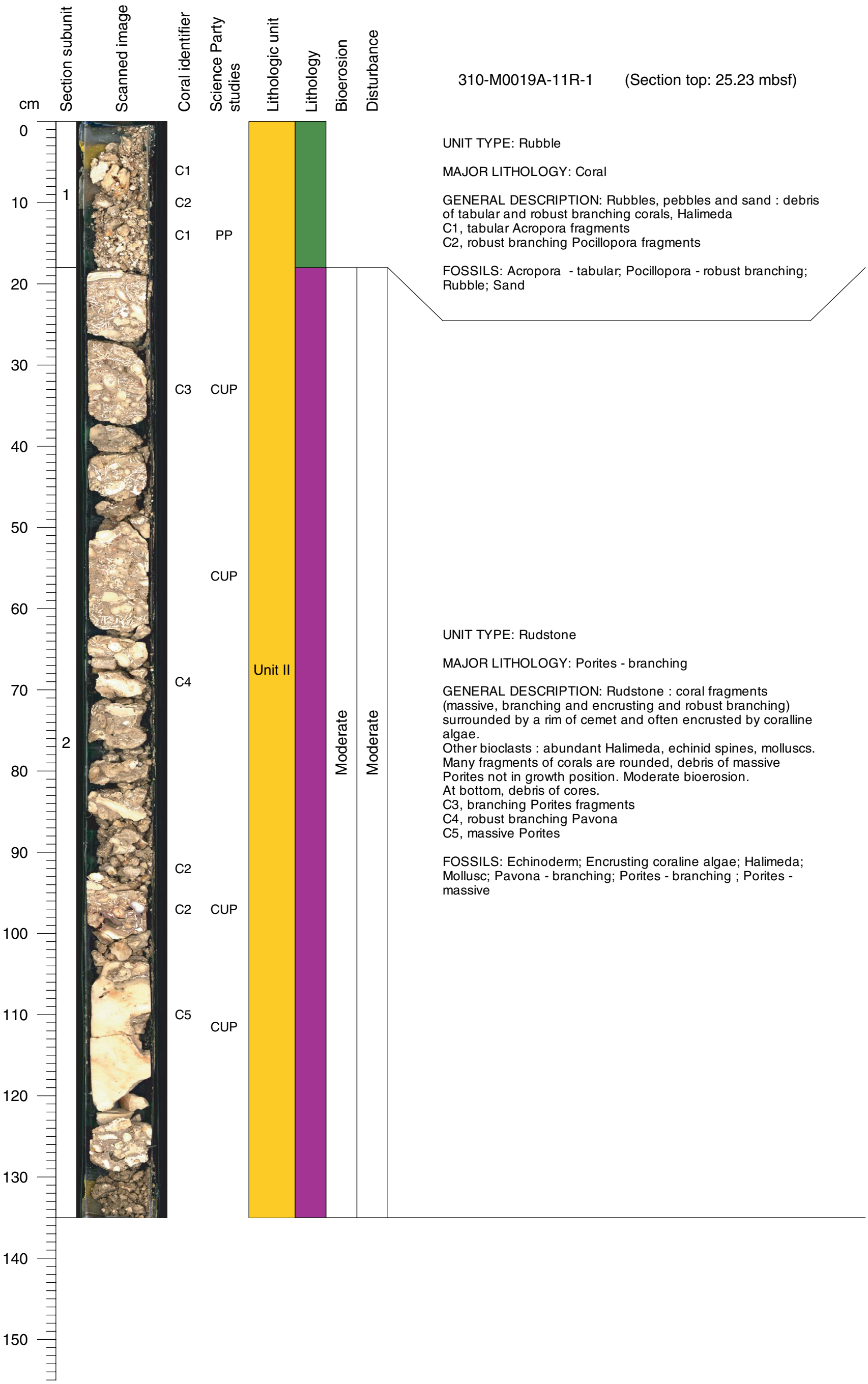
UNIT TYPE: Rudstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Coral

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Rudstone : coral fragments (branching, massive and encrusting corals), abundant Halimeda, debris of encrusting coralline algae, molluscs
C8, branching Poritesfragments
C9, massive Porites fragments

FOSSILS: Encrusting coraline algae; Halimeda; Mollusc; Porites - branching ; Porites - massive

Core Photo



310-M0019A-11R-1 (Section top: 25.23 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Rubble

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Coral

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Rubbles, pebbles and sand : debris of tabular and robust branching corals, Halimeda
C1, tabular Acropora fragments
C2, robust branching Pocillopora fragments

FOSSILS: Acropora - tabular; Pocillopora - robust branching; Rubble; Sand

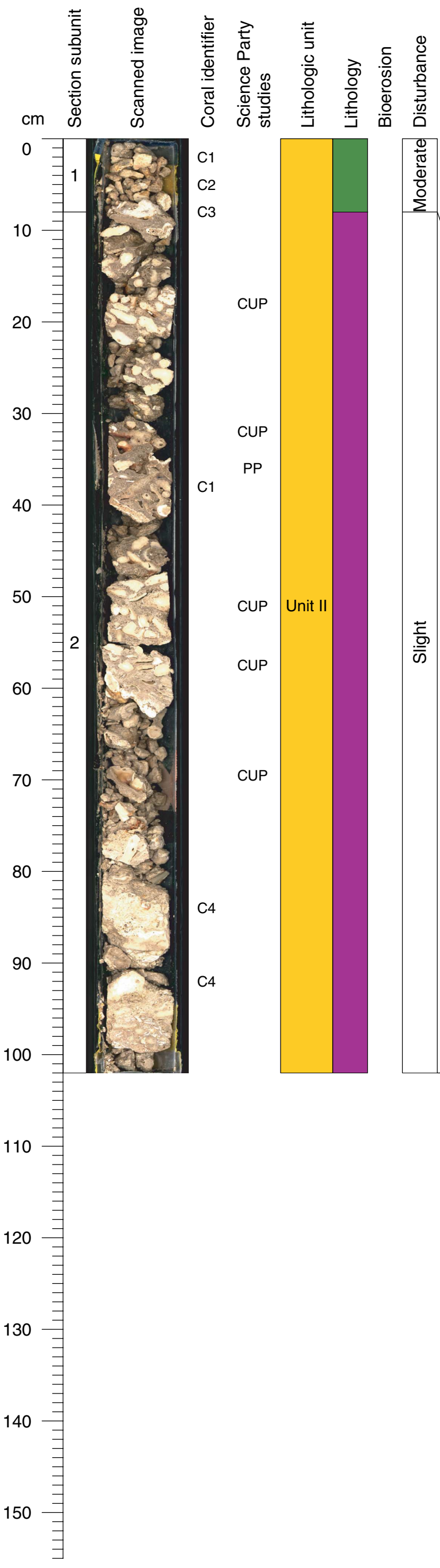
UNIT TYPE: Rudstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Porites - branching

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Rudstone : coral fragments (massive, branching and encrusting and robust branching) surrounded by a rim of cemet and often encrusted by coralline algae.
Other bioclasts : abundant Halimeda, echinid spines, molluscs. Many fragments of corals are rounded, debris of massive Porites not in growth position. Moderate bioerosion.
At bottom, debris of cores.
C3, branching Porites fragments
C4, robust branching Pavona
C5, massive Porites

FOSSILS: Echinoderm; Encrusting coraline algae; Halimeda; Mollusc; Pavona - branching; Porites - branching ; Porites - massive

Core Photo



310-M0019A-12R-1 (Section top: 26.67 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Rubble

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Porites - branching

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Rubbles : debris of branching, encrusting and fungid corals more or less encrusted by coralline algae.
C1, branching Porites fragments
C2, sol Herpolitha fragment (fungid)
C3, robust branching Pocillopora fragments.

FOSSILS: Encrusting coraline algae; Pocillopora - robust branching; Porites - branching

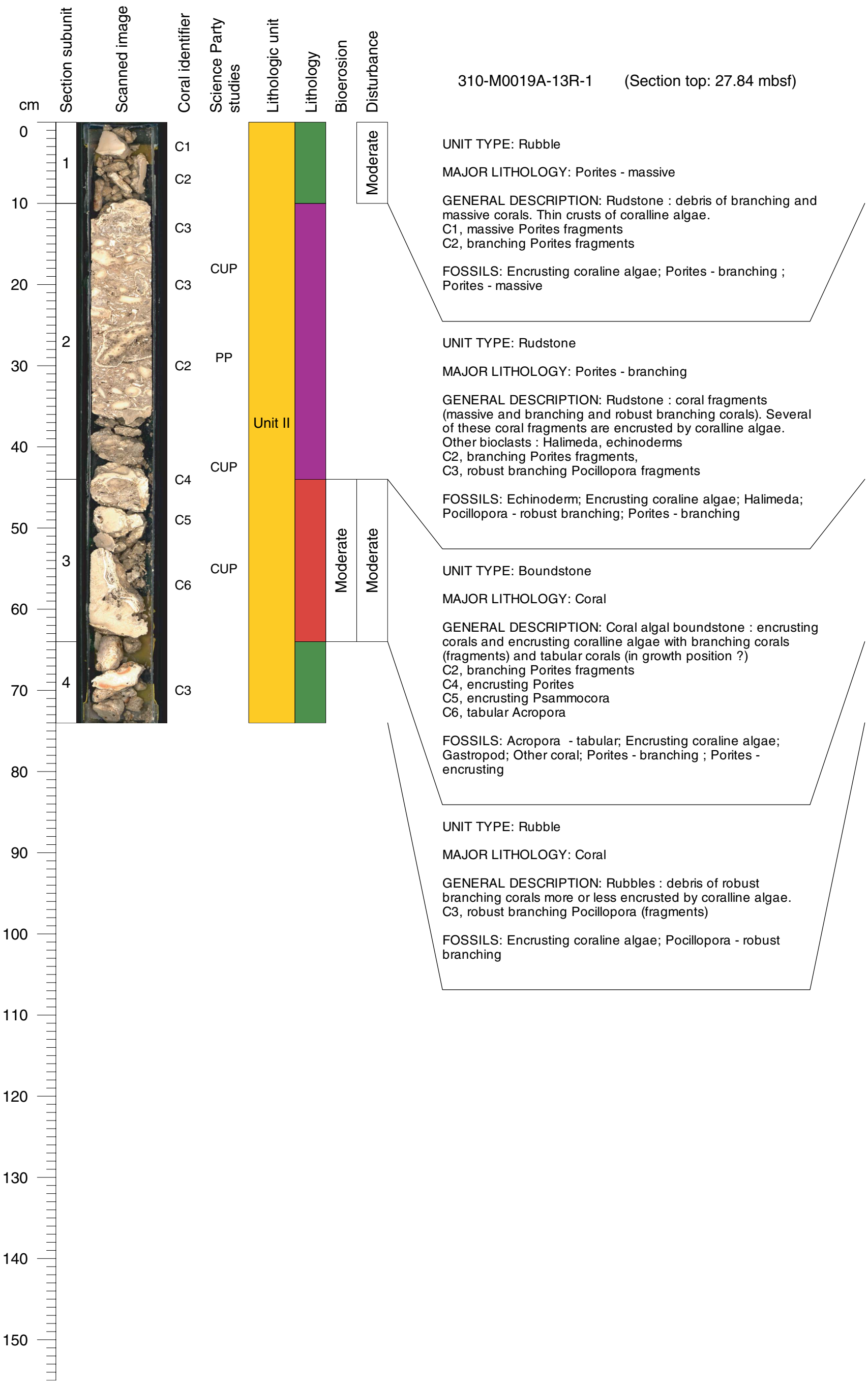
UNIT TYPE: Rudstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Porites - branching

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Rudstone : fragments of various corals (branching, robust branching and encrusting corals and debris of massive corals). Several corals are encrusted by coralline algae.
Other bioclasts : Halimeda more or less abundant, molluscs, echinoderms. Rime of cementation inside the cavities.
C1, branching Porites fragments
C4, massive Porites

FOSSILS: Bivalve; Echinoderm; Encrusting coraline algae; Gastropod; Halimeda; Porites - branching ; Porites - massive

Core Photo



310-M0019A-13R-1 (Section top: 27.84 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Rubble

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Porites - massive

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Rudstone : debris of branching and massive corals. Thin crusts of coralline algae.
C1, massive Porites fragments
C2, branching Porites fragments

FOSSILS: Encrusting coraline algae; Porites - branching ; Porites - massive

UNIT TYPE: Rudstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Porites - branching

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Rudstone : coral fragments (massive and branching and robust branching corals). Several of these coral fragments are encrusted by coralline algae.
Other bioclasts : Halimeda, echinoderms
C2, branching Porites fragments,
C3, robust branching Pocillopora fragments

FOSSILS: Echinoderm; Encrusting coraline algae; Halimeda; Pocillopora - robust branching; Porites - branching

UNIT TYPE: Boundstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Coral

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Coral algal boundstone : encrusting corals and encrusting coralline algae with branching corals (fragments) and tabular corals (in growth position ?)
C2, branching Porites fragments
C4, encrusting Porites
C5, encrusting Psammocora
C6, tabular Acropora

FOSSILS: Acropora - tabular; Encrusting coraline algae; Gastropod; Other coral; Porites - branching ; Porites - encrusting

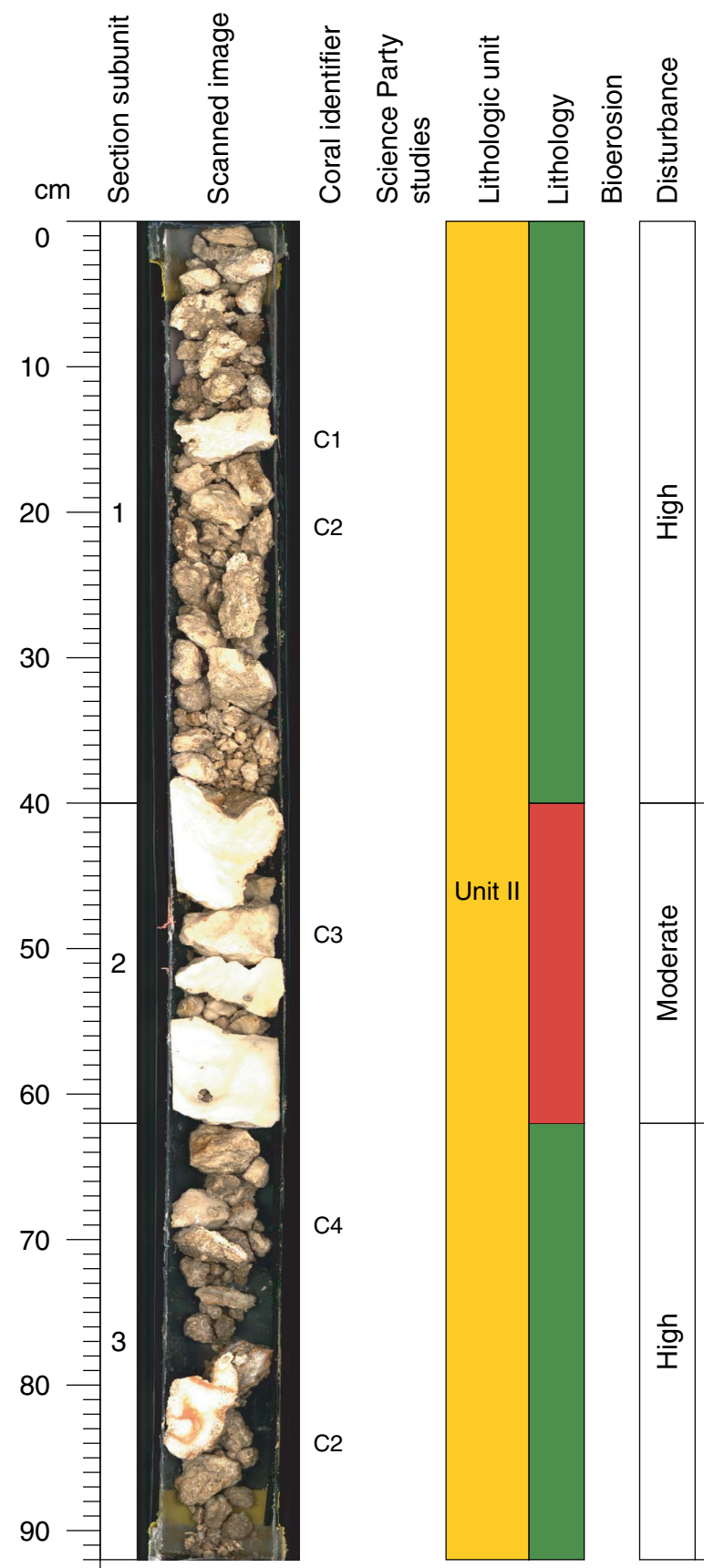
UNIT TYPE: Rubble

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Coral

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Rubbles : debris of robust branching corals more or less encrusted by coralline algae.
C3, robust branching Pocillopora (fragments)

FOSSILS: Encrusting coraline algae; Pocillopora - robust branching

Core Photo



310-M0019A-14R-1 (Section top: 28.91 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Rubble

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Coral

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Rubbles : debris of various fragments of corals (tabular and robust branching corals)
C1, tabular Acropora (fragments)
C2, robust branching Pocillopora fragments.

FOSSILS: Acropora - tabular; Pocillopora - robust branching

UNIT TYPE: Boundstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Porites - massive

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Coral boundstone : massive coral (in growth position ?). Thin crust of coralline algae at top.
C3, massive Porites (IS)

FOSSILS: Encrusting coraline algae; Porites - massive

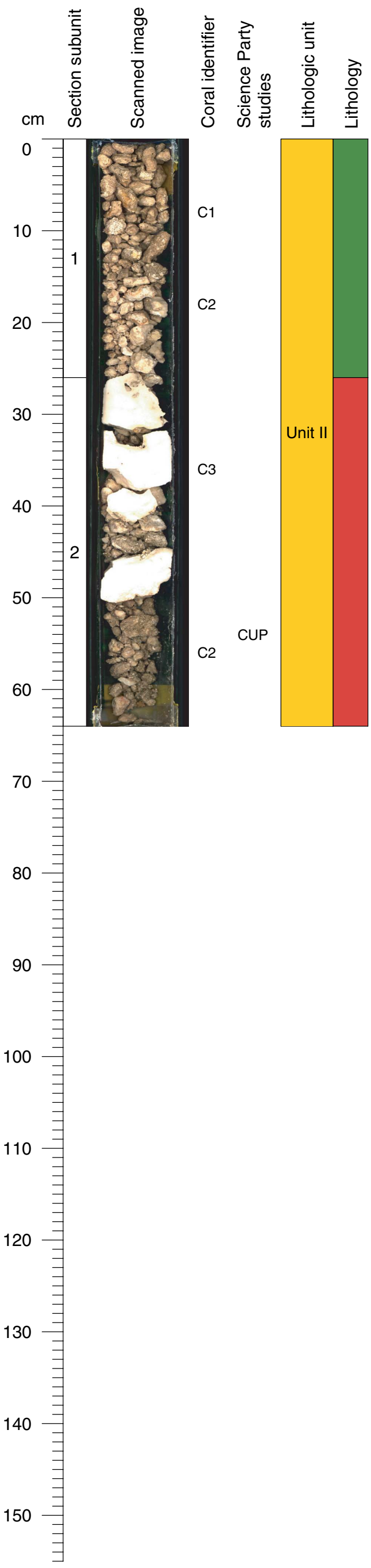
UNIT TYPE: Rubble

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Coral

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Rubbles : debris of massive and robust branching corals. Occurrence of Halimeda.
C2, robust branching Pocillopora (fragments)
C4, massive Porites (fragments)

FOSSILS: Halimeda; Pocillopora - robust branching; Porites - massive

Core Photo



310-M0019A-15R-1 (Section top: 31.9 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Rubble

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Coral

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Rubbles : debris of branching and robust branching corals. Debris are rounded ? with a thin crust of microbialite.
C1, branching Porites (fragments)
C2, robust branching Pocillopora fragments

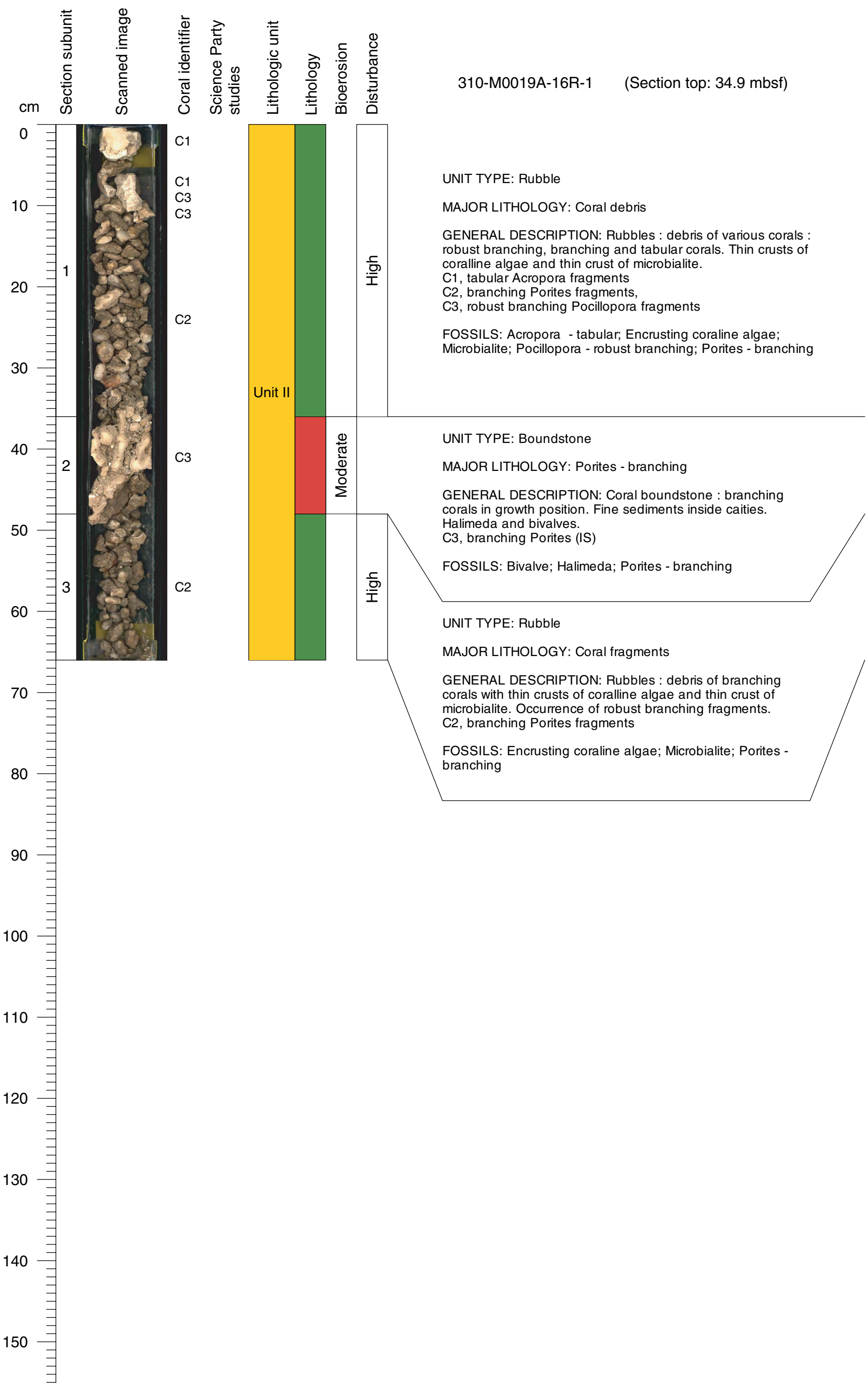
UNIT TYPE: Boundstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Porites - massive

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Coral boundstone : massive coral in growth position. Occurrence of Halimeda. At bottom, core debris. Rare and very thin crusts of coralline algae.
C2, robust branching Pocillopora fragments
C3, massive Porites (IS)

FOSSILS: Encrusting coraline algae; Halimeda; Pocillopora - robust branching; Porites - massive

Core Photo



310-M0019A-16R-1 (Section top: 34.9 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Rubble

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Coral debris

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Rubbles : debris of various corals : robust branching, branching and tabular corals. Thin crusts of coralline algae and thin crust of microbialite.
C1, tabular Acropora fragments
C2, branching Porites fragments,
C3, robust branching Pocillopora fragments

FOSSILS: Acropora - tabular; Encrusting coraline algae; Microbialite; Pocillopora - robust branching; Porites - branching

UNIT TYPE: Boundstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Porites - branching

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Coral boundstone : branching corals in growth position. Fine sediments inside caities. Halimeda and bivalves.
C3, branching Porites (IS)

FOSSILS: Bivalve; Halimeda; Porites - branching

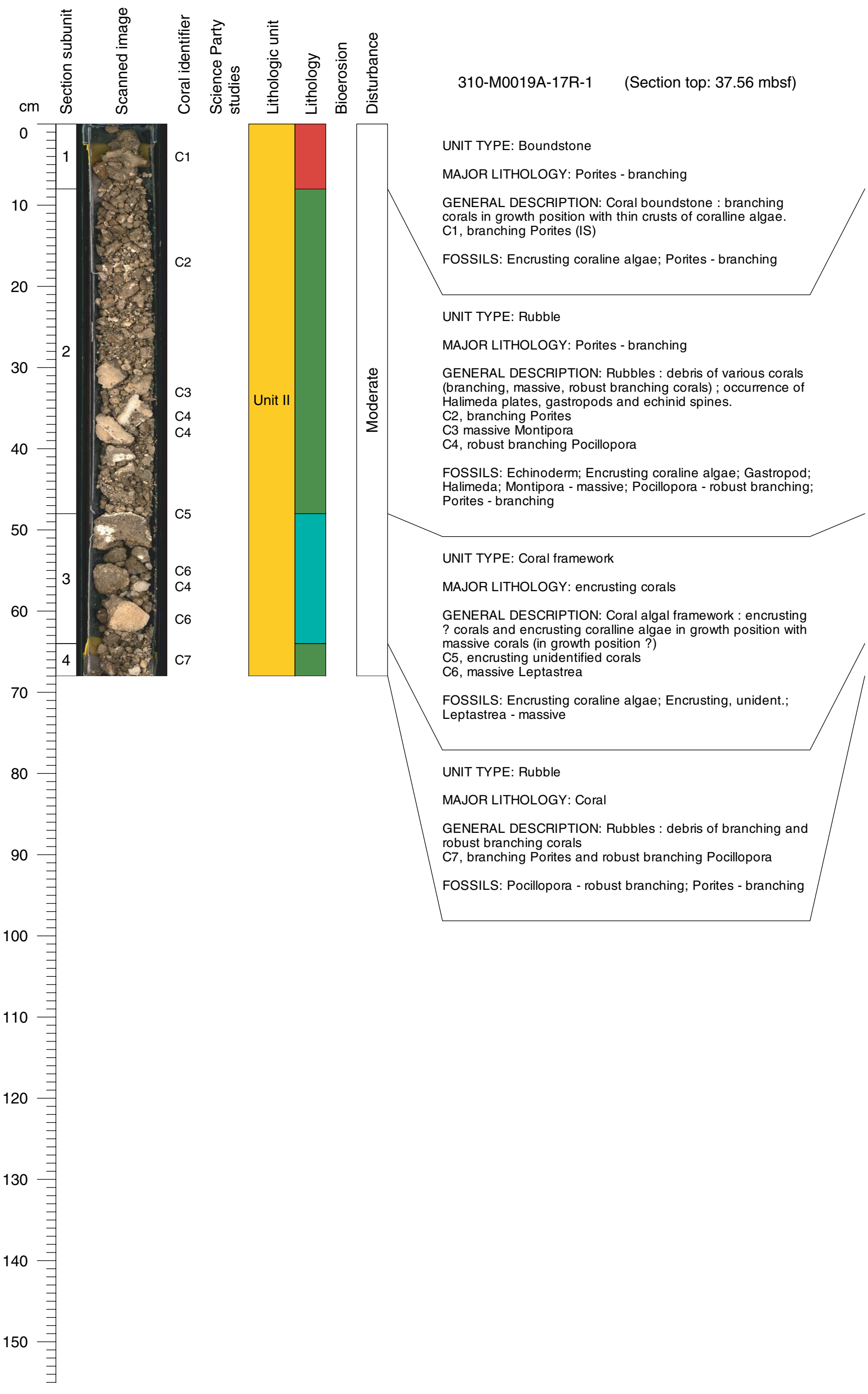
UNIT TYPE: Rubble

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Coral fragments

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Rubbles : debris of branching corals with thin crusts of coralline algae and thin crust of microbialite. Occurrence of robust branching fragments.
C2, branching Porites fragments

FOSSILS: Encrusting coraline algae; Microbialite; Porites - branching

Core Photo



310-M0019A-17R-1 (Section top: 37.56 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Boundstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Porites - branching

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Coral boundstone : branching corals in growth position with thin crusts of coralline algae.
C1, branching Porites (IS)

FOSSILS: Encrusting coraline algae; Porites - branching

UNIT TYPE: Rubble

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Porites - branching

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Rubbles : debris of various corals (branching, massive, robust branching corals) ; occurrence of Halimeda plates, gastropods and echinid spines.
C2, branching Porites
C3 massive Montipora
C4, robust branching Pocillopora

FOSSILS: Echinoderm; Encrusting coraline algae; Gastropod; Halimeda; Montipora - massive; Pocillopora - robust branching; Porites - branching

UNIT TYPE: Coral framework

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: encrusting corals

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Coral algal framework : encrusting ? corals and encrusting coralline algae in growth position with massive corals (in growth position ?)
C5, encrusting unidentified corals
C6, massive Leptastrea

FOSSILS: Encrusting coraline algae; Encrusting, unident.; Leptastrea - massive

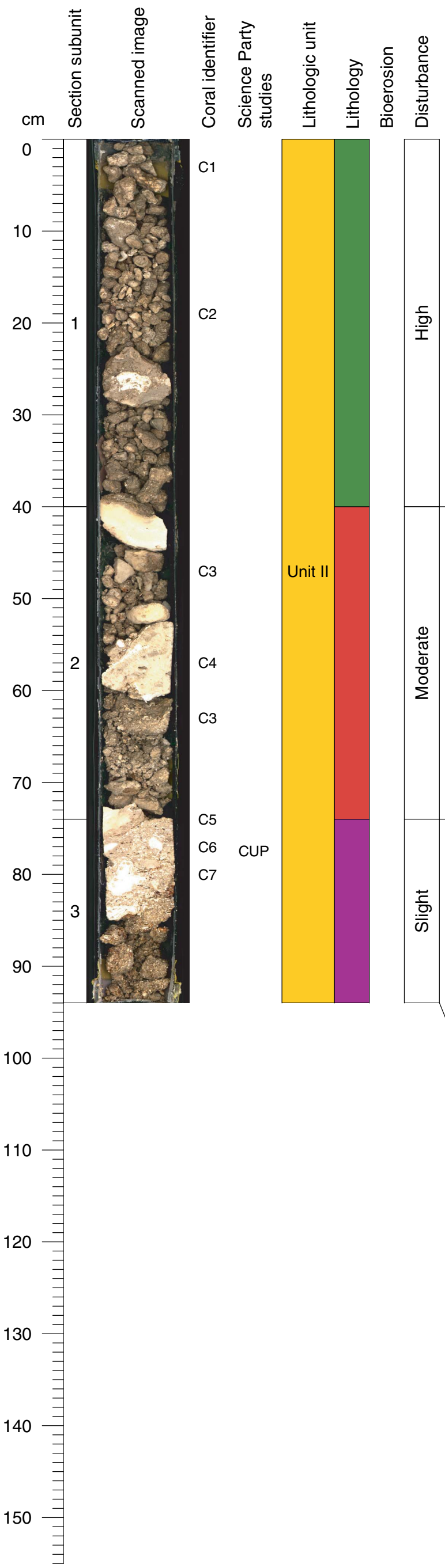
UNIT TYPE: Rubble

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Coral

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Rubbles : debris of branching and robust branching corals
C7, branching Porites and robust branching Pocillopora

FOSSILS: Pocillopora - robust branching; Porites - branching

Core Photo



310-M0019A-18R-1 (Section top: 40.38 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Rubble

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Porites - branching

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Rubbles: debris of branching and robust-branching corals encrusted by thin crusts of coralline algae and/or microbialite
Occurences of echinoderm spines molluscs
Coral
C1: Rbr Pocillopora
C2: Br Porites

FOSSILS: Echinoderm; Encrusting coraline algae; Microbialite; Mollusc; Pocillopora - robust branching; Porites - branching

High

UNIT TYPE: Boundstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Porites - massive

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Coral boundstone: succession of massive corals(in growth position?) with some debris of branching and massive corals.
Thin crusts of coralline algae and/or microbialite.
Coral
C3: Mas Porites (IS)
C4
Mas Montastrea (IS)

FOSSILS: Encrusting coraline algae; Microbialite; Montastrea - massive; Porites - massive

Moderate

UNIT TYPE: Rudstone

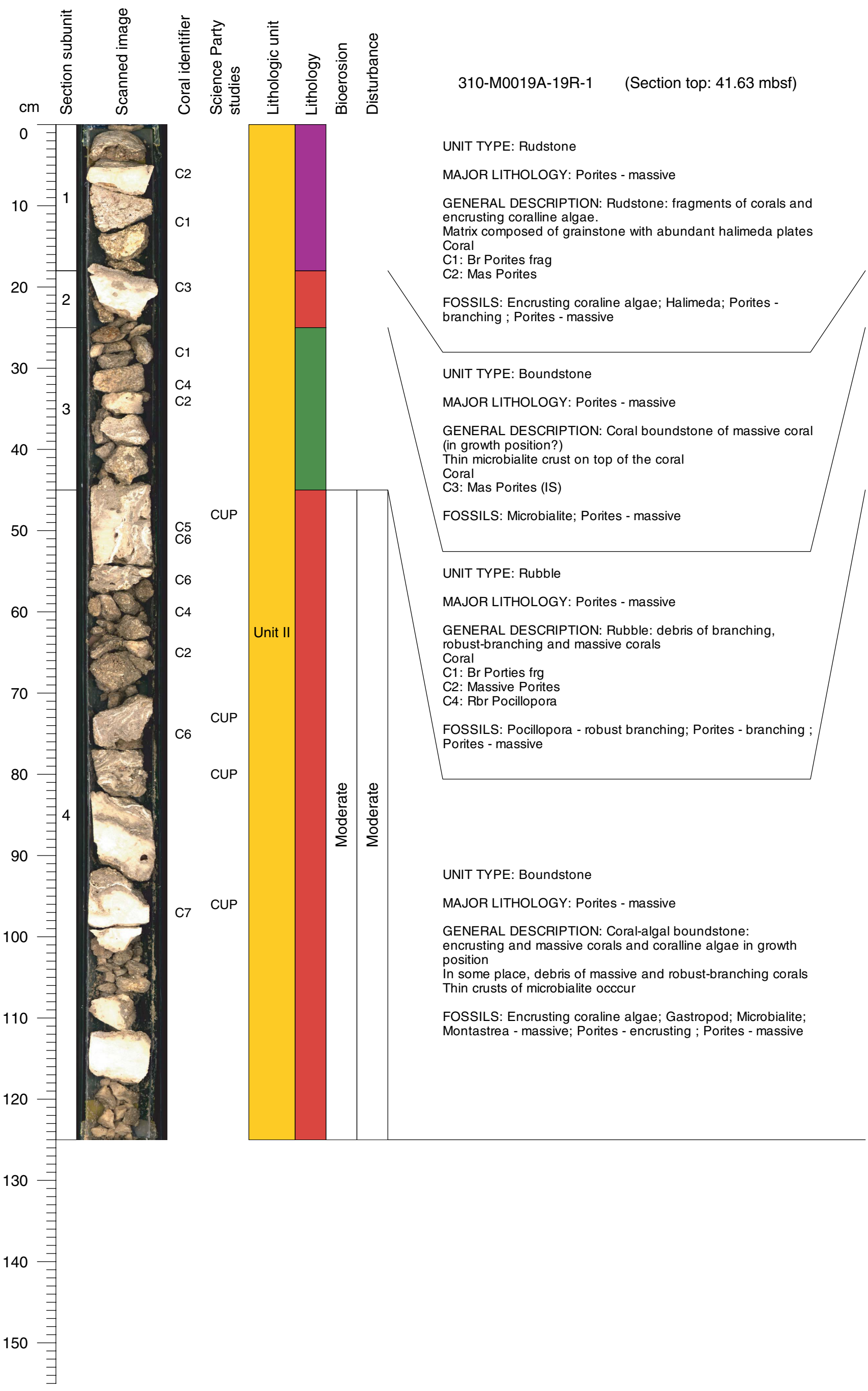
MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Pocillopora - robust branching

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Rudstone: coral fragments (massive and robust-branching corals), debris of encrusting coralline algae.
Matrix consists of grainstone with halimeda, molluscs and echinoderm.
Brown coloured staining indicates lithoclast?
Coral
C5: Mas Porites
C6: Br Porites
C7: Rbr Pocillopora

FOSSILS: Echinoderm; Encrusting coraline algae; Halimeda; Mollusc; Pocillopora - robust branching; Porites - branching ; Porites - massive

Slight

Core Photo



310-M0019A-19R-1 (Section top: 41.63 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Rudstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Porites - massive

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Rudstone: fragments of corals and encrusting coralline algae.
Matrix composed of grainstone with abundant halimeda plates
Coral
C1: Br Porites frag
C2: Mas Porites

FOSSILS: Encrusting coraline algae; Halimeda; Porites - branching ; Porites - massive

UNIT TYPE: Boundstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Porites - massive

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Coral boundstone of massive coral (in growth position?)
Thin microbialite crust on top of the coral
Coral
C3: Mas Porites (IS)

FOSSILS: Microbialite; Porites - massive

UNIT TYPE: Rubble

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Porites - massive

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Rubble: debris of branching, robust-branching and massive corals
Coral
C1: Br Porties frg
C2: Massive Porites
C4: Rbr Pocillopora

FOSSILS: Pocillopora - robust branching; Porites - branching ; Porites - massive

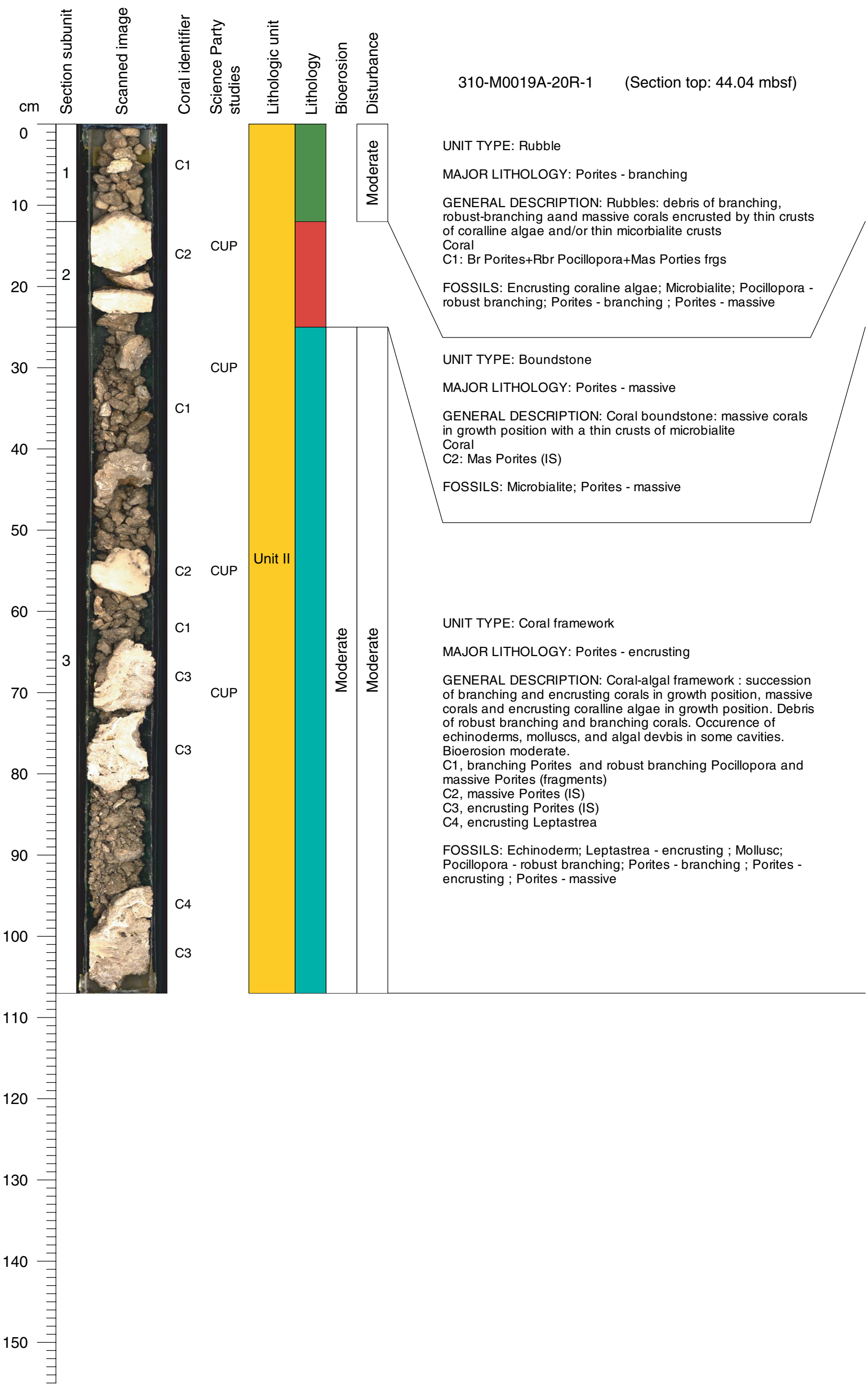
UNIT TYPE: Boundstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Porites - massive

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Coral-algal boundstone: encrusting and massive corals and coralline algae in growth position
In some place, debris of massive and robust-branching corals
Thin crusts of microbialite occcur

FOSSILS: Encrusting coraline algae; Gastropod; Microbialite; Montastrea - massive; Porites - encrusting ; Porites - massive

Core Photo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Section subunit
Scanned image
Coral identifier
Science Party studies
Lithologic unit
Lithology
Bioerosion
Disturbance
310-M0019A-20R-1 (Section top: 44.04 mbsf)
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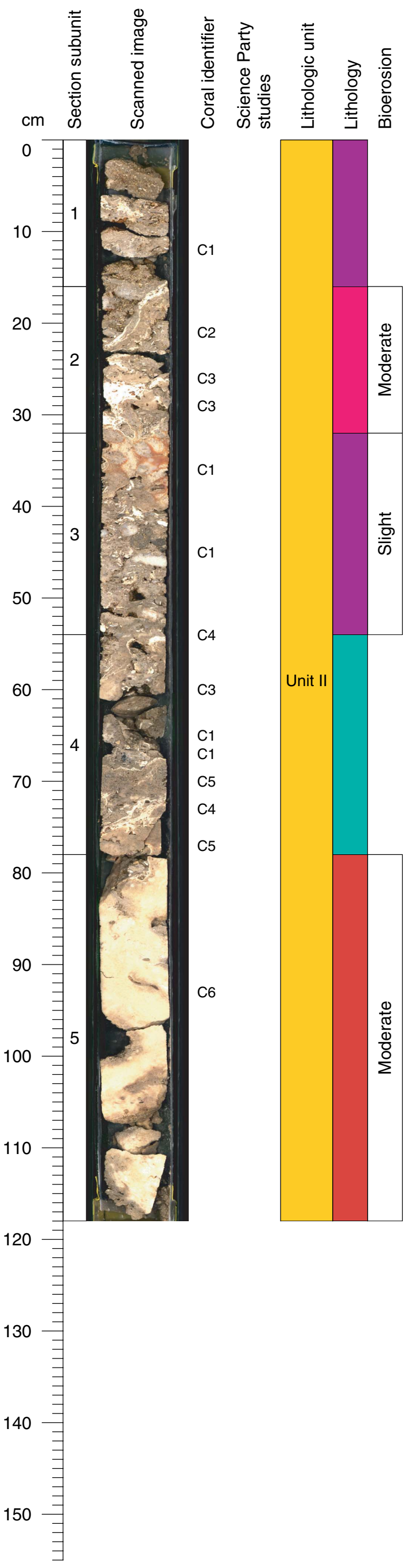
2
3
C1
C2
CUP
C1
C2
CUP
C1
C3
CUP
C3
C4
C3
Unit II
Moderate
Moderate
Moderate
UNIT TYPE: Rubble
MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Porites - branching
GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Rubbles: debris of branching, robust-branching aand massive corals encrusted by thin crusts of coralline algae and/or thin micorbialite crusts
Coral
C1: Br Porites+Rbr Pocillopora+Mas Porties frgs
FOSSILS: Encrusting coraline algae; Microbialite; Pocillopora - robust branching; Porites - branching ; Porites - massive
UNIT TYPE: Boundstone
MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Porites - massive
GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Coral boundstone: massive corals in growth position with a thin crusts of microbialite
Coral
C2: Mas Porites (IS)
FOSSILS: Microbialite; Porites - massive
UNIT TYPE: Coral framework
MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Porites - encrusting
GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Coral-algal framework : succession of branching and encrusting corals in growth position, massive corals and encrusting coralline algae in growth position. Debris of robust branching and branching corals. Occurence of echinoderms, molluscs, and algal devbis in some cavities. Bioerosion moderate.
C1, branching Porites and robust branching Pocillopora and massive Porites (fragments)
C2, massive Porites (IS)
C3, encrusting Porites (IS)
C4, encrusting Leptastrea
FOSSILS: Echinoderm; Leptastrea - encrusting ; Mollusc; Pocillopora - robust branching; Porites - branching ; Porites - encrusting ; Porites - massive

Core Photo



310-M0019A-21R-1 (Section top: 45.45 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Rudstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Pocillopora - robust branching

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Rudstone : coral and algal fragments (robust branching coral) and other bioclasts. Reddish stain on surfaces.
C1, robust branching Pocillopora.

FOSSILS: Pocillopora - robust branching

UNIT TYPE: Bindstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Coral-algal bindstone

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Coral algal bindstone : encrusting coral and coralline algae in growth position. Thick crusts of coralline algae with Vermetid gastropods. Bioerosion moderate.
C2, encrusting Agaricid (IS)
C3, encrusting Porites (IS)

FOSSILS: Agariciidae - encrusting; Encrusting coraline algae; Gastropod; Porites - encrusting

UNIT TYPE: Rudstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Pocillopora - robust branching

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Rudstone : large fragments of robust branching corals in a matrix composed of algal and skeletal debris.
C1, robust branching Pocillopora

FOSSILS: Pocillopora - robust branching; Unknown bioclast

UNIT TYPE: Coral framework

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: encrusting corals

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Coral algal framework : succession of coral and coralline algal crusts in growth position. Occurrence of robust branching coral debris, algal debris, molluscs and echinoderms in the infillings.
C3, encrusting Porites (IS)
C4, encrusting Millepora (IS)
C5, encrusting unidendified corals

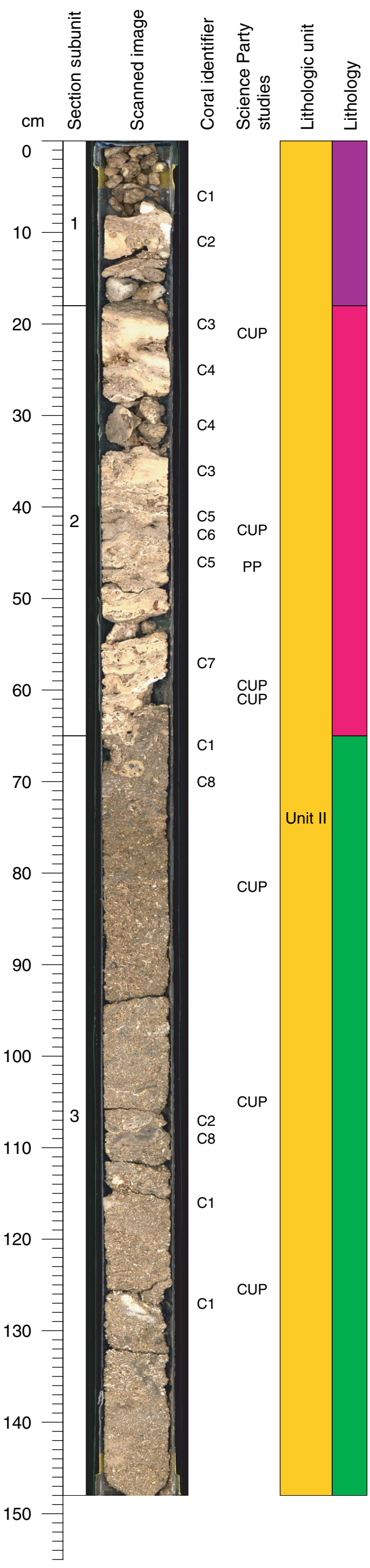
FOSSILS: Coral-algal bindstone; Echinoderm; Encrusting coraline algae; Encrusting, unident.; Mollusc; Porites - encrusting

UNIT TYPE: Boundstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Montipora - encrusting

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Coral boundstone : encrusting coral (massive crust) in growth position. The ´cavities induced by borings can be infilled by bioclasts. Bioerosion moderate. Thin crusts of coralline algae and thin crusts of microbialite covering the coral.
C6, encrusting Montipora.

Core Photo



310-M0019A-22R-1 (Section top: 46.92 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Rudstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Coral

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Rudstone: debris of tabular, massive and robust-branching corals
Coral
C1: Rbr Pocillopora frg
C2: Tab Acropora frg

FOSSILS: Acropora - tabular; Echinoderm; Encrusting coraline algae; Pocillopora - robust branching

UNIT TYPE: Bindstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Encrusting Montipora

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Coral-algal bindstone: succession of massive and encrusting corals and coralline algae
Thick cursts of coralline algae with vermetid gastropods
Debris of massive corals including in clasts
Disconformity characterized by eroded surface
Coral
C3: Mas Porites (IS)
C4: Enc faviid (IS)
C5: Enc agariciid (IS)
C6: Enc Porites (IS)
C7: Enc Montipora (IS)

FOSSILS: Agariciidae - encrusting; Encrusting coraline algae; Faviidae - encrusting ; Gastropod; Montipora - encrusting; Porites - encrusting ; Porites - massive

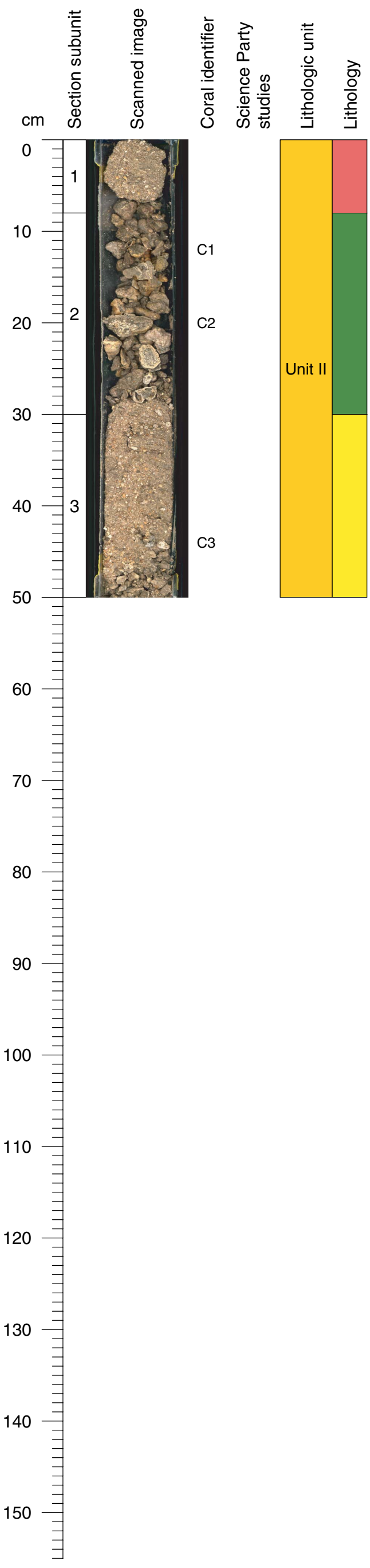
UNIT TYPE: Floatstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Pocillopora - robust branching

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Floatstone: coral and rhodolite fragments in a matrix of grainstone
Grainstone: algal and skeletal debris
Coral fragments composed of encrusting and robust-branching corals (altered), debris of encrusting corals
Rare rhodolite more or less altered
Coral
C1: Rbr Pocillopora frgs
C2: Tab Acropora frg
C8: Enc Porites

FOSSILS: Acropora - tabular; Pocillopora - robust branching; Porites - encrusting ; Rhodolith

Core Photo



310-M0019A-23R-1 (Section top: 48.42 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Grainstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Algae

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Grainstone: algal and skeletal debris (halimeda, echinoderm, molluscs)

FOSSILS: Echinoderm; Halimeda; Mollusc

UNIT TYPE: Rubble

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Rhodoliths

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Rubble: debris of rhodoliths, branching and encrusting corals
Thin crusts of coralline algae occur
C1: Enc Psammocora
C2: Br Porites frg

FOSSILS: Encrusting coraline algae; Gastropod; Porites - branching ; Rhodolith

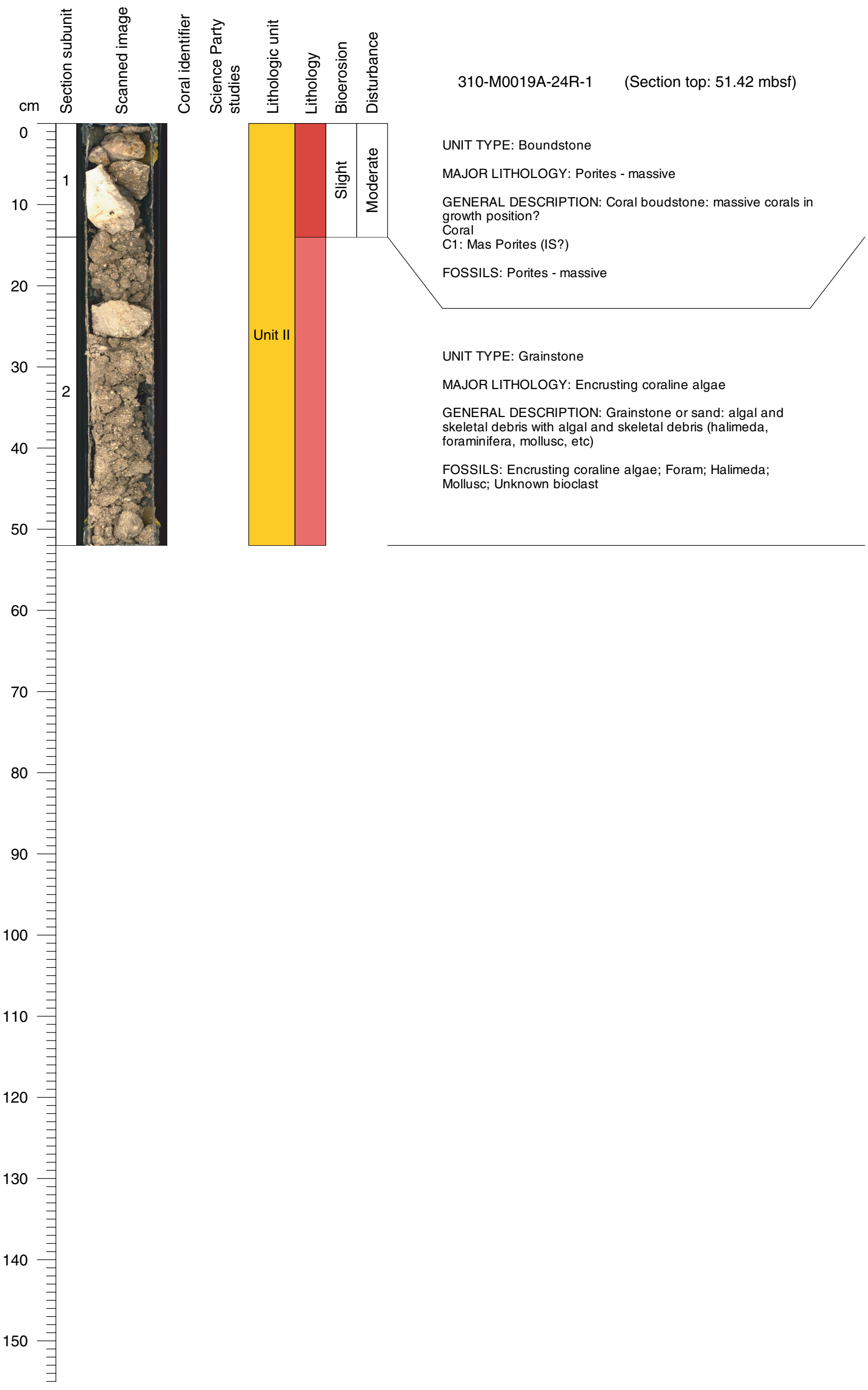
UNIT TYPE: Sand

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Bioclastic sediment

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Sand: skeletal and algal debris (Halimeda, echinoderm, foraminifera, molluscs)
Coral
C3: Br Pocillopora frgs

FOSSILS: Echinoderm; Foram; Halimeda; Mollusc; Pocillopora - branching ; Unknown bioclast

Core Photo



310-M0019A-24R-1 (Section top: 51.42 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Boundstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Porites - massive

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Coral boudstone: massive corals in growth position?
Coral
C1: Mas Porites (IS?)

FOSSILS: Porites - massive

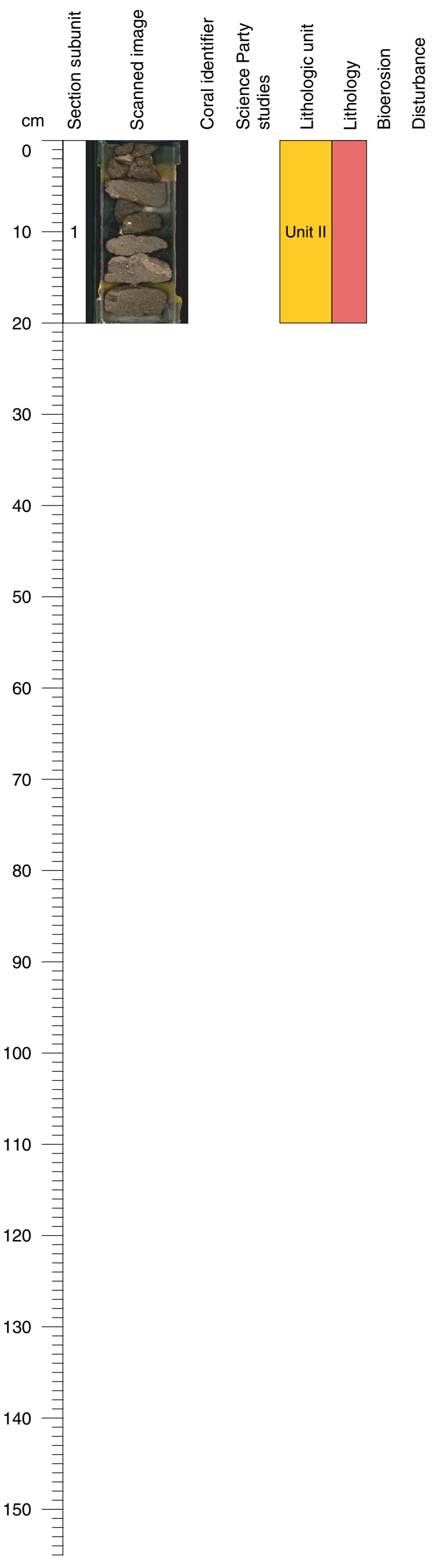
UNIT TYPE: Grainstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Encrusting coraline algae

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Grainstone or sand: algal and skeletal debris with algal and skeletal debris (halimeda, foraminifera, mollusc, etc)

FOSSILS: Encrusting coraline algae; Foram; Halimeda; Mollusc; Unknown bioclast

Core Photo



310-M0019A-25R-1 (Section top: 52.86 mbsf)

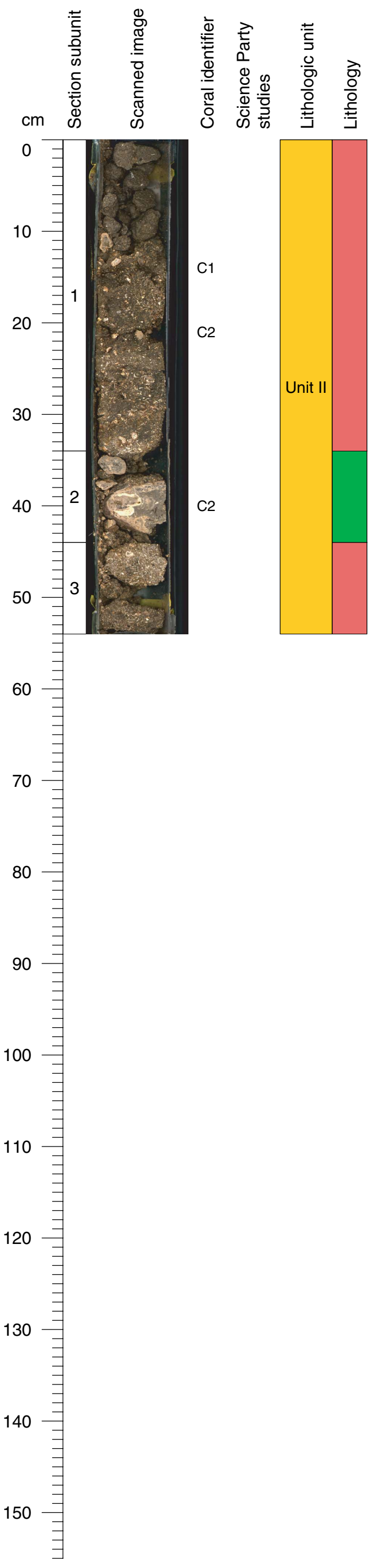
UNIT TYPE: Grainstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Algae

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Grainstone: algal and skeletal debris with detrital grains (dark colour)
Occurrences of encrusting coral in growth position (?)
Coral
C1: Enc Porites (IS)

FOSSILS: Encrusting coraline algae; Porites - encrusting ; Unknown bioclast

Core Photo



310-M0019A-26R-1 (Section top: 54.37 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Grainstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Algae

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Grainstone with algal and skeletal debris and detrital grains
foraminiefral tests also occur
Coral
C1: Tab Acropora frg
C2: Br Porites frg

FOSSILS: Acropora - tabular; Encrusting coraline algae; Foram; Porites - branching

UNIT TYPE: Floatstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Rhodoliths

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Floatstone: rhodoliths in a matrix of grainstone
Debris of corals inside rhodolith
Coral
C2: Br Porites frg

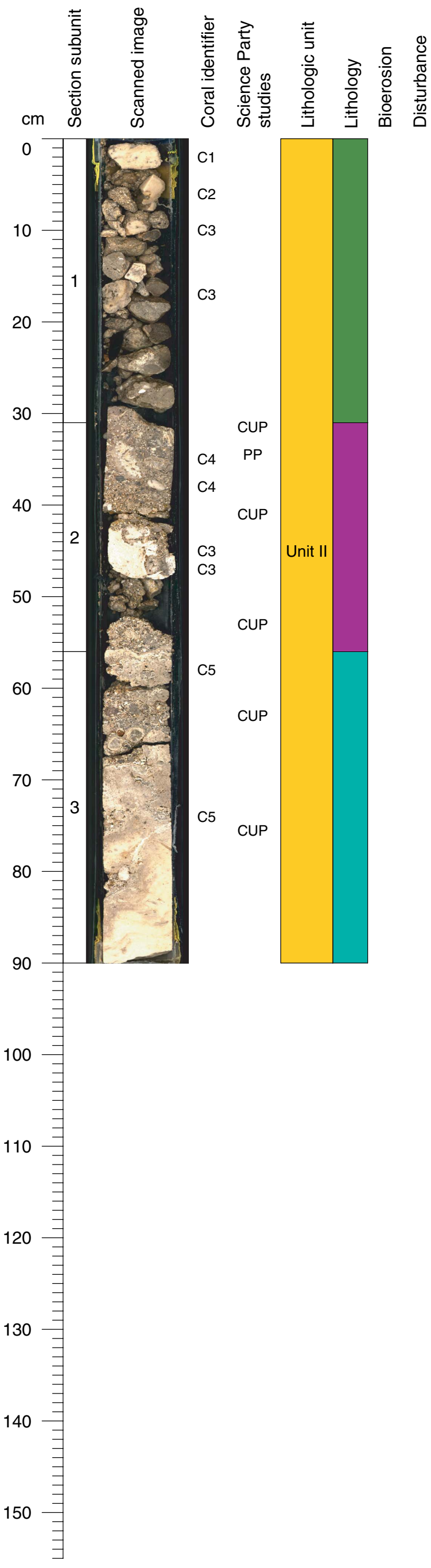
UNIT TYPE: Grainstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Algae

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Grainstone: algal and skeletal debris and detrital (basal) grains

FOSSILS: Encrusting coraline algae; Unknown bioclast

Core Photo



310-M0019A-27R-1 (Section top: 55.87 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Rubble

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Porites - massive

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: rubble

debris of corals, grainstone, basalt pebbles

C1 C1 massive Porites frag (dom)
C2 encr Porites frag
C3 tab Acropora frag

FOSSILS: Acropora - tabular; Basalt pebbles; Basalt sand grains; Porites - encrusting ; Porites - massive; Sand

UNIT TYPE: Rudstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Acropora - tabular

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: coral rudstone

large coral frags, ecr debris
Matrix is grainstone with algal and skeletal debris, basalt grains

C3 tab Acropora frag (dom)
C4 rob br Pocillopora frag

FOSSILS: Acropora - tabular; Basalt sand grains; Coral frags., unident.; Sand; Unknown bioclast

UNIT TYPE: Coral framework

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Porites - massive

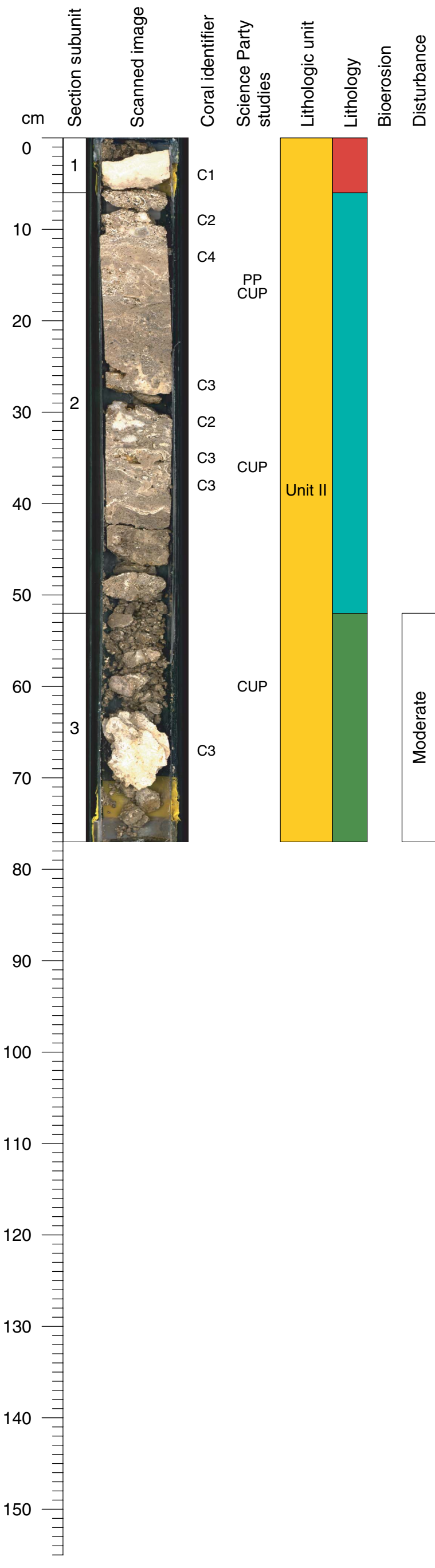
GENERAL DESCRIPTION: coral-algal framework

massive corals in growth position with ecr
encr and br corals
grainstone interbedded - skeletal, algal debris, basalt grains

C5 massive Porites IS

FOSSILS: Basalt sand grains; Coral frags., unident.; Encrusting coraline algae; Porites - massive

Core Photo



310-M0019A-28R-1 (Section top: 57.37 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Boundstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Porites - massive

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Coral boundstone: massive coral in growth position
Coral
C1: Mas Porites (IS)

FOSSILS: Porites - massive

UNIT TYPE: Coral framework

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Porites - encrusting

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Coral-algal framework: encrusting corals and encrusting coralline algae in growth position with infillings of debris of tabular and robust-branching corals, halimeda, molluscs and grainstone interbedded
Coral
C2: Rbr Pocillopora frgs
C3: Tab Acropora frg
C4: Enc Porites? (IS)

FOSSILS: Acropora - tabular; Encrusting coraline algae; Halimeda; Mollusc; Pocillopora - robust branching; Porites - encrusting

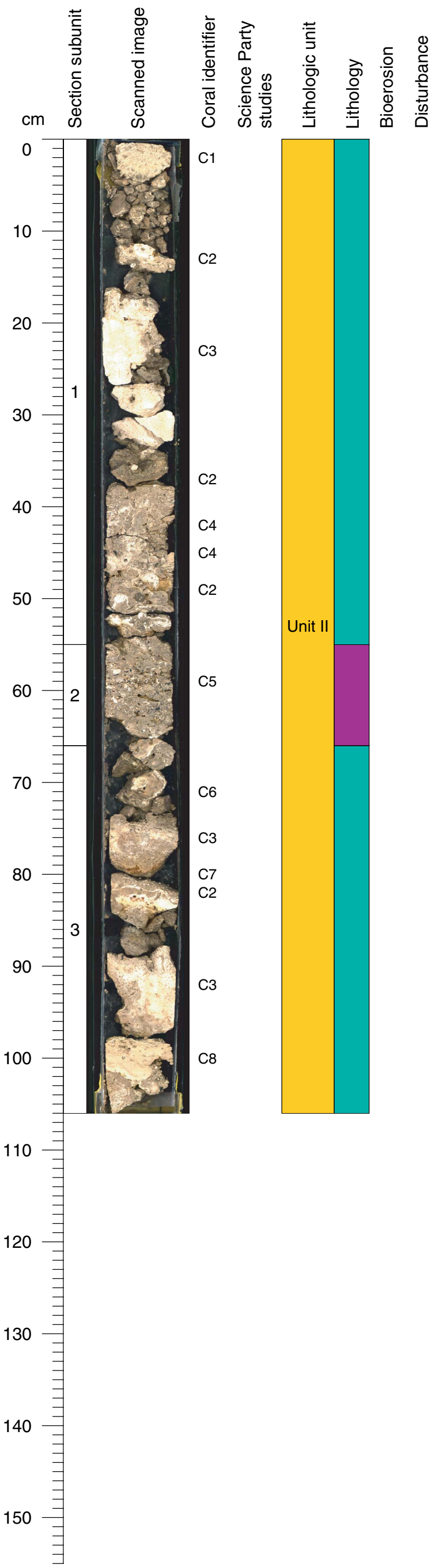
UNIT TYPE: Rubble

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Acropora - tabular

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Rubbles: debris of tabular corals (reworked?)
Coral
C3: Tab Acropora frg

FOSSILS: Acropora - tabular

Core Photo



310-M0019A-29R-1 (Section top: 58.86 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Coral framework

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Acropora - tabular

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: coral-algal framework

corals in growth position
rare ecr
massive coral debris - reworked

C1 massive Favia ? IS - check with above; seems contradictory
C2 encr Porites IS
C3 tab Acropora IS
C4 rob br Pocillopora IS

FOSSILS: Acropora - tabular; Encrusting coraline algae; Faviidae - massive; Pocillopora - robust branching; Porites - encrusting

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UNIT TYPE: Rudstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Acropora - tabular

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: coral rudstone

large coral frags,ecr, basalt grains

C5 br Porites frags

FOSSILS: Basalt sand grains; Encrusting coraline algae; Porites - branching

UNIT TYPE: Coral framework

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Acropora - tabular

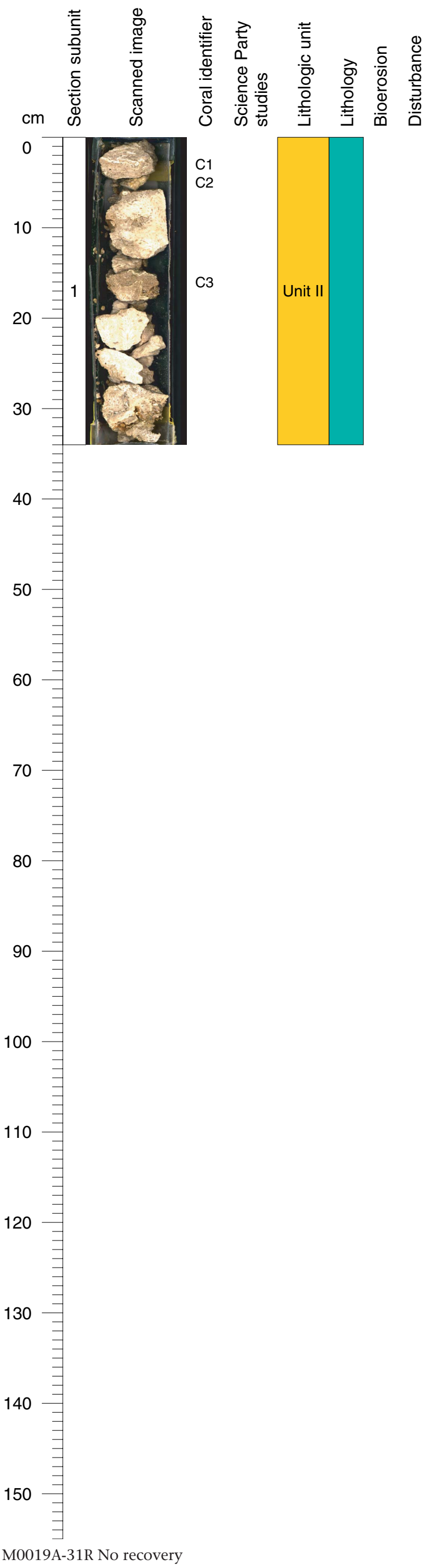
GENERAL DESCRIPTION: coral-algal framework

succession of massive, tab and encr corals and ecr in growth position
thick ecr with vermetid gastropods

C6 encr Montipora IS
C3 tab Acropora IS
C7 encr Montastrea
C8 massive Porites IS

FOSSILS: Acropora - tabular; Encrusting coraline algae; Gastropod; Montastrea - encrusting ; Montipora - encrusting; Porites - massive

Core Photo



310-M0019A-30R-1 (Section top: 60.37 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Coral framework

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Acropora - tabular

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: coral-algal framework

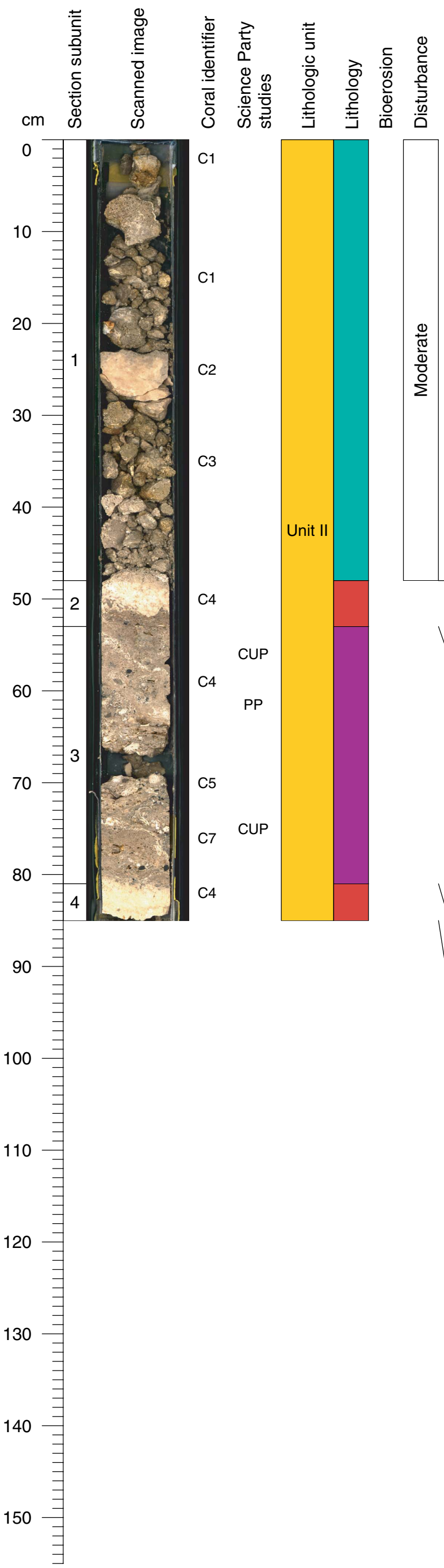
tab and encr corals in growth position with thin ECR brown staining on surfaces

C1 encr Porites IS
C2 rob br Pocillopora
C3 tab Acropora IS dominant

FOSSILS: Acropora - tabular; Encrusting coraline algae; Pocillopora - robust branching; Porites - encrusting

M0019A-31R No recovery

Core Photo



310-M0019A-32R-1 (Section top: 60.86 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Coral framework

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Pocillopora - robust branching

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: coral framework

massive coral in growth position
debris due to core disturbance
thin ECR

C1 rob br Pocillopora IS?
C2 massive Porites IS
C3 encr Montastrea IS?

FOSSILS: Encrusting coraline algae; Montastrea - encrusting ; Pocillopora - robust branching; Porites - massive

UNIT TYPE: Boundstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Acropora - tabular

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: coral boundstone

tab coral in growth position

C4 tab Acropora IS

FOSSILS: Acropora - tabular

UNIT TYPE: Rudstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Acropora - tabular

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: rudstone

basalt pebbles, coral frags, mollusc debris, coralline algae in matrix of grainstone, with ecr

C5 tab acropora frags
C6 rob br Pocillopora frags

FOSSILS: Acropora - tabular; Basalt pebbles; Coral frags., unident.; Encrusting coraline algae; Mollusc; Pocillopora - robust branching

UNIT TYPE: Boundstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Acropora - tabular

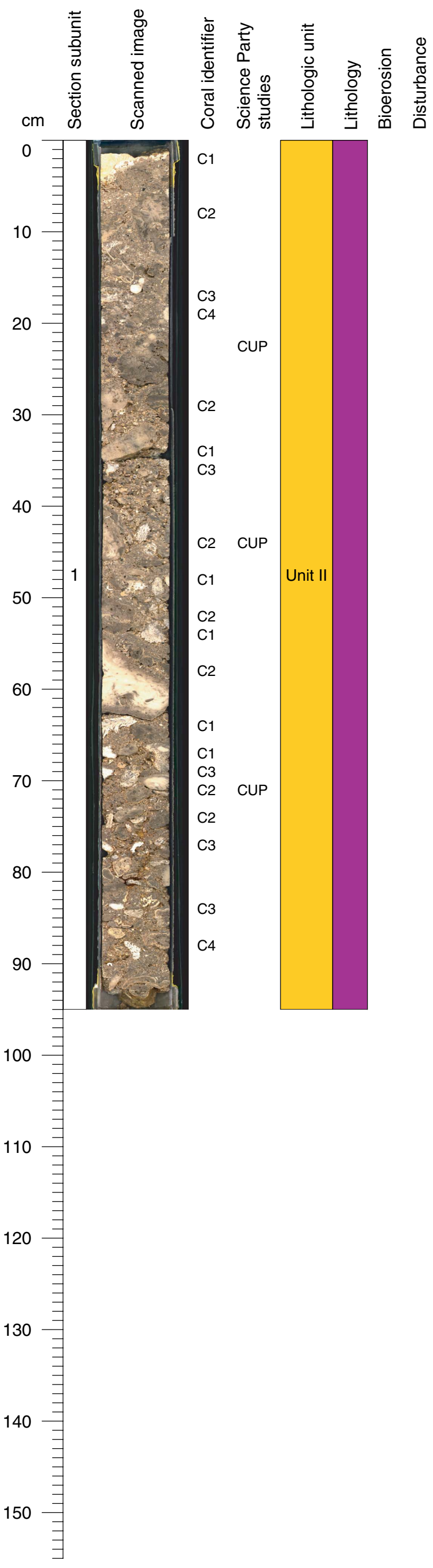
GENERAL DESCRIPTION: coral boundstone

tab coral in growth position

C4 tab acropora IS

FOSSILS: Acropora - tabular

Core Photo



310-M0019A-33R-1 (Section top: 62.37 mbsf)

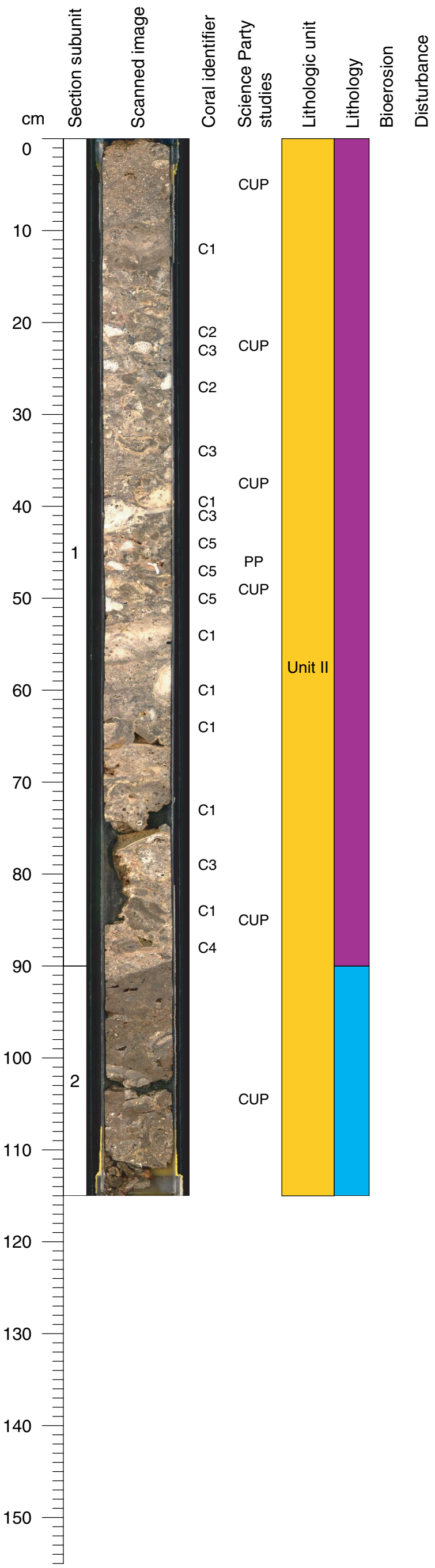
UNIT TYPE: Rudstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Porites - massive

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Coral rudstone
large fragments of various corals, tabular massive robust branching and branching corals
molluscs
echinoderms
basalt pebbles
encrusting coralline algae
algal fragments
corals are partly altered and calcitized
ocurrence of lithoclasts
moderate bioerosion
CORAL
C1=tabular Acropora
C2=massive Porites
C3=robust Pocillopora
C4=br Porites

FOSSILS: Acropora - tabular; Basalt pebbles; Echinoderm; Encrusting coraline algae; Mollusc; Pocillopora - robust branching; Porites - branching ; Porites - massive

Core Photo



310-M0019A-33R-2 (Section top: 63.32 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Rudstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Porites - massive

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: coral and rhodolith rudstone

large frags of various corals, rhodoliths with coral nuclei partly altered and calcified
bioclastic debris
in a cavity, grainstone infilling
reddish stains on surfaces

C1 massive Porites
C2 rob br Pocillopora
C3 tab Acropora
C4 br Porites

FOSSILS: Acropora - tabular; Echinoderm; Encrusting coraline algae; Halimeda; Mollusc; Pocillopora - robust branching; Porites - branching ; Porites - massive; Rhodolith; Sand; Unknown bioclast

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UNIT TYPE: Limestone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Lithoclasts

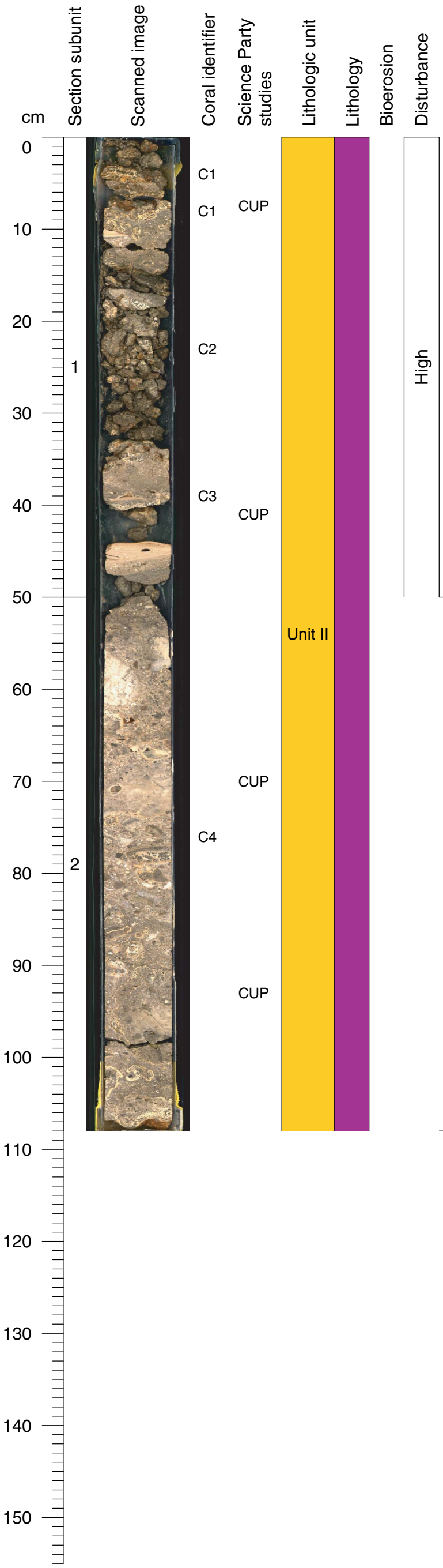
GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Lithoclast??

worm tubes, altered corals, ecr
reddish color.

(limestone designation probably not appropriate but I have no idea what to enter otherwise)

FOSSILS: Coral frags., unident.; Encrusting coraline algae; Unknown lithoclast

Core Photo



310-M0019A-33R-3 (Section top: 64.47 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Rudstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Sand

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: crushed rudstone, bioclastic sand = major component

yellow stain on surfaces
large components encrusted with ECR
marine cement seams, tight cementation
very poorly sorted
corals intensely bored

C1 encr Agaricid IS
C2 broken frag of encr Montipora
C3 encr UK IS

FOSSILS: Agariciidae - encrusting; Basalt sand grains; Bivalve; Encrusting coraline algae; Encrusting, unident.; Gastropod; Montipora - encrusting; Rhodolith; Sand; Unknown bioclast; Volcanic sand and silt

UNIT TYPE: Rudstone

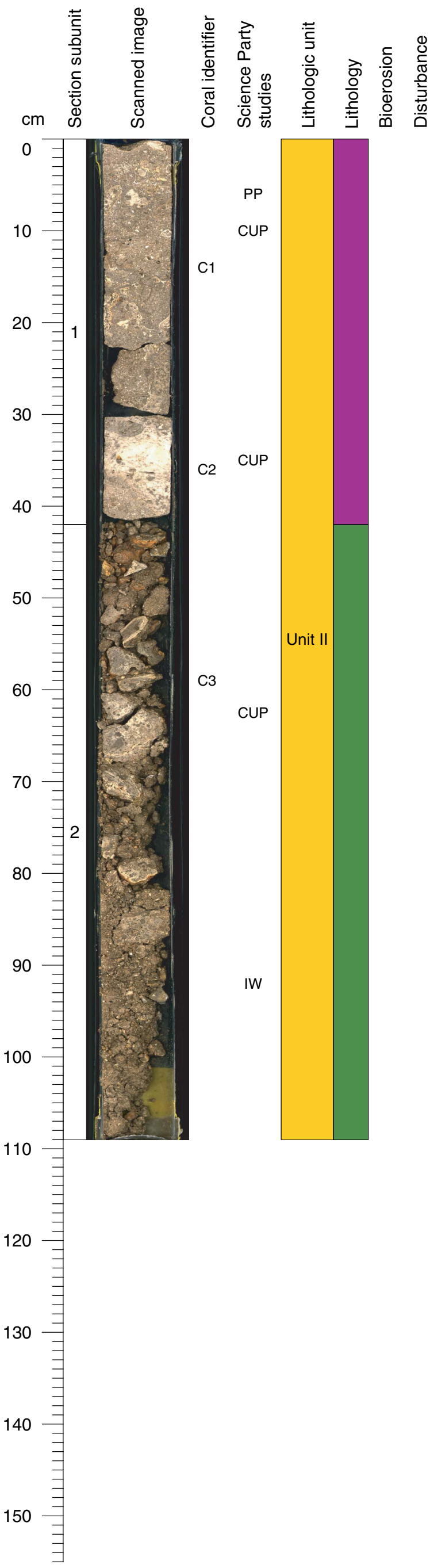
MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Sand

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: crushed rudstone, bioclastic sand = major component

yellow stain on surfaces
large components encrusted with ECR
marine cement seams, tight cementation
very poorly sorted
corals intensely bored
large coral frags - massive Porites, encr Montipora, br Pocillopora, many ecr covered

FOSSILS: Basalt sand grains; Bivalve; Encrusting coraline algae; Gastropod; Montipora - encrusting; Pocillopora - branching ; Porites - massive; Rhodolith; Sand; Unknown bioclast; Volcanic sand and silt

Core Photo



310-M0019A-34R-1 (Section top: 65.37 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Rudstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Bioclasts

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: bioclastic rudstone

cobbleof coral with borings and geopetals
tight cementation
gastropods and Hal dissolved

C1 corals from rhodolith cores - Porites, br Pocillopora, encr Agaricid
C2 massive Porites frag

FOSSILS: Agariciidae - encrusting; Basalt sand grains; Coral frags., unident.; Gastropod; Halimeda; Pocillopora - branching ; Porites - branching ; Porites - massive; Rhodolith; Sand; Unknown bioclast; Volcanic sand and silt

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UNIT TYPE: Rubble

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Rubble

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: rubble and drilling debris mixed

pebbles with yellow-stained surfaces
coral frags intensely bored

C3 broken frags, cores of rhodoliths - br Pocillopora, Porites, encr Montipora

FOSSILS: Bivalve; Coral frags., unident.; Montipora - encrusting; Pocillopora - branching ; Porites - branching ; Rhodolith; Sand; Unknown bioclast; Volcanic sand and silt

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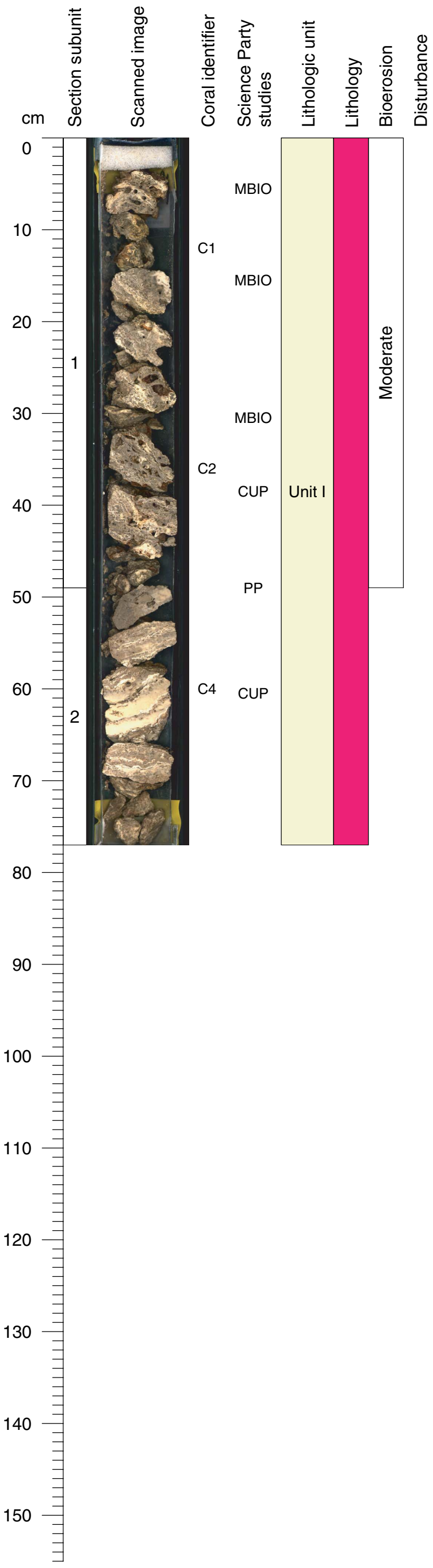
Core Photo



310-M0020A-1R-1 (Section top: 0.4 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Bindstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Encrusting, unidentified

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Coral-algal bindstone: surfaces are stained down to 50 cm, weakly bored by micro/macro organisms
Corals
C1: Uk enc coral (IS)
C2: Enc agariciid ? (IS)

FOSSILS: Encrusting coraline algae; Encrusting, unident.; Foram; Gastropod

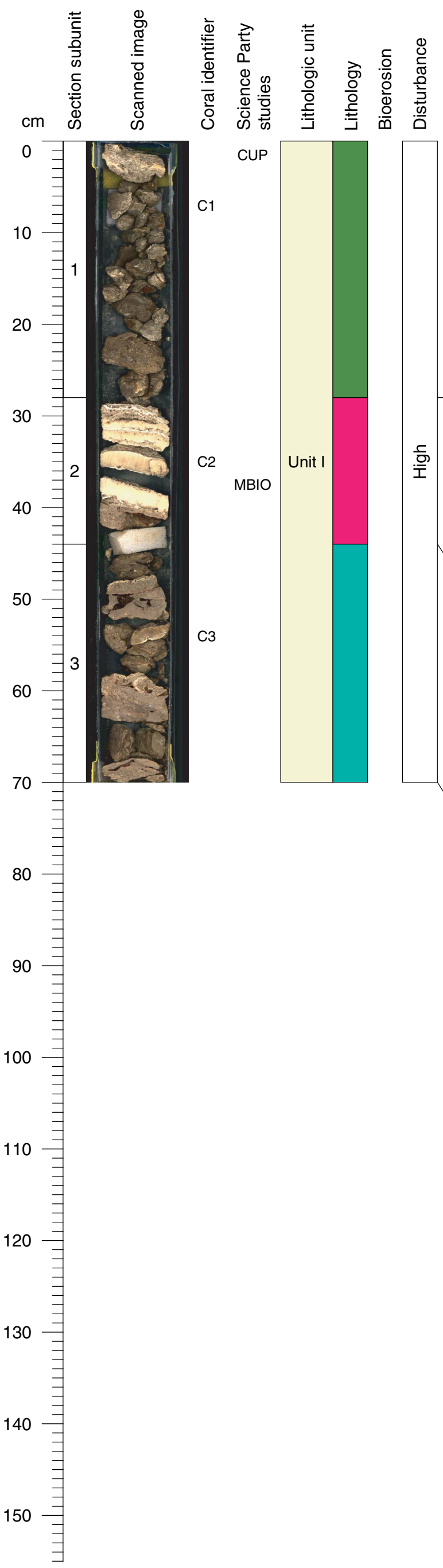
UNIT TYPE: Bindstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Agariciidae - encrusting

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Coral-algal bindstone
Coral
C1: Enc agariciids (Pavona ?) >10 colonies

FOSSILS: Agariciidae - encrusting

Core Photo



310-M0020A-2R-1 (Section top: 2 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Rubble

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Coral-algal bindstone

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: rubble and crushed core

reworkedCAB
intense bioerosion

C1 broken cab - encr agaricid, encr Montipora/Porites frags

FOSSILS: Agariciidae - encrusting; Coral-algal bindstone; Montipora - encrusting; Porites - encrusting

UNIT TYPE: Bindstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Coral-algal bindstone

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: coral-algal bindstone

tihn ecr

C1 encr agaricid (Pavona?), IS, 5 colonies

FOSSILS: Agariciidae - encrusting; Coral-algal bindstone; Encrusting coraline algae

UNIT TYPE: Coral framework

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Microbialite

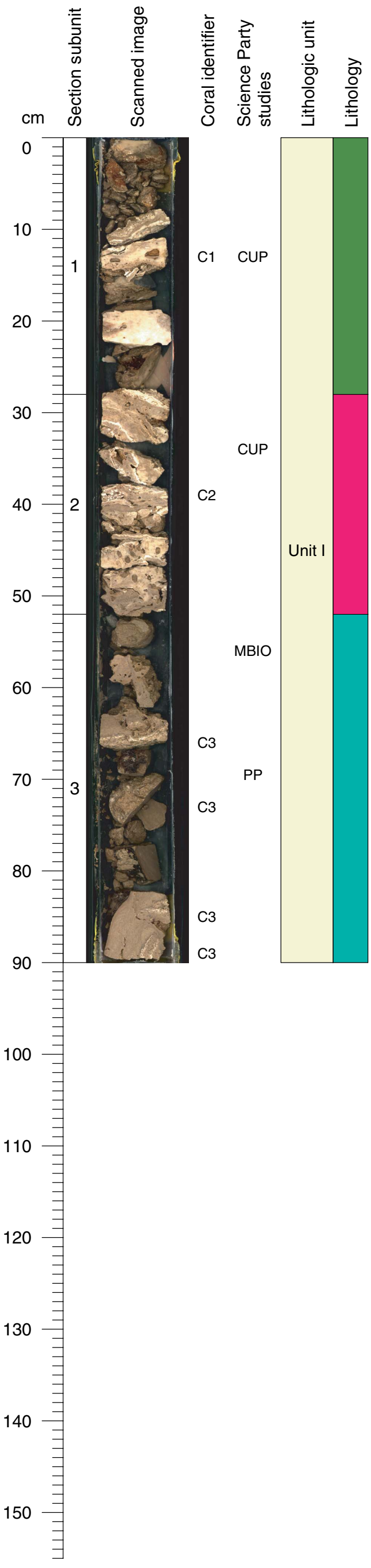
GENERAL DESCRIPTION: microbialite framework

black stain, marine cement

C3 encr Montipora frags

FOSSILS: Encrusting coraline algae; Gastropod; Microbialite; Montipora - encrusting

Core Photo



310-M0020A-3R-1 (Section top: 3.5 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Rubble

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Coral-algal bindstone

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: rubble of cab frags

dark stain on surfaces

C1 rubble of frags - encr agaricid, encr Montipora, encr Porites

FOSSILS: Agariciidae - encrusting; Coral-algal bindstone; Montipora - encrusting

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UNIT TYPE: Bindstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Coral-algal bindstone

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: coral-algal bindstone

ecr to 2mm in individual layers
abundant boring bivalves
little MB
dark stained surfaces

C2 coral-algal bindstone - encr Montipora, encr agaricid

FOSSILS: Agariciidae - encrusting; Bivalve; Coral-algal bindstone; Microbialite; Montipora - encrusting

UNIT TYPE: Coral framework

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Microbialite

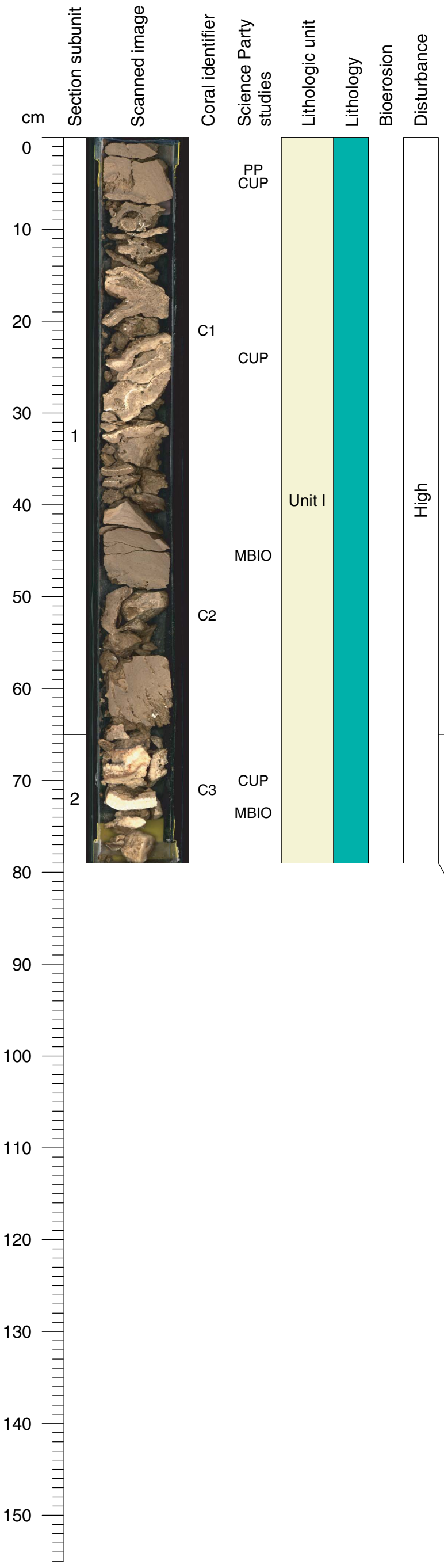
GENERAL DESCRIPTION: microbialite framework

mb smooth surfaces
corals intensely bored
ecr thin
open vugs

C3 frags of UK encr corals

FOSSILS: Encrusting coraline algae; Encrusting, unident.; Microbialite

Core Photo



310-M0020A-4R-1 (Section top: 5 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Coral framework

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Microbialite

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: microbialite framework

ecr to 2mm
open vugs
MB laminar

C1 encr Montipora, IS, 9 colonies and encr agaricid IS
C2 encr Montipora frags

FOSSILS: Agariciidae - encrusting; Encrusting coraline algae; Microbialite; Montipora - encrusting

UNIT TYPE: Coral framework

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Leptastrea - encrusting

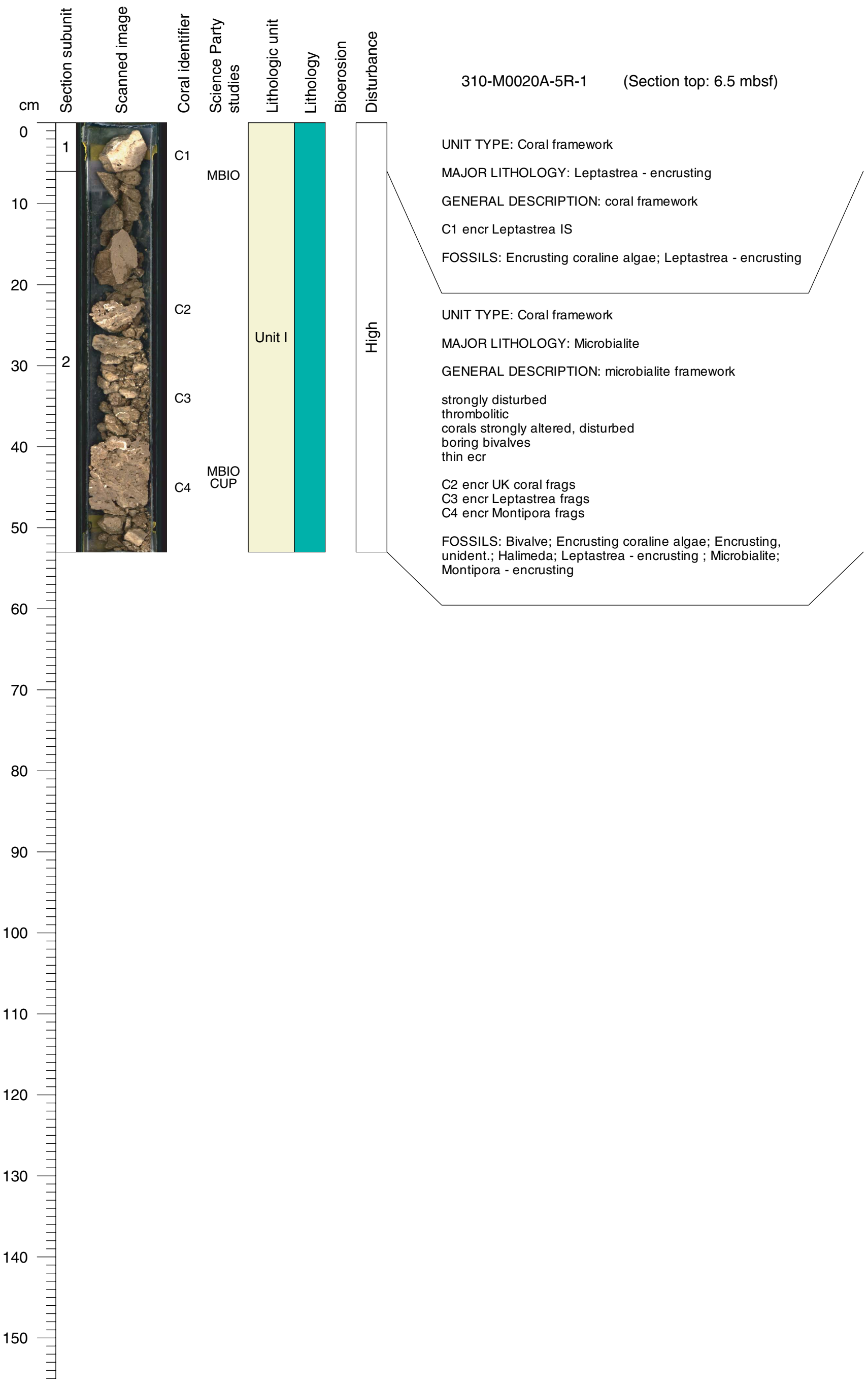
GENERAL DESCRIPTION: coral framework

little MB, ecr

C3 encr leptastrea, IS

FOSSILS: Encrusting coraline algae; Leptastrea - encrusting ; Microbialite

Core Photo



310-M0020A-5R-1 (Section top: 6.5 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Coral framework

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Leptastrea - encrusting

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: coral framework

C1 encr Leptastrea IS

FOSSILS: Encrusting coraline algae; Leptastrea - encrusting

UNIT TYPE: Coral framework

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Microbialite

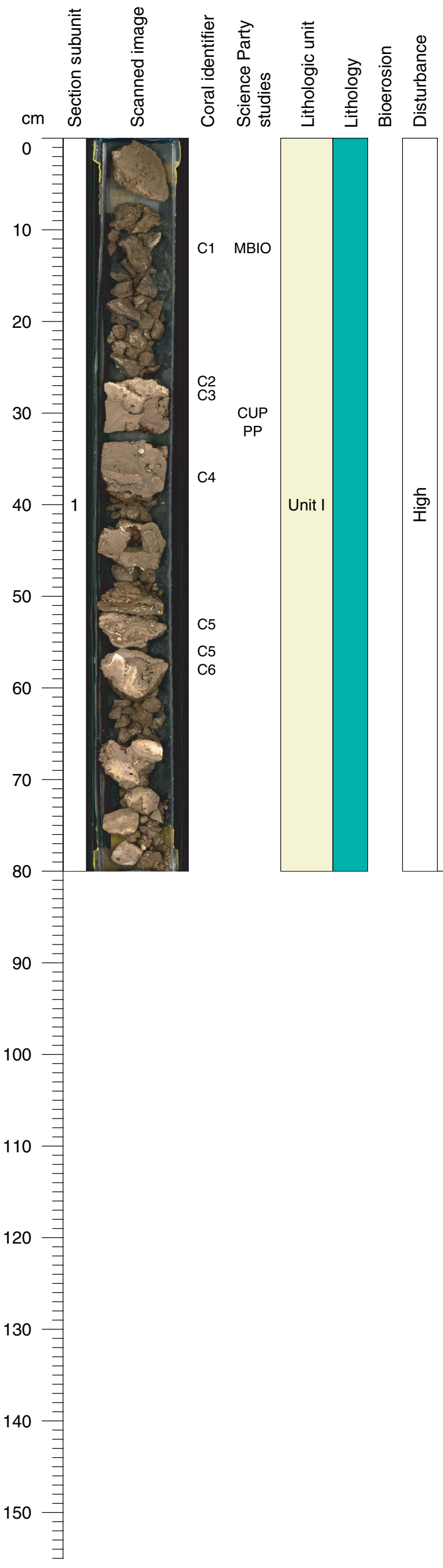
GENERAL DESCRIPTION: microbialite framework

strongly disturbed
thrombolitic
corals strongly altered, disturbed
boring bivalves
thin ecr

C2 encr UK coral frags
C3 encr Leptastrea frags
C4 encr Montipora frags

FOSSILS: Bivalve; Encrusting coraline algae; Encrusting, unident.; Halimeda; Leptastrea - encrusting ; Microbialite; Montipora - encrusting

Core Photo



310-M0020A-6R-1 (Section top: 7.39 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Coral framework

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Microbialite

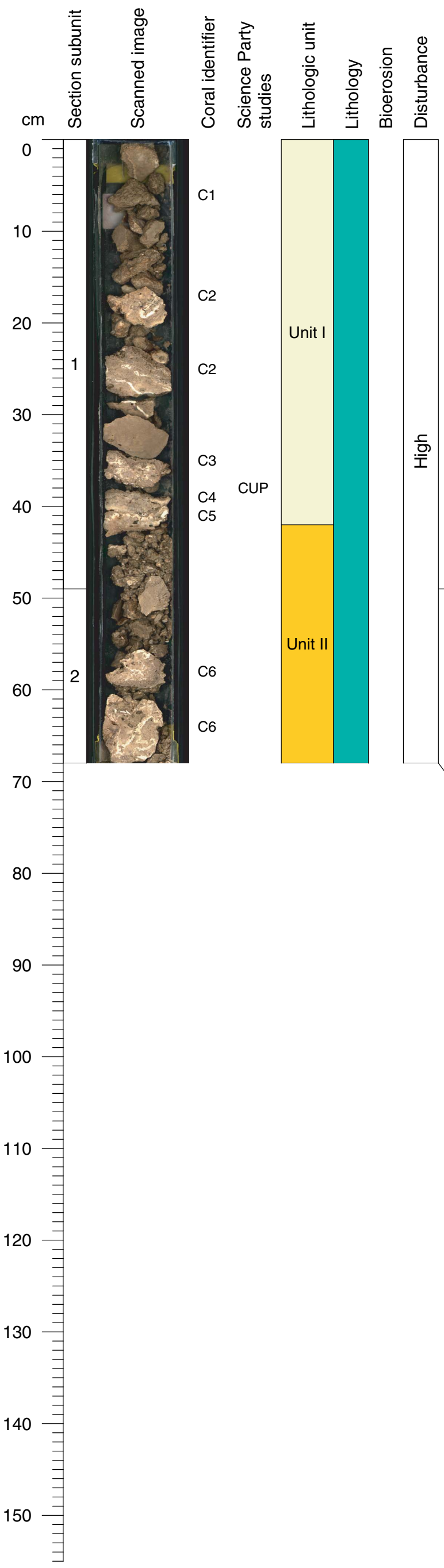
GENERAL DESCRIPTION: crushed microbialite framework

some corals intensely bored
open vugs
red stain on some surfaces
ecr variable thickness

C1 minor UK coral frag (no form)
C2 Pocillopora frag (no form)
C3 Acropora frag (no form)
C4 encr Acroporid frag
C5 encr Montipora IS, 2 colonies
C6 br Acropora IS
C7 rob br Acropora frags

FOSSILS: Acropora - branching; Acropora - robust branching; Acroporidae - encrusting; Coral frags., unident.; Encrusting coraline algae; Microbialite; Montipora - encrusting; Pocillopora - branching

Core Photo



310-M0020A-7R-1 (Section top: 8.33 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Coral framework

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Microbialite

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: microbialite framework

corals strongly bored
ecr to 4mm thick
stained surfaces

C1 broken coral frags - Acroporid?
C2 encr Montipora IS
C3 br Acropora frags
C4 encr Montastrea IS
C5 tab Acropora IS

FOSSILS: Acropora - branching; Acropora - tabular; Coral frags., unident.; Encrusting coraline algae; Microbialite; Montastrea - encrusting ; Montipora - encrusting

UNIT TYPE: Coral framework

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: encrusting corals

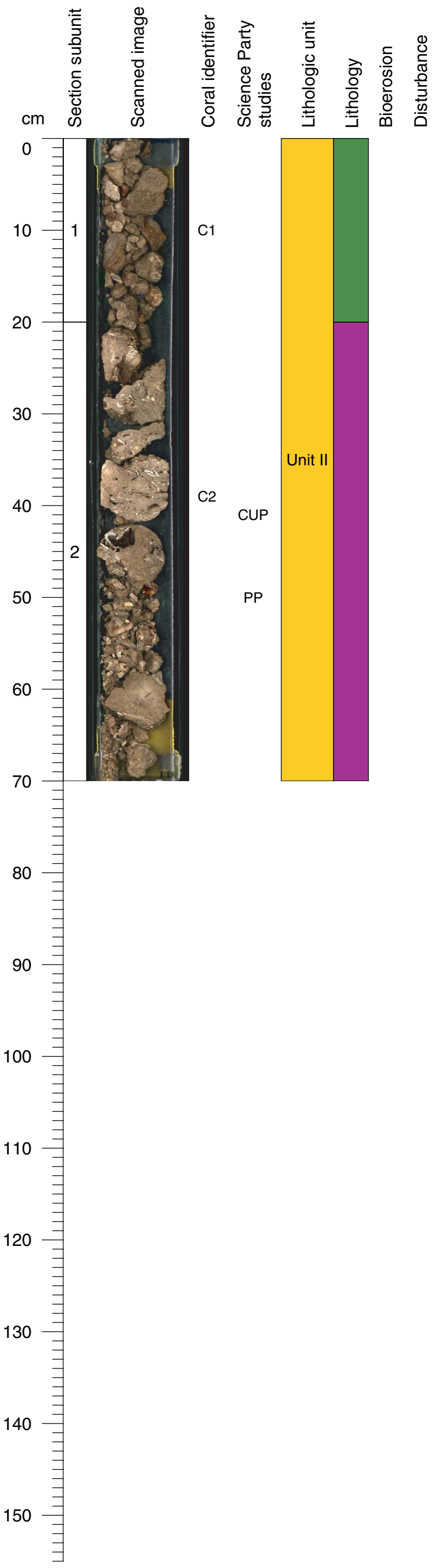
GENERAL DESCRIPTION: coral framework

top is boundary?

C6 encr agaricid and encr Montipora or Porites frag

FOSSILS: Agariciidae - encrusting; Encrusting coraline algae; Encrusting, unident.; Gastropod; Halimeda; Sand; Unknown bioclast

Core Photo



310-M0020A-8R-1 (Section top: 9.83 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Rubble

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Coral fragments

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: rubble of coral frags

some MB?
stained surfaces, bored surfaces

C1 coral fragments - br Pocillopora, br Pavona, br Porites

FOSSILS: Microbialite; Pavona - branching; Pocillopora - branching ; Porites - branching

UNIT TYPE: Rudstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Sand

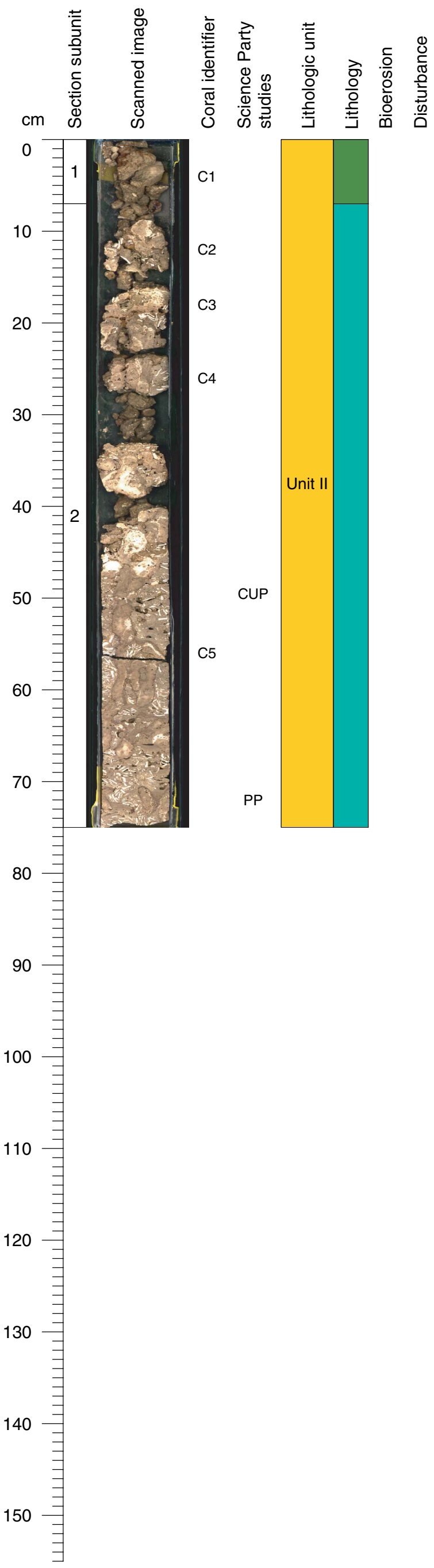
GENERAL DESCRIPTION: rudstone, bioclastic sand

corals heavily bored
drilling debris, stains red and black

C2 frags of br Porites, encr Porites

FOSSILS: Echinoderm; Halimeda; Porites - branching ; Porites - encrusting ; Sand; Unknown bioclast

Core Photo



310-M0020A-9R-1 (Section top: 11.33 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Rubble

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Coral fragments

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: rubble of coral frags

stained surfaces

C1 frags of br and encr Porites

FOSSILS: Porites - branching ; Porites - encrusting

UNIT TYPE: Coral framework

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Sand

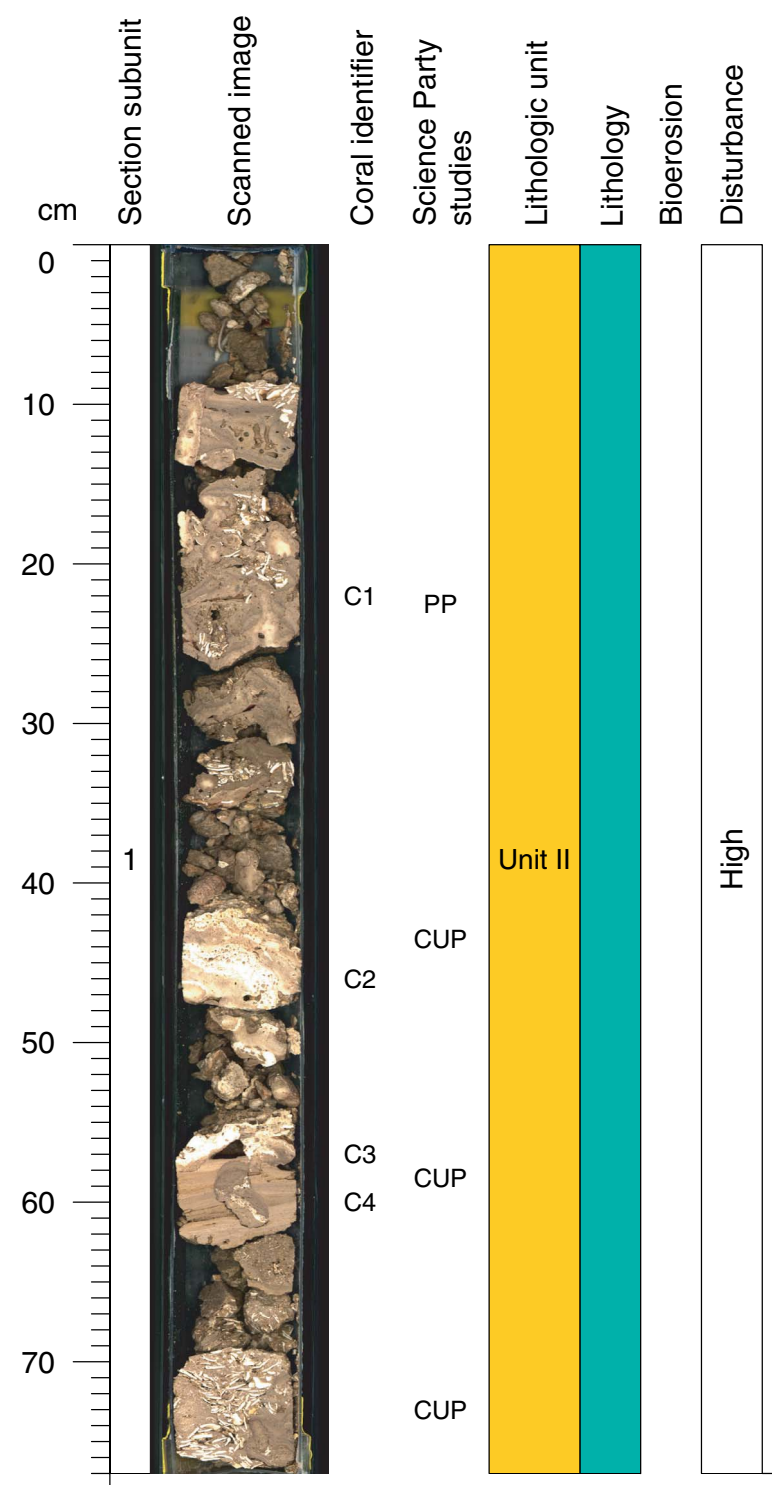
GENERAL DESCRIPTION: framework

bioclastic sand is dominant
corals strongly altered, bored
thick ecr to 3cm total
marine cement seams
Hal abundant
some mb, ech spines

C2 br Porites frag
C3 encr agaricid and encr Porites IS
C4 br Porites IS
C5 br Porites IS

FOSSILS: Agariciidae - encrusting; Echinoderm; Encrusting coraline algae; Halimeda; Microbialite; Porites - branching ; Porites - encrusting ; Sand; Unknown bioclast

Core Photo



310-M0020A-10R-1 (Section top: 12 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Coral framework

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Porites - branching

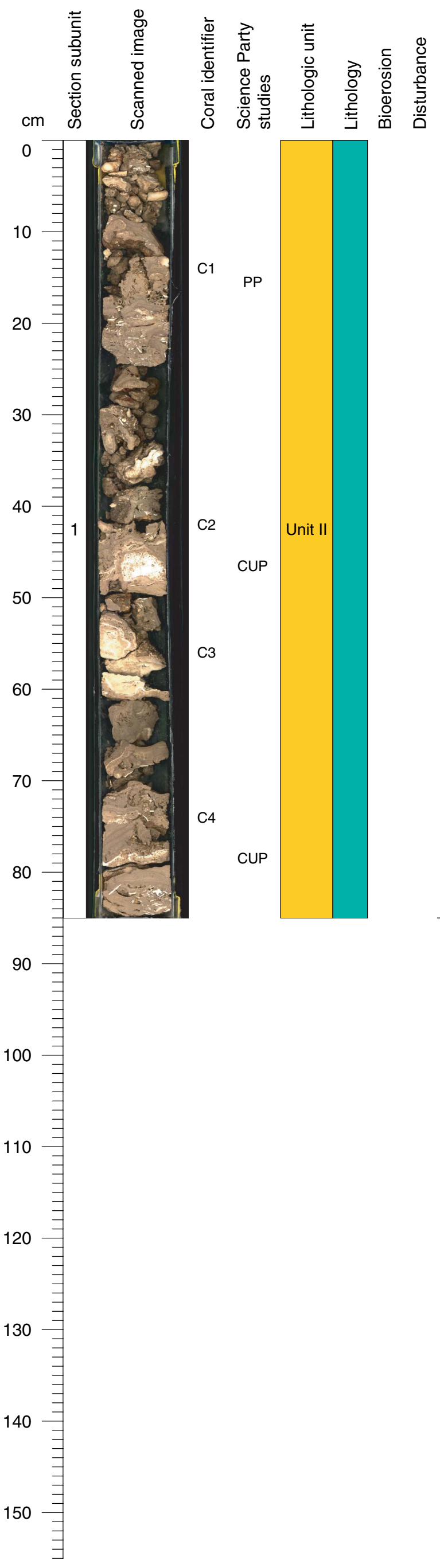
GENERAL DESCRIPTION: coral framework

hal in pockets
thick ecr to 2 cm
heavy bioerosion of ECR, geopetals
marine cement seams
MB
open vugs

C1 br Porites with encr laminae IS
C2 encr Montipora IS, br Porites
C3 encr agaricid IS
C4 br Porites frag

FOSSILS: Agariciidae - encrusting; Encrusting coraline algae; Halimeda; Microbialite; Montipora - encrusting; Porites - branching

Core Photo



310-M0020A-11R-1 (Section top: 13.5 mbsf)

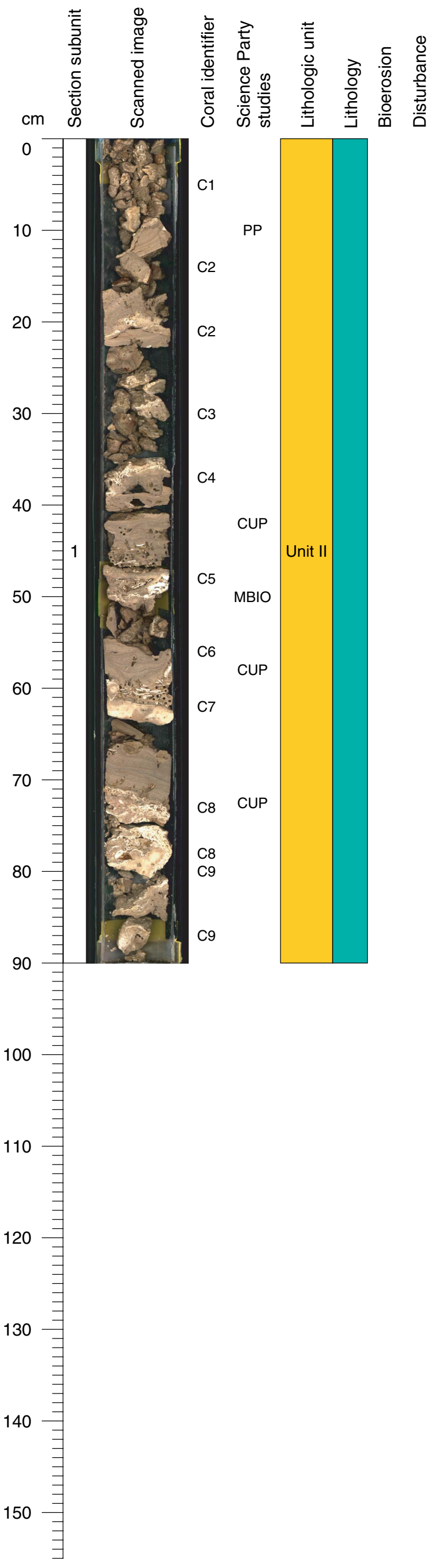
UNIT TYPE: Coral framework

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Microbialite

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: ?framework
major: lamina and dendritic microbialite
marine cement
crushed, open vugs
encrusting coralline algae up to 2.5 cm thick total
stained surfaces
Halimeda
bioerosion variable, in ECR and some coral intense
core disturbance throughout
CORAL:
C1=br Porites frags
C2=enc corals Agariciids, Porites, Millipora, Montipora IS
C3= enc Montipora IS
C4=enc Porites IS

FOSSILS: Agariciidae - encrusting; Encrusting coraline algae; Halimeda; Montipora - encrusting; Porites - branching ; Porites - encrusting

Core Photo



310-M0020A-12R-1 (Section top: 15 mbsf)

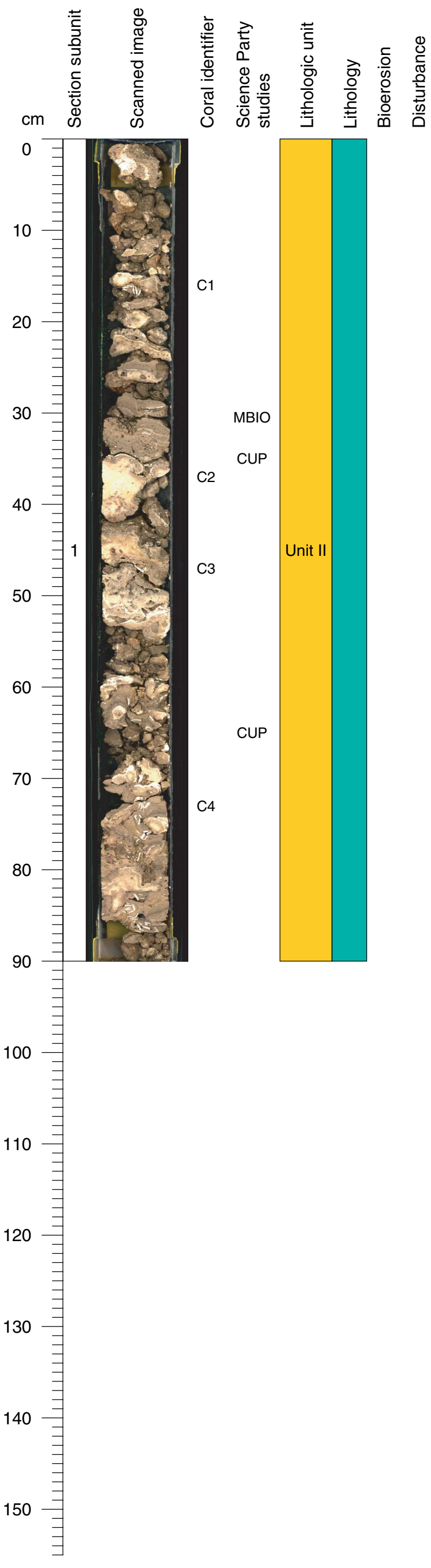
UNIT TYPE: Coral framework

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Microbialite

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Framework?
major:lamina microbialite
core disturbance throughout
open vugs
corals, moderately bored
encrusting coraline algae with vermitiid gastropods
thick, multiple layers
black stain on some surfaces
late vug infills (after MB): non-MB finer grained sediment
CORALS:
loose coral fragments C1=encrusting Porites frags
C2=encrusting Agariciid IS (2 colonies)
C3=coral fragments br Porites, enc Porites
C4=enc Porites IS
C5=enc Montipora IS
C6=br Porites frags
C7=enc Porites IS
C8=enc unidentified corals and Agariciid IS
C9=br Porites frags

FOSSILS: Agariciidae - encrusting; Encrusting coraline algae; Encrusting, unident.; Gastropod; Microbialite; Montipora - encrusting; Porites - branching

Core Photo



310-M0020A-13R-1 (Section top: 16.5 mbsf)

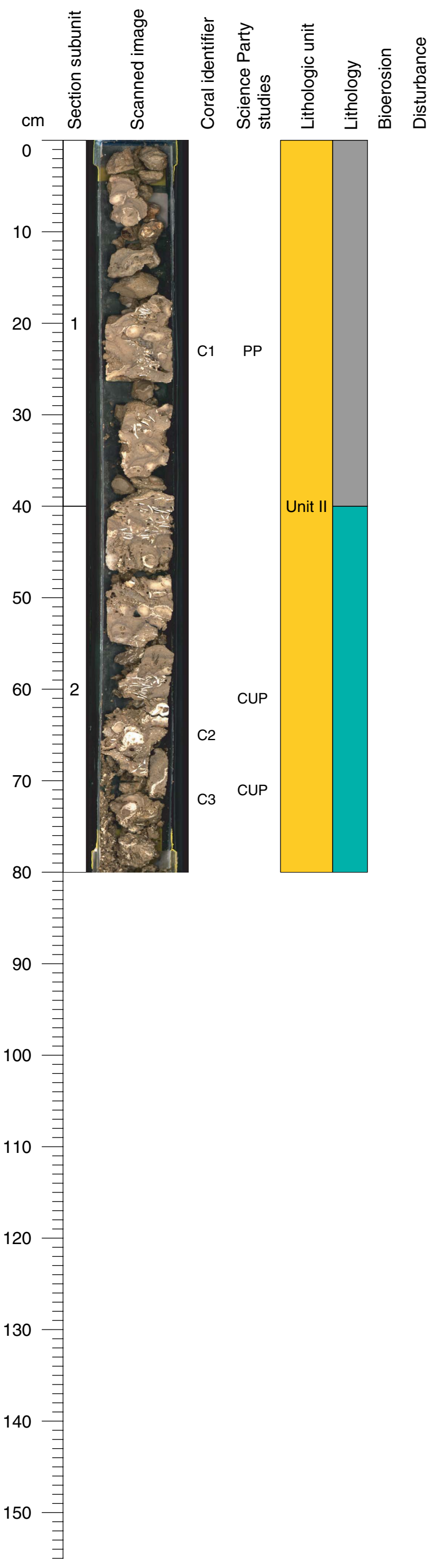
UNIT TYPE: Coral framework

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Porites - branching

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Framework, crushed
Major: corals
encrusting coralline algae variable thickness
lamia microbialite
encrusting worm tubes
Halimeda
echinoderm spines
red and black stains on surfaces
some rubble (reworked coral frags)
bioerosion: variable, intense in some corals
CORALS
C1=br Porites frags IS? broken framework?
C2=massive Porites IS? (columnar)
C3=enc Montipora IS (3 colonies)
C4=br Porites and enc Porites frags

FOSSILS: Echinoderm; Encrusting coraline algae; Halimeda; Montipora - encrusting; Porites - branching ; Porites - encrusting ; Porites - massive

Core Photo



310-M0020A-14R-1 (Section top: 18 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Microbialite

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Microbialite

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Microbialite
Major: lamina microbialite
corals not in situ
encrusting coralline algae
Halimeda
gastropods
open vugs
CORALS
C1=br Porites with enc lamina not IS? br Pocillopora, fungid

FOSSILS: Encrusting coraline algae; Gastropod; Halimeda; Microbialite; Pocillopora - branching ; Porites - branching

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UNIT TYPE: Coral framework

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Porites - massive

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: strongly disturbed core
red stain on surfaces
Halimeda
major: corals
thin encrusting coralline algae
gastropods
core disturbance throughout
CORALS:
C2=massive Porites IS
C3=broken coral frags, br Porites, enc Agaricid

FOSSILS: Agariciidae - encrusting; Encrusting coraline algae; Gastropod; Halimeda; Porites - branching ; Porites - massive

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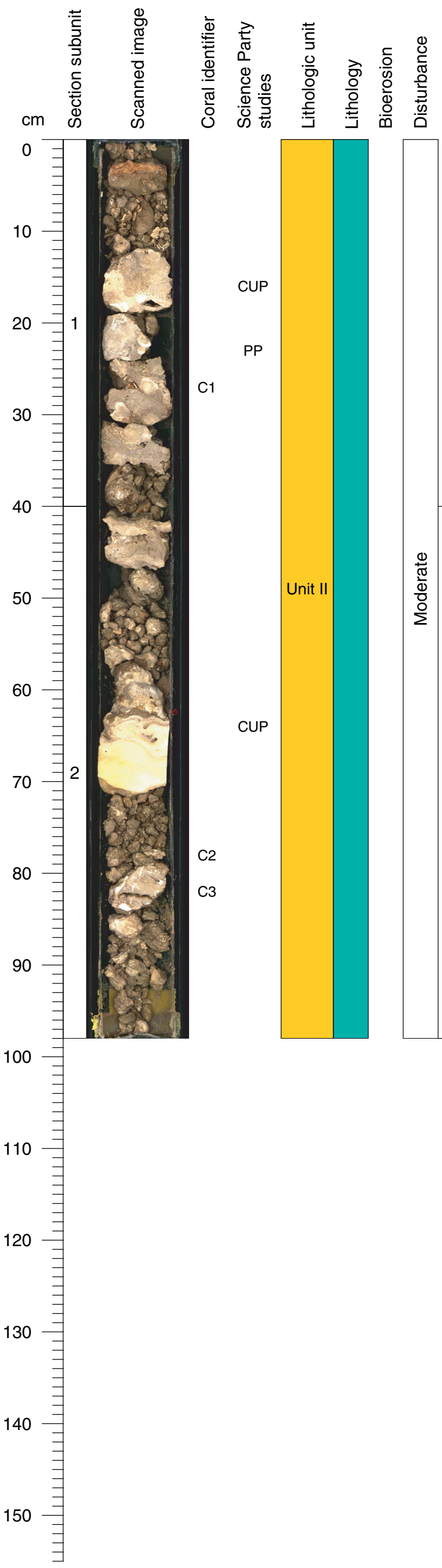
Core Photo



310-M0020A-15R-1 (Section top: 19.33 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Coral framework

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Microbialite

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Framework ? (crushed core at top) : major component=microbialite ; corals, encrusting coralline algae, corals, Halimeda, reddish stain on surfaces.
C1, branching Porites with encrusting lamines (fragments ?)

FOSSILS: Encrusting coraline algae; Halimeda; Microbialite; Porites - branching

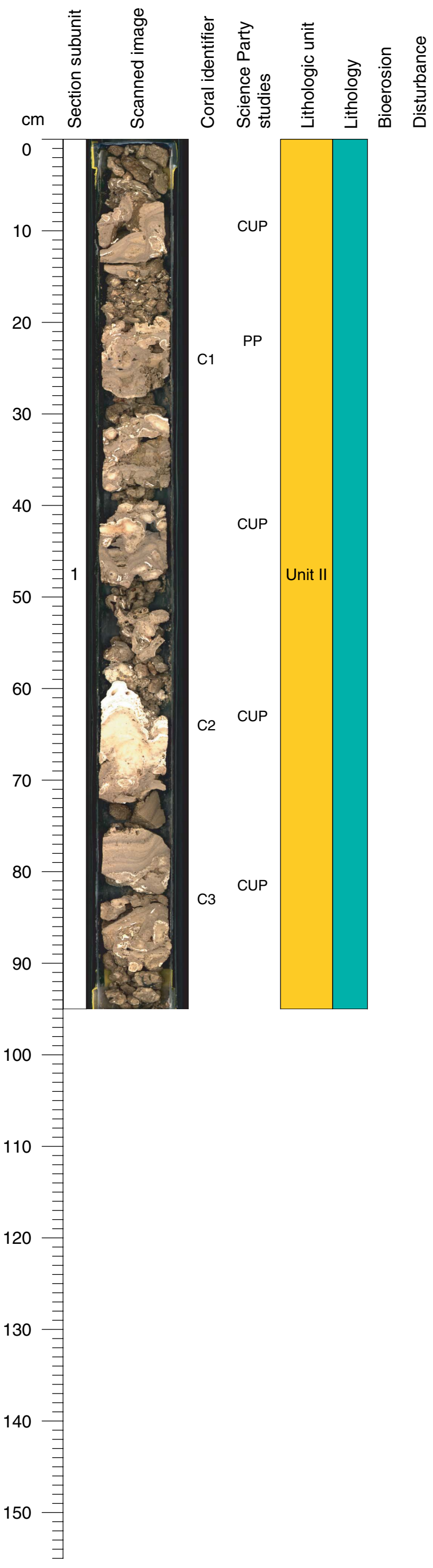
UNIT TYPE: Coral framework

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Coral

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Framework ? (strongly disturbed core) : major component=corals ; thin crusts of encrusting coralline algae, gastropods, Halimeda, red stain on surfaces.
C2, massive Porites (IS)
C3, broken corals (fragments) : branching Porites and encrusting agaricid

FOSSILS: Agariciidae - encrusting; Encrusting coraline algae; Gastropod; Halimeda; Porites - branching ; Porites - massive

Core Photo



310-M0020A-16R-1 (Section top: 20.61 mbsf)

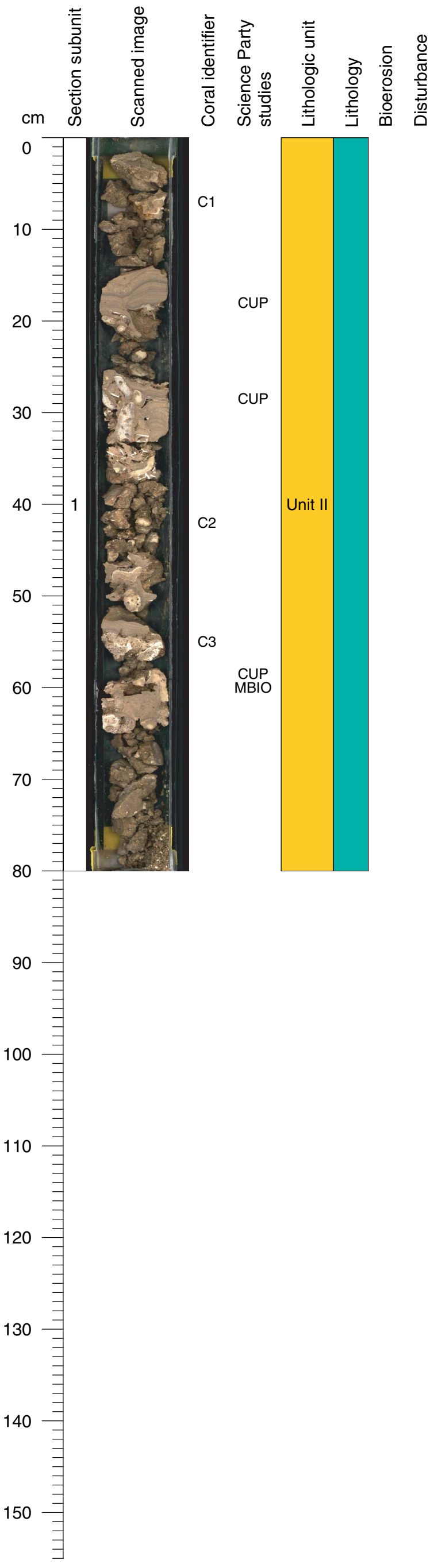
UNIT TYPE: Coral framework

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Microbialite

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Framework? disturbed core
major: lamina and knobby microbialite
open vugs, some sediment infills
corals
cement seams on top of back stain
black stains
gastropods
encrusting coralline algae with vermitid gastropods
core distirbance throughout
CORALS
C1=br Porites IS?? mix of in situ and horizontal branches
C2=massive Porits IS
C3=br Porites fragments, enc Agaricid fragments

FOSSILS: Agariciidae - encrusting; Gastropod; Microbialite; Porites - branching ; Porites - massive

Core Photo



310-M0020A-17R-1 (Section top: 22.23 mbsf)

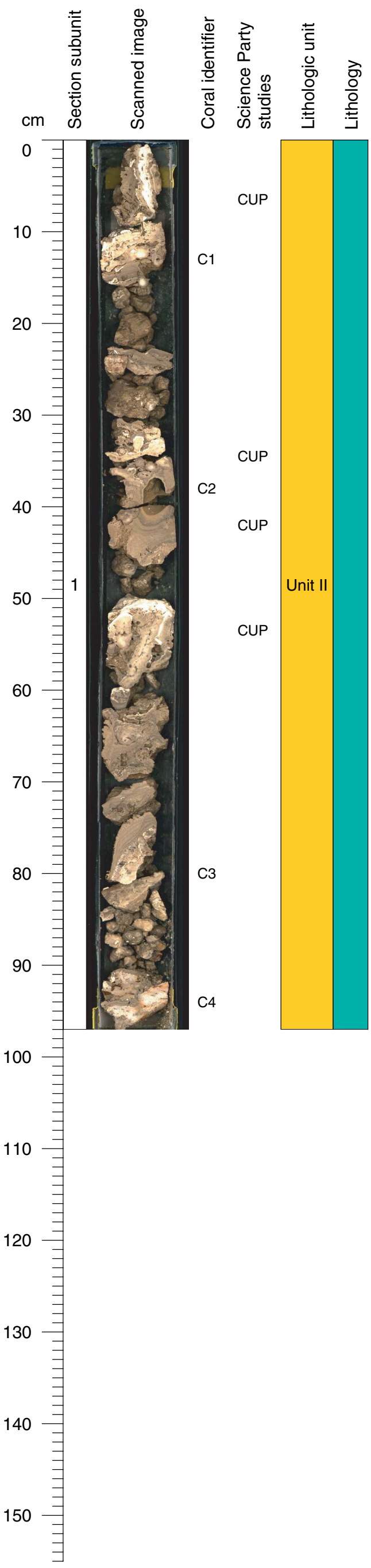
UNIT TYPE: Coral framework

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Microbialite

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Framework? crushed
major: lamina microbialite
corals: mod bored geopetals
cement seams
thin encrusting coralline algae
Halimeda in pockets
echinoderm spines
open vugs
core disturbance throughout
CORALS
C1=broken frags of branching Porites
C2=br Pocillopora and br Porites IS (broken framework)
C3=enc Agariciid IS

FOSSILS: Agariciidae - encrusting; Echinoderm; Encrusting coraline algae; Halimeda; Microbialite; Pocillopora - branching ; Porites - branching

Core Photo



310-M0020A-18R-1 (Section top: 23.35 mbsf)

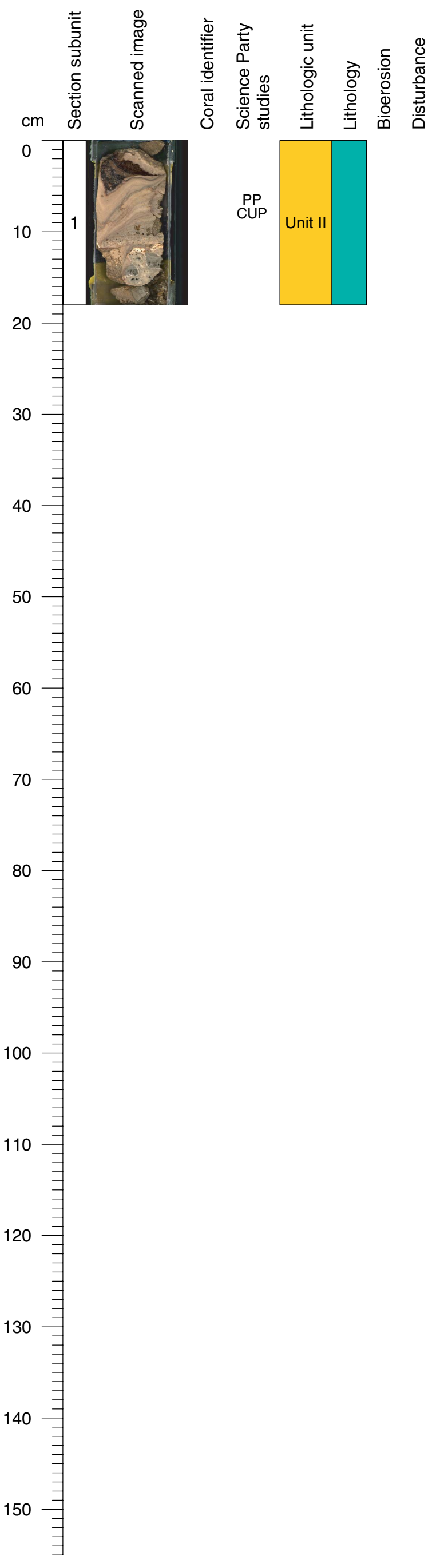
UNIT TYPE: Coral framework

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Microbialite

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Framework
major: microbialite
open vugs
thick encrusting coralline algae up to 1cm total, thick individual layers
marine cement seams
Halimeda (little)
boring bivalves
CORALS
C1=enc Pavona IS
C2=br Porites IS 3 colonies
C3=enc Montipora
C4=br Pocillopora frags

FOSSILS: Bivalve; Encrusting coraline algae; Halimeda; Microbialite; Montipora - encrusting; Pavona - encrusting; Pocillopora - branching ; Porites - branching

Core Photo



310-M0020A-18R-2 (Section top: 24.32 mbsf)

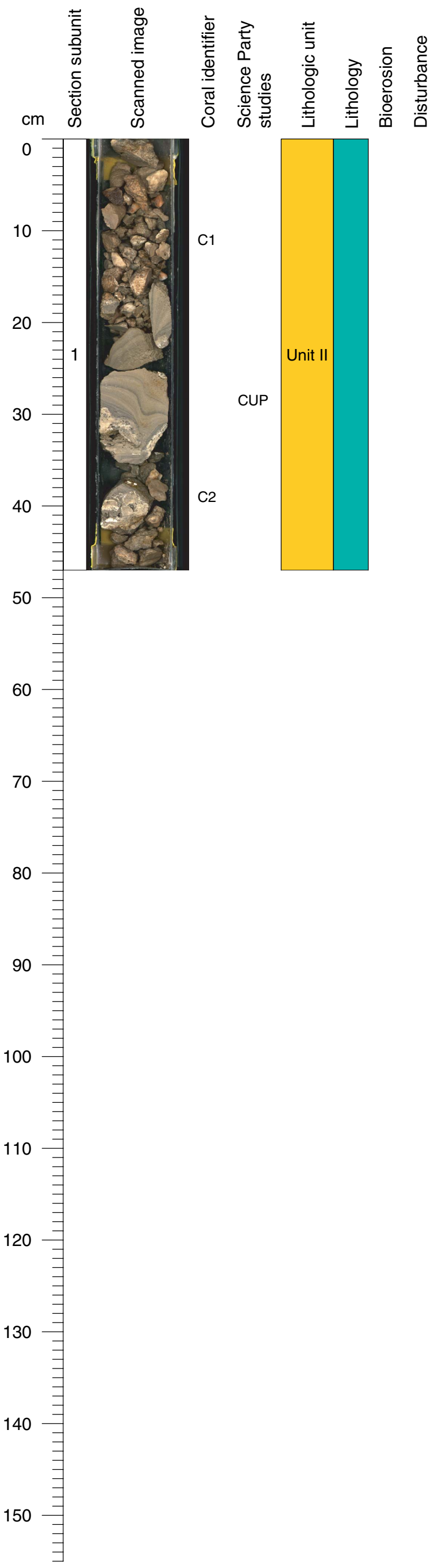
UNIT TYPE: Coral framework

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Microbialite

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Framework
Major: microbialite
black stain on surfaces
encrusting coralline algae with vermitid gastropods
intense bioerosion
CORALS
C1=enc Montipora IS, Br Porites IS

FOSSILS: Encrusting coraline algae; Gastropod; Microbialite; Montipora - encrusting; Porites - branching

Core Photo



310-M0020A-19R-1 (Section top: 25.14 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Coral framework

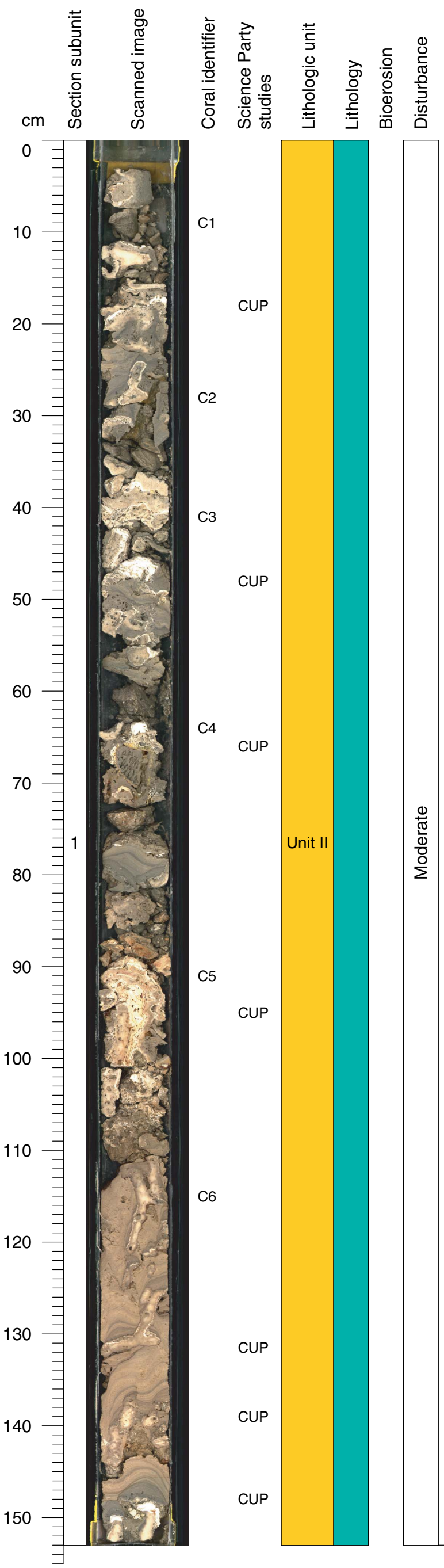
MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Microbialite

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: crushed? framework
major: lamina microbialite
open vugs
microbialite surfaces smooth and knobby
encrusting coralline algae, multiple thin layers
corals: moderate bioerosion
upper part frags of microbialite, corals and encrusting coralline algae
core disturbance throughout

CORALS
broken fragments
C1=br Pocillopora, br Porites, enc Montipora
C2=br Porites IS?

FOSSILS: Encrusting coraline algae; Microbialite; Montipora - encrusting; Pocillopora - branching ; Porites - branching

Core Photo



310-M0020A-20R-1 (Section top: 26.45 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Coral framework

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Microbialite

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: microbialite framework

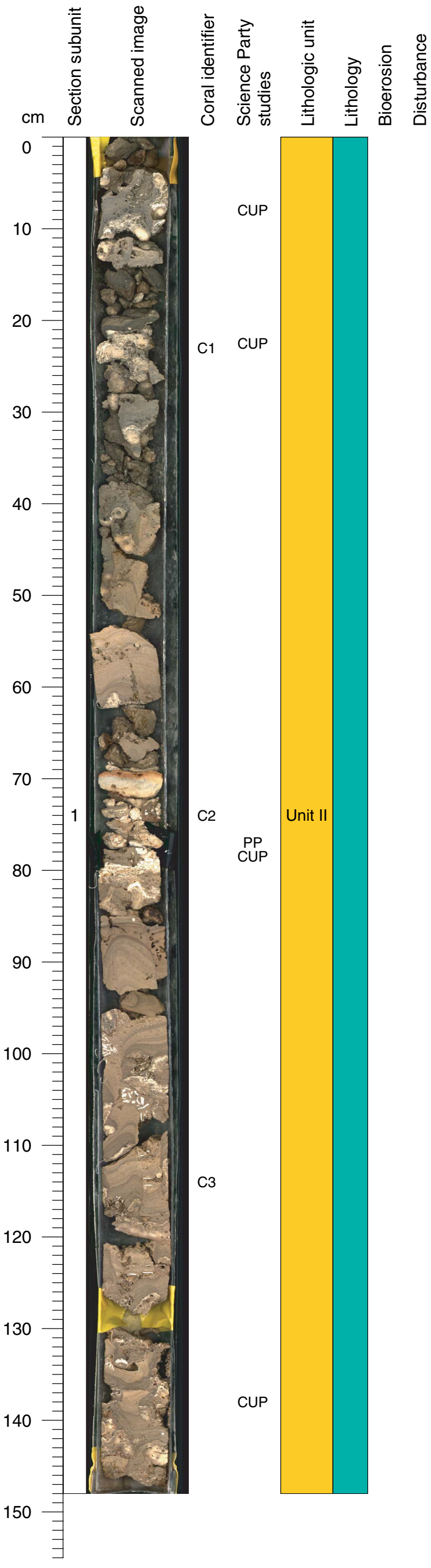
corals moderately bioeroded
ecr variable thickness, up to 2.5cm total, thick individual layers
vermetid gastropods
reddish stain in corals

One large bivalve
one area with thin delicate ECR overlain by a blob of massive ECR

C1 encr Montipora IS
C2 br Porites IS
C3 encr Montipora IS
C4 br Porites IS
C5 encr Montipora IS
C6 br Porites IS 3 colonies

FOSSILS: Bivalve; Encrusting coraline algae; Gastropod; Montipora - encrusting; Porites - branching

Core Photo



310-M0020A-21R-1 (Section top: 28.25 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Coral framework

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Microbialite

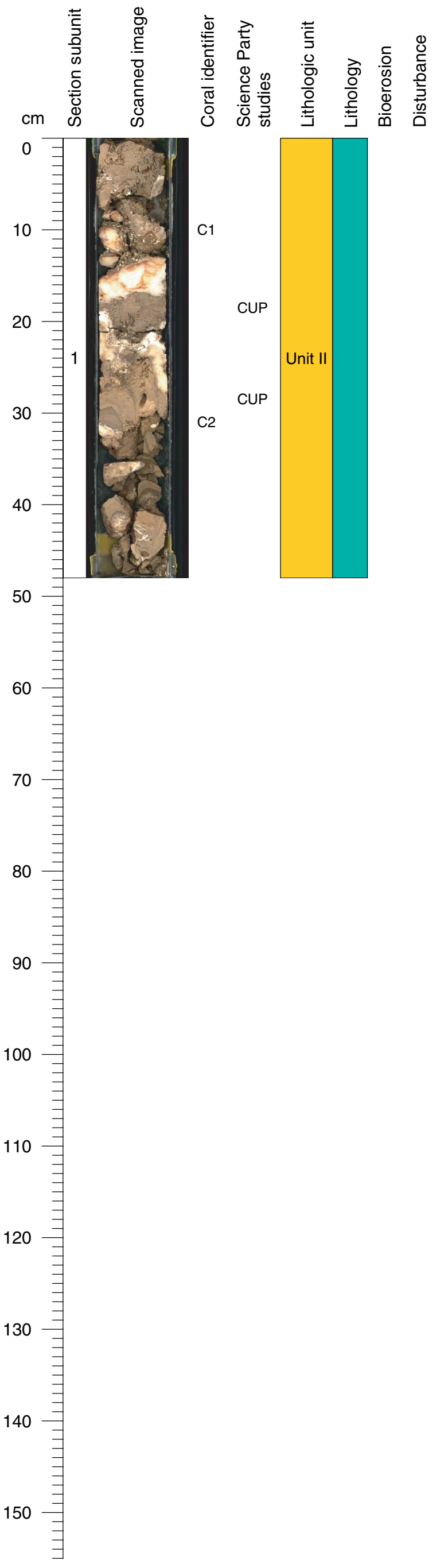
GENERAL DESCRIPTION: microbialite framework

corals - heavy bioerosion
vugs open
Hal in pockets
ecr multiple thin layers, some thick, vermetid gastropods
marine cement
reddish stains of surfaces and coral

C1 br Porites IS
C2 encr Porites and encr Montipora frags
C3 br Porites IS

FOSSILS: Bivalve; Encrusting coraline algae; Gastropod; Halimeda; Microbialite; Montipora - encrusting; Porites - branching ; Porites - encrusting

Core Photo



310-M0020A-21R-2 (Section top: 29.73 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Coral framework

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Microbialite

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: microbialite framework

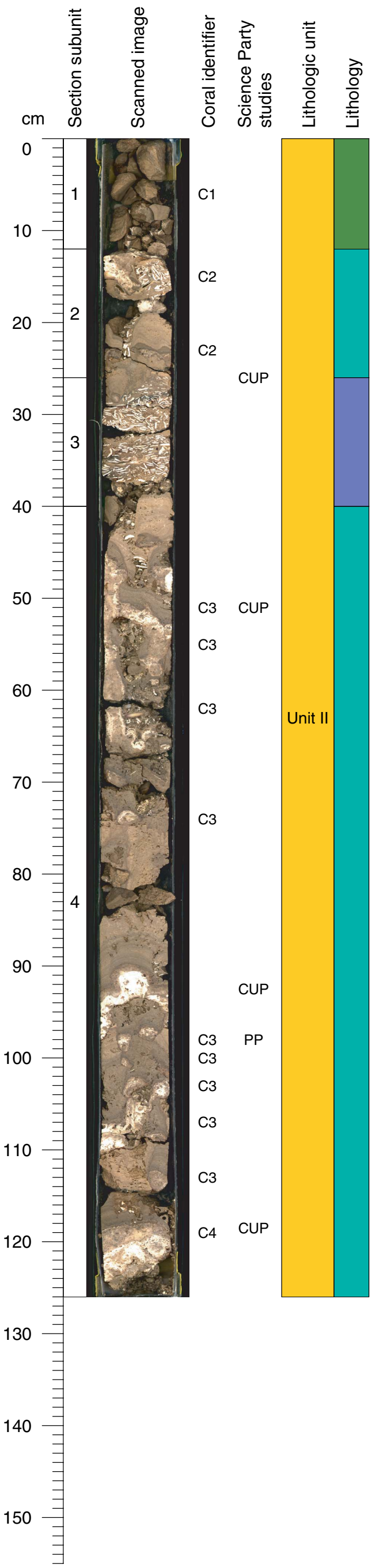
ecr - delicate thin layers and very thick layers with vermetid gastropods
Hal in pockets
cement seams
ech spines

C1 rob br Pocillopora IS
C2 br Porites IS

broken framework below

FOSSILS: Echinoderm; Encrusting coraline algae; Halimeda; Pocillopora - robust branching; Porites - branching

Core Photo



310-M0020A-22R-1 (Section top: 30.6 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Rubble

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Microbialite

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: rubble

debris of MB, ecr, and br corals

C1 br Porites

FOSSILS: Encrusting coraline algae; Gastropod; Microbialite; Porites - branching

UNIT TYPE: Coral framework

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Microbialite

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: microbialite-coral framework

mb, encr corals, ecr in growth position
mb laminar

C2 encr UK IS

FOSSILS: Encrusting coraline algae; Encrusting, unident.; Gastropod; Halimeda; Microbialite

UNIT TYPE: Wakestone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Halimeda

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: Halimeda wackestone

FOSSILS: Halimeda; Sand

UNIT TYPE: Coral framework

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Porites - branching

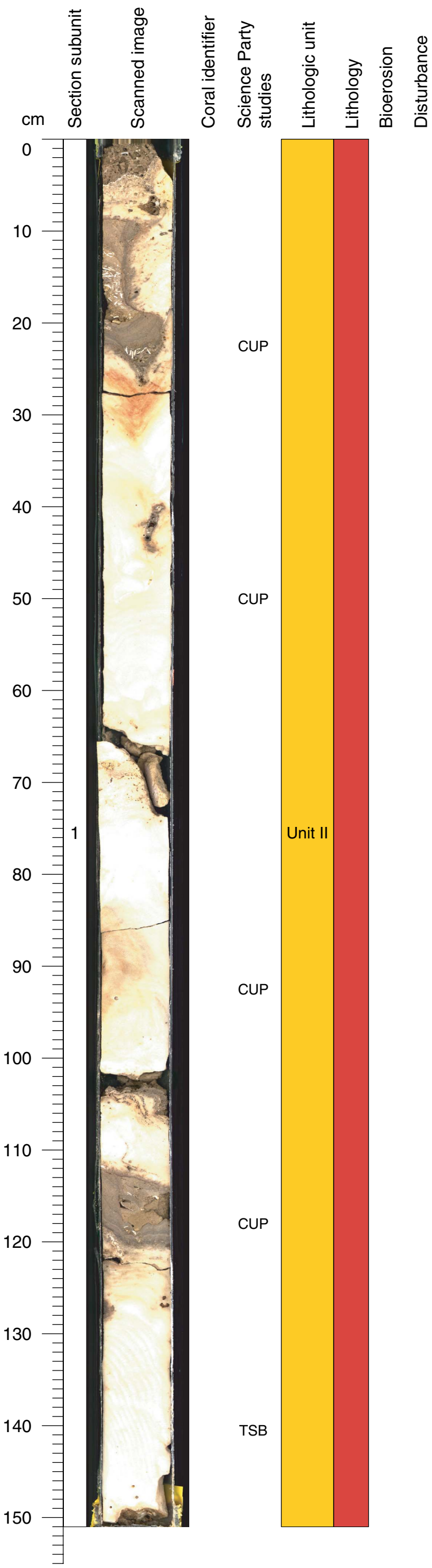
GENERAL DESCRIPTION: coral-algal-microbialite framework

succession of br and encr corals in growth position
ecr sometimes thick, with vermetid gastropods
thick MB, laminar and dendritic
moderate bioerosion
Hal locally abundant
ech spines

C3 br Porites
C4 encr Agaricid

FOSSILS: Agariciidae - encrusting; Echinoderm; Encrusting coraline algae; Gastropod; Halimeda; Microbialite; Porites - branching

Core Photo



310-M0020A-22R-2 (Section top: 31.86 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Boundstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Porites - massive

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: coral boundstone

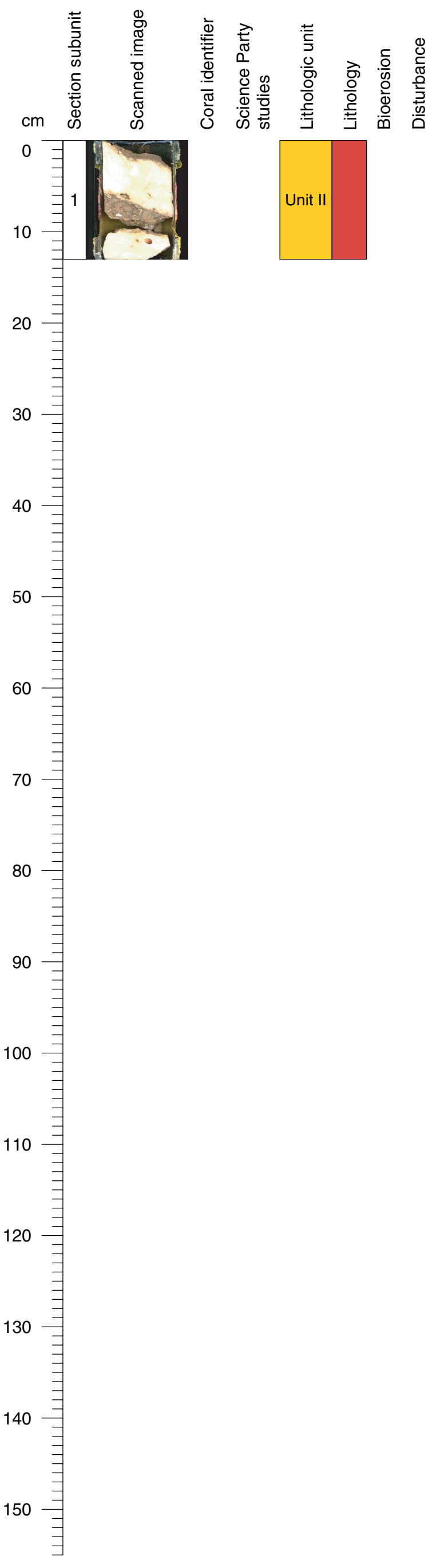
massive coral in growth position

parts are bored
mb interbedded
infillings contain hal , bivalves, mb

C1 massive Porites

FOSSILS: Bivalve; Halimeda; Microbialite; Porites - massive

Core Photo



310-M0020A-22R-3 (Section top: 33.37 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Boundstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Porites - massive

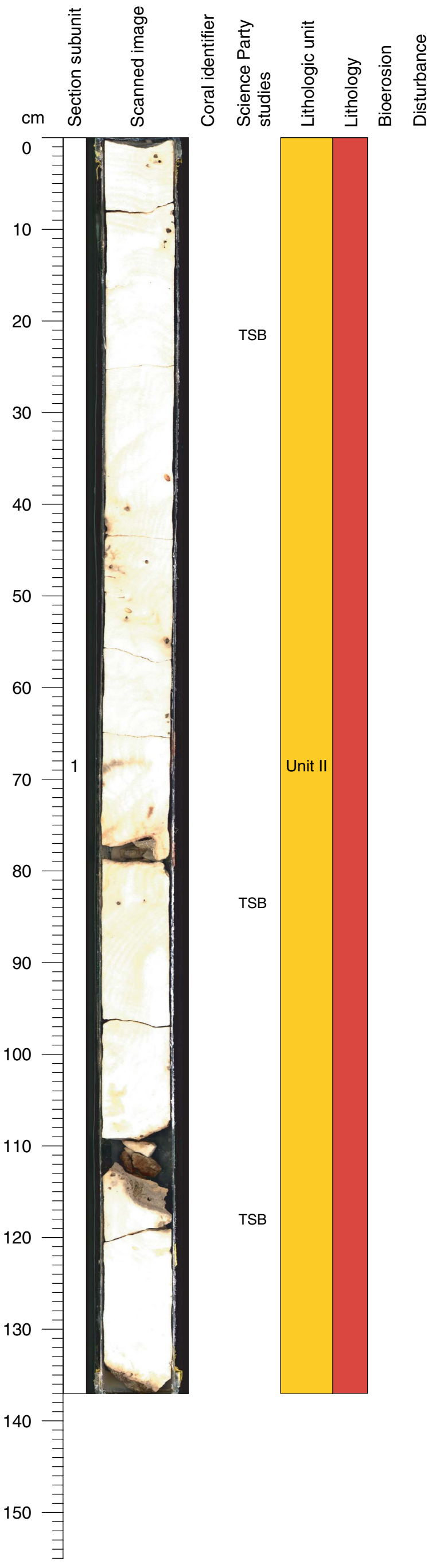
GENERAL DESCRIPTION: coral boundstone

massive coral in growth position
rare borings
thin MB

C1 massive Porites IS

FOSSILS: Halimeda; Microbialite; Porites - massive

Core Photo



310-M0020A-23R-1 (Section top: 33.6 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Boundstone

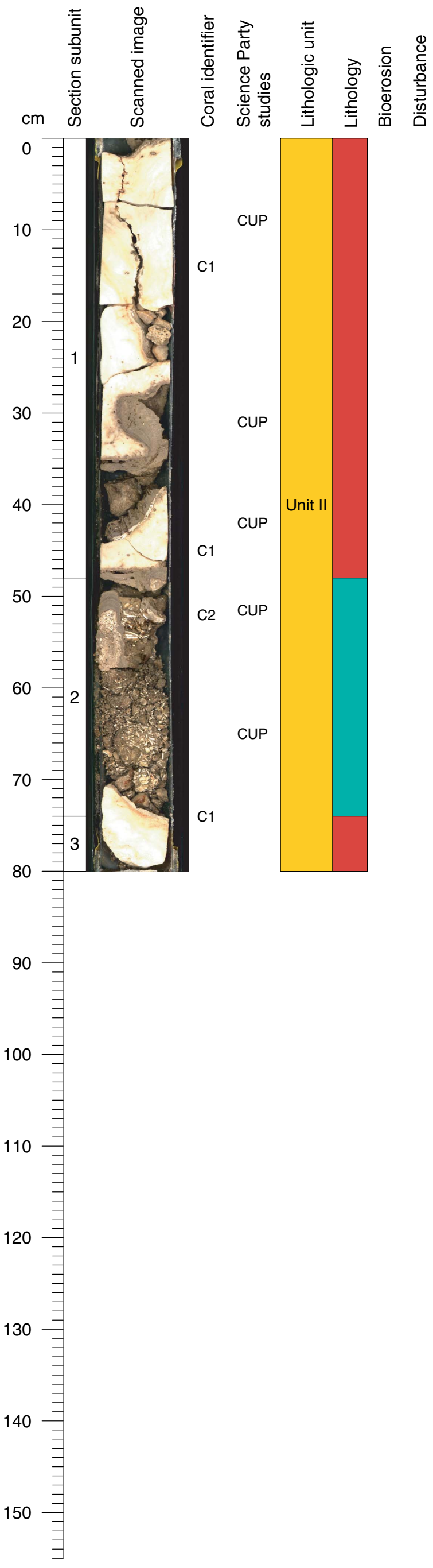
MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Porites - massive

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: coral boundstone

massive coral in growth position.
thin mb crusts inside cavities
staining on surfaces = Fe?
bioerosion noted

FOSSILS: Microbialite; Porites - massive

Core Photo



310-M0020A-23R-2 (Section top: 34.97 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Boundstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Porites - massive

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: coral boundstone

massive coral in growth position
mamny parts are bored
ecr and thin mb at top
ecr and mb in cavities
mb interbedded

C1 massive Porites

FOSSILS: Encrusting coraline algae; Microbialite; Porites - massive

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UNIT TYPE: Coral framework

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Porites - branching

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: coral-microbialite framework

br corals and ecr in growth position
hal infillings in to cavities
mb laminar

C2 br Porites IS

FOSSILS: Encrusting coraline algae; Halimeda

UNIT TYPE: Boundstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Porites - massive

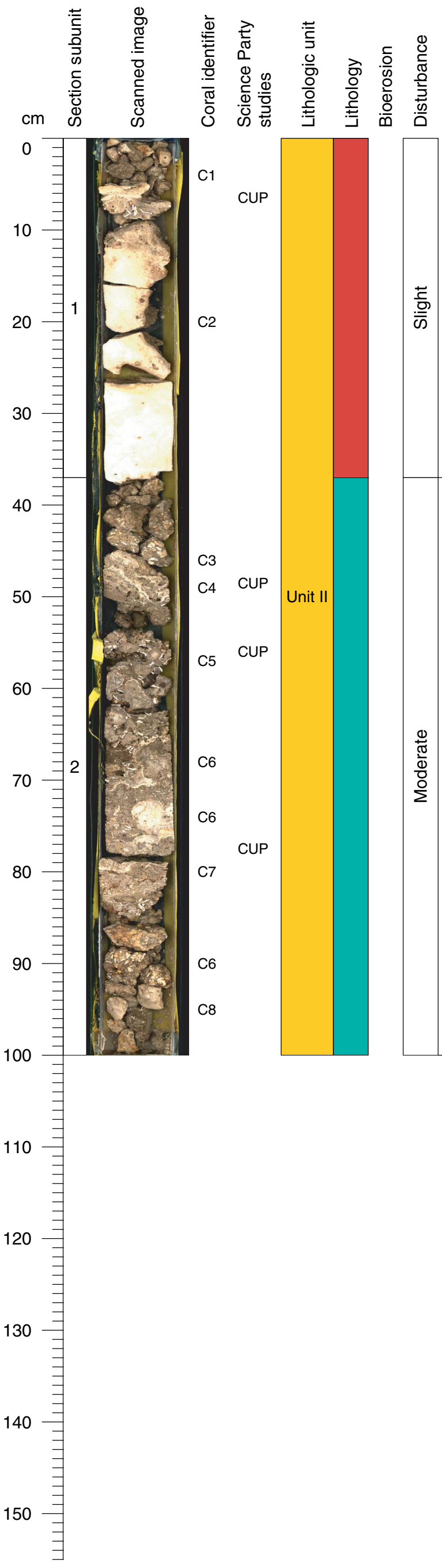
GENERAL DESCRIPTION: coral boundstone

massive coral in growth posiiton

C1 massive Porites IS

FOSSILS: Porites - massive

Core Photo



310-M0020A-24R-1 (Section top: 36.6 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Boundstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Porites - massive

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: coral boundstone

massive coral in growth position
encr and br corals at top
thin ecr
moderate bioerosion
rare hal
reddish stain

C1 encr Porites IS
C2 massive Porites IS

FOSSILS: Encrusting coraline algae; Halimeda; Porites - encrusting ; Porites - massive

UNIT TYPE: Coral framework

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Pocillopora - robust branching

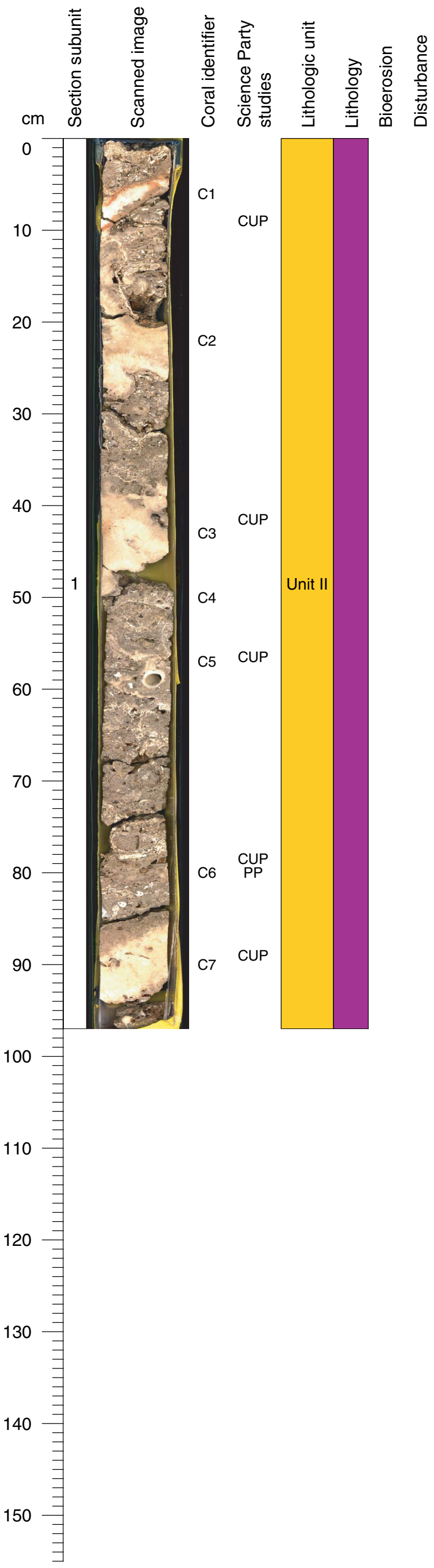
GENERAL DESCRIPTION: coral-algal framework

succession of encrustin gcorals and ecr in growth position
infilling is debris of massive, br, and rob br corals, Hal, echinoid spiines
heavy bioerosion

C1 encr agaricid IS
C2 encr Millepora IS
C3 br Porites IS?
C4 rob br Pocillopora frags
C5 encr echinophyllia
C6 massive Montipora frag

FOSSILS: Agariciidae - encrusting; Echinoderm; Encrusting coraline algae; Halimeda; Montipora - massive; Other coral; Pocillopora - robust branching; Porites - branching ; Unknown bioclast

Core Photo



310-M0020A-24R-2 (Section top: 37.6 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Rudstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Coral fragments

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: coral rudstone

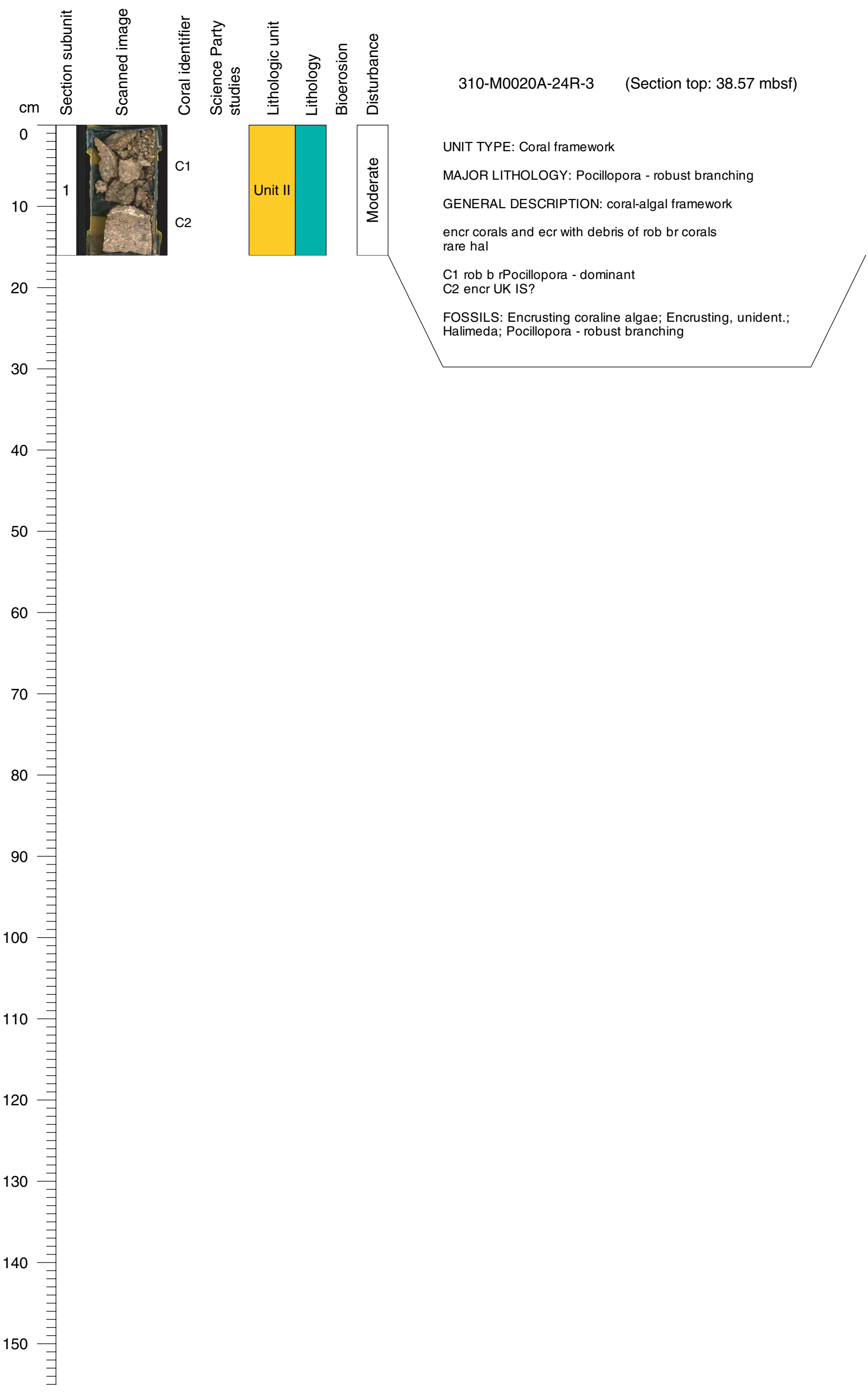
coral cobbles = major
very poorly sorted
thin ecr on some clasts
thin mb
bioerosion variable
red stain/crust at base
lg mollusc tube
bioclastic sand

C1 rob b rPocillopora IS
C2 rob br Acropora IS
C3 rob br Acropora IS
C4 encr Faviid - Montastrea?
C5 encr Montipora IS
C6 encr Montipora IS
C7 massive Acroporid

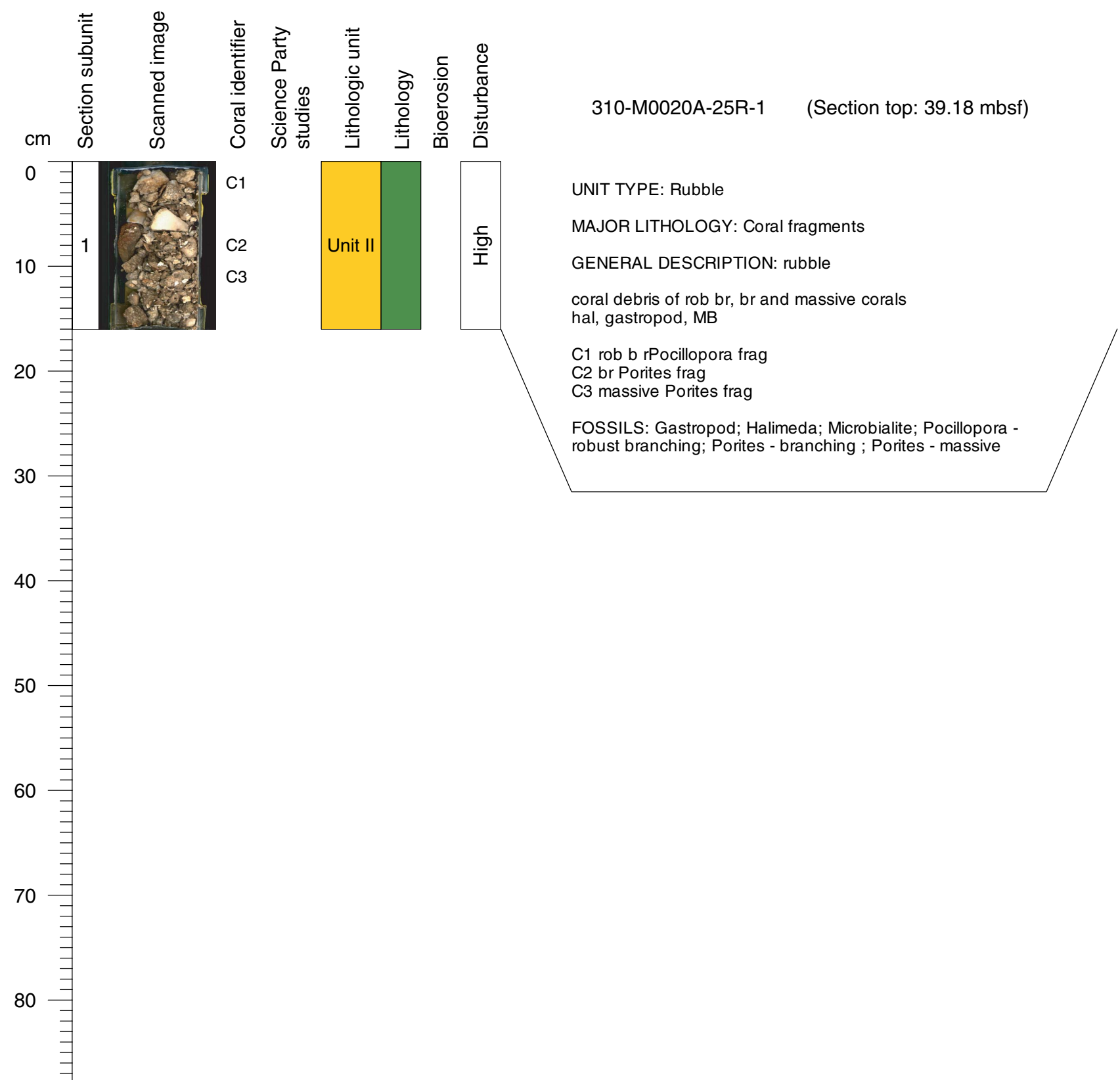
Matrix - abundant br Pocillopora (heavily bioeroded, commonly bored by ecr and encr Montipora

FOSSILS: Acropora - robust branching; Acroporidae - tabular; Bivalve; Encrusting coraline algae; Faviidae - encrusting ; Gastropod; Halimeda; Microbialite; Mollusc; Montipora - encrusting; Sand; Unknown bioclast; Volcanic sand and silt

Core Photo


Section subunit
Scanned image
Coral identifier
Science Party studies
Lithologic unit
Lithology
Bioerosion
Disturbance
cm
0
10
20
30
40
50
60
70
80
90
100
110
120
130
140
150
1
C1
C2
Unit II
Moderate
310-M0020A-24R-3 (Section top: 38.57 mbsf)
UNIT TYPE: Coral framework
MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Pocillopora - robust branching
GENERAL DESCRIPTION: coral-algal framework
encr corals and ecr with debris of rob br corals
rare hal
C1 rob b rPocillopora - dominant
C2 encr UK IS?
FOSSILS: Encrusting coraline algae; Encrusting, unident.; Halimeda; Pocillopora - robust branching

Core Photo



310-M0020A-25R-1 (Section top: 39.18 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Rubble

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Coral fragments

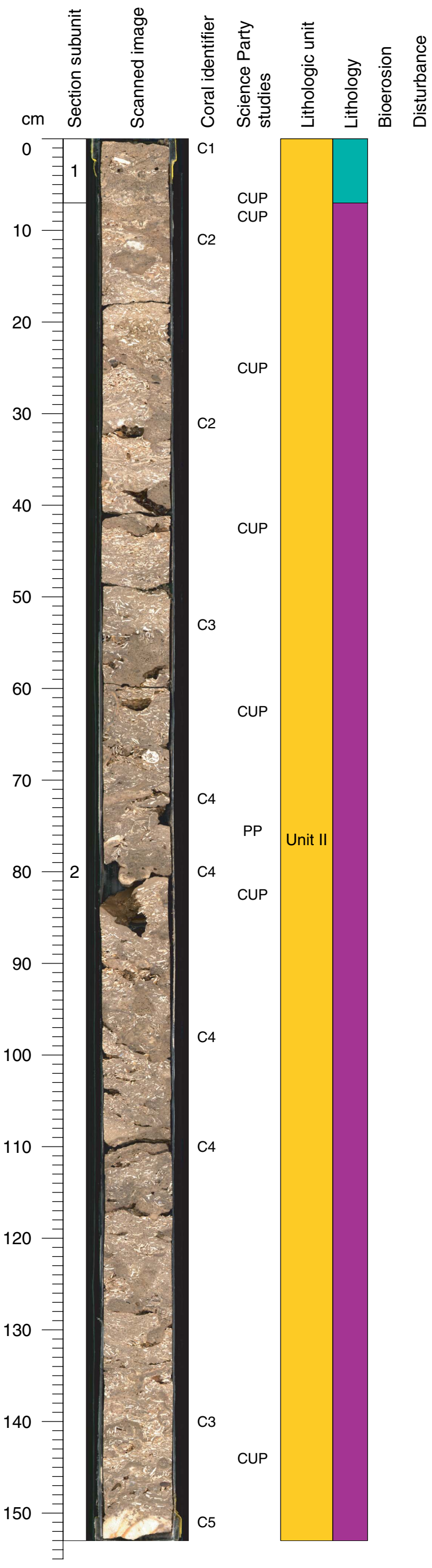
GENERAL DESCRIPTION: rubble

coral debris of rob br, br and massive corals
hal, gastropod, MB

C1 rob b rPocillopora frag
C2 br Porites frag
C3 massive Porites frag

FOSSILS: Gastropod; Halimeda; Microbialite; Pocillopora - robust branching; Porites - branching ; Porites - massive

Core Photo



310-M0020A-25R-2 (Section top: 39.34 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Coral framework

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Encrusting, unidentified

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: coral framework

encr coral in growth position

FOSSILS: Encrusting coraline algae; Encrusting, unident.

UNIT TYPE: Rudstone

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Porites - encrusting

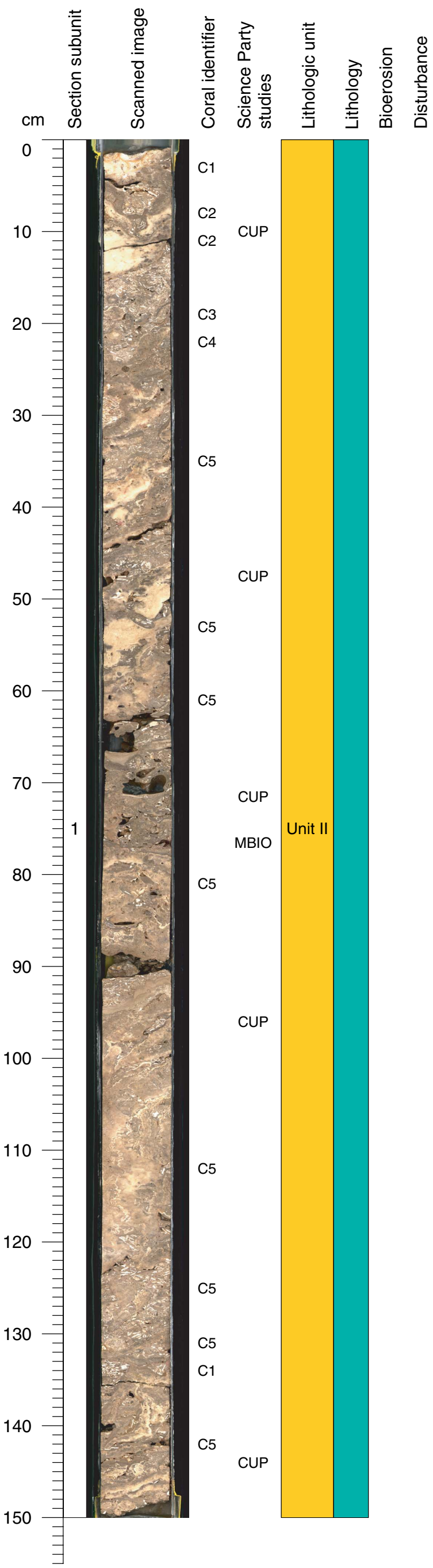
GENERAL DESCRIPTION: discontinuity at top???

coral fragments - encr and br,reworked
Hal abundant
matrix is packstone
debris of ecr, molluscs, echinoids
rob br coral debris
cement rim, large cavities with cementation

C2 rob br Pocillopora frags
C3 br Porites IS
C4 encr Porites IS - dominant
C5 rob br Pocillopora

FOSSILS: Echinoderm; Encrusting coraline algae; Halimeda; Mollusc; Pocillopora - robust branching; Porites - branching ; Porites - encrusting

Core Photo



310-M0020A-25R-3 (Section top: 40.87 mbsf)

UNIT TYPE: Coral framework

MAJOR LITHOLOGY: Porites - encrusting

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: coral framework

large frags of coral interbedded with coral crusts in growth position
interbedded - packstone-wackestone with debris of halimeda, molluscs, rob br corals
borings with molluscs in situ
cavities and bioclasts can be surrounded with fringing cement

C1 rob br Pocillopora frag
C2 massive Porites
C3 br Porites frag
C4 encr Porites
C5 encr Porites IS - dominant

FOSSILS: Halimeda; Mollusc; Pocillopora - robust branching; Porites - branching ; Porites - encrusting ; Porites - massive