



THIN SECTION: 327-U1362A-2R-1-W, 55-60 cm Piece No: 8 Unit: 1A OBSERVER: JR, THIN SECTION 5  
 ROCK NAME: sparsely plagioclase clinopyroxene phyric cryptocrystalline basalt  
 WHERE SAMPLED: pillow interior (alteration halo)  
 GRAINSIZE: cryptocrystalline  
 TEXTURE:

PRIMARY MINERALOGY PHENOCRYSTS	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT VOL REPLACED	min.	SIZE(mm) max.	mode	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
clinopyroxene		26	0.1	0.3	0.3	round	Generally present on polymineralic glomeroporphyritic clots with plagioclase. Partially replaced by brown saponite. Moderate preservation.
plagioclase		40	0.2	1.4	1	euhedral	Mostly acicular. Occurs singly and occasionally in polymineralic glomeroporphyritic clots with anhedral subrounded clinopyroxenes. Partially replaced by brown saponite and oxides. Moderate preservation.
GROUNDMASS pyroxene			<0.1	0.12	0.1	subhedral	99% replaced by saponite
plagioclase			<0.1	0.4	<0.1	acicular	98% replaced by saponite
mesostasis	2						100% replaced by saponite

#### SECONDARY MINERALOGY

oxides	1
saponite	70
iron oxides	20

VESICLES MINERALOGY	PERCENT MODAL ABUNDANCE	PERCENT FILLED	min.	SIZE(mm) max.	mode	SHAPE	COMMENTS
saponite, celadonite, iron oxides		80	0.1	0.72	0.36	moderately spherical	Celadonite lining saponite-iron oxyhydroxides mix, layered celadonite - saponite - celadonite - saponite-iron oxyhydroxides mix, layered celadonite - fibrous saponite - saponite-iron oxyhydroxides mix, saponite-celadonite mix lining - celadonite-iron oxyhydroxides mix core, celadonite lining - iron oxyhydroxides core.

VEINS	FILLING	THICKNESS(mm)	SHAPE	COMMENTS
saponite, iron oxides	mixed	<0.1	irregular	Mixed iron oxyhydroxides and saponite vein fill. Composition alters along vein between iron oxyhydroxides only, saponite only and iron oxyhydroxides lining saponite.

SUMMARY DESCRIPTION Groundmass almost entirely replaced by saponite and iron oxyhydroxides mix, which forms a spherulitic texture. 3 mm halo is defined by an increase in the proportion of dark red/brown iron oxyhydroxides to light brown saponite and is directly related to iron oxyhydroxides-saponite vein.

THIN SECTION: 327-U1362A-2R-1-W, 121-126 cm Piece No: Unit: 1A OBSERVER: JR, THIN SECTION 6  
 ROCK NAME: sparsely plagioclase clinopyroxene phyric microcrystalline basalt  
 WHERE SAMPLED: chilled pillow margin  
 GRAIN SIZE: microcrystalline  
 TEXTURE:

PRIMARY MINERALOGY PHENOCRYSTS	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT VOL REPLACED	min.	SIZE(mm) max.	mode	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
plagioclase		5	0.2	1.1	0.8	euohedral	Occurs as laths and acicular needles, but often as glomeroporphyritic clots with pyroxene. Present throughout glassy chilled margin. High preservation.
pyroxene		2	0.1	1.2	0.3	subhedral	Occurs in glomeroporphyritic clots with plagioclase. High preservation.
GROUNDMASS							
glass	25						Fresh amber glass forming outer chilled margin
pyroxene	<1		<0.1	0.8	0.1	anhedral	
plagioclase	2		<0.1	0.1	0.1	acicular	Microlaths
mesostasis	72						Dark altered glass with abundant fibrous spherulites
SECONDARY MINERALOGY							
saponite	70						
celadonite	2						
VESICLES MINERALOGY							
	PERCENT MODAL ABUNDANCE	PERCENT FILLED	min.	SIZE(mm) max.	mode	SHAPE	COMMENTS
saponite		50	<0.1	0.5	0.4	moderately spherical	Saponite lining saponite
VEINS							
		FILLING		THICKNESS(mm)		SHAPE	COMMENTS
saponite				1.6		cross-cut	Multigeneration saponite veins both perpendicular and sub-parallel with glassy chilled margin. These have complex generation relationships and variable shapes within a branching network.

SUMMARY DESCRIPTION All but one veins are associated with radial cooling cracks of chilled margin.





THIN SECTION: 327-U1362A-2R-2-W, 73-76 cm Piece No: 8 Unit: 1A OBSERVER: JR, THIN SECTION 7  
 ROCK NAME: cryptocrystalline basalt  
 WHERE SAMPLED: pillow interior/sub-margin (orange alteration halo)  
 GRAIN SIZE: cryptocrystalline  
 TEXTURE:

PRIMARY MINERALOGY PHENOCRYSTS	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT VOL REPLACED	min.	SIZE(mm) max.	mode	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
plagioclase		10	0.4	1.7	1.1	euhedral	Occurs singly (acicular) and laths as polymineralic glomeroporphyritic clots with pyroxene. Moderate preservation.
pyroxene		10	0.1	0.18	0.18	anhedral	Rounded. Normally in glomeroporphyritic clots with plagioclase
GROUNDMASS							
opaque minerals	2						Microclites associated with saponite
plagioclase	3		<0.1	0.24	0.1	acicular	Microclaths. fewer towards glassy chilled margin
mesostasis	68						Abundant red-brown fibrous saponite spherulites
glass	3						0.8 mm fresh amber glass on chilled pillow margin

#### SECONDARY MINERALOGY

celadonite	3
oxides	2
iron oxides	2
saponite	70

VESICLES MINERALOGY	PERCENT MODAL ABUNDANCE	PERCENT FILLED	min.	SIZE(mm) max.	mode	SHAPE	COMMENTS
saponite, celadonite, iron oxides		75	0.1	0.7	0.5	slightly spherical	Often very irregular in shape as many vesicles have coalesced into vugs. Alteration halo vesicle fill: iron oxyhydroxides, saponite-iron oxyhydroxides mix lining with iron oxyhydroxides core, celadonite lining with saponite core, celadonite lining with iron oxyhydroxides core. Non-alteration halo vesicle fill: saponite lining, saponite.

VEINS	FILLING	THICKNESS(mm)	SHAPE	COMMENTS
saponite		<0.1	irregular	Perpendicular to chilled margin.
saponite		<0.1	irregular	Subparallel with chilled margin - saponite fills radial cooling crack

SUMMARY DESCRIPTION iron oxyhydroxides and celadonite occur as vesicle fill associated with orange alteration halo only. Saponite occurs throughout.

THIN SECTION: 327-U1362A-3R-1-W, 141-146 cm Piece No: 17 Unit: 1A OBSERVER: JR, THIN SECTION 8  
 ROCK NAME: basalt  
 WHERE SAMPLED: pillow interior, dark grey halo and patchy background alteration  
 GRAINSIZE: cryptocrystalline  
 TEXTURE: sub-ophitic, intersertal, glomeroporphyritic

PRIMARY MINERALOGY PHENOCRYSTS	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	min.	SIZE(mm) max.	mode	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
Plagioclase	7.2	8	0.2	1.5	0.7	euohedral	Laths in mono- and polymineralic glomeroporphyritic clots with pyroxene. Occurs singly as elongate needles.
Pyroxene	1.4	1.6	<0.1	0.5	0.4	anhedral	Rounded pyroxenes, normally in glomeroporphyritic clots with plagioclase
GROUNDMASS							
plagioclase	15	43	0.1	0.8	0.8	acicular	Microlaths and needles
mesostasis	3	10					Mostly altered to saponite
pyroxene	4	26	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	anhedral	Microlites. Occurs attached to or intergrown with plagioclase
Opaque Minerals	2			<0.1			

#### SECONDARY MINERALOGY

celadonite	12						Vesicle fill, replacing groundmass and mesostasis in extent of alteration halo
saponite	51						Vesicle fill, replacing groundmass, plag+px phenocrysts and mesostasis
iron oxides	2						Vesicle fill, present in extent of alteration halo
carbonate	trace						Vesicle fill

VESICLES	PERCENT MODAL ABUNDANCE	PERCENT FILLED	min.	SIZE(mm) max.	mode	SHAPE	COMMENTS
saponite, celadonite, iron oxides, carbonate	2	60	0.2	0.62	0.6	highly spherical	Vesicle fill (dark grey alteration halo): saponite lining, celadonite lining celadonite lining with iron oxyhydroxides core, iron oxyhydroxides, celadonite lining with saponite core, layered celadonite - iron oxyhydroxides - saponite. Vesicle fill (background alteration): saponite lining, saponite saponite lining with carbonate core.

#### VEINS N/A

FILLING

THICKNESS(mm)

SHAPE

COMMENTS

SUMMARY DESCRIPTION Alteration halo defined by celadonite and iron oxyhydroxides vesicle fill and replacement of mesostasis and groundmass.





THIN SECTION: 327-U1362A-3R-2-W, 79-81 cm Piece No: 12 Unit: 1A OBSERVER: JR, THIN SECTION 9  
 ROCK NAME: basalt  
 WHERE SAMPLED: pillow interior (multilayer alteration halo)  
 GRAIN SIZE: cryptocrystalline  
 TEXTURE: subophitic, vesicular, intersertal

PRIMARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	SIZE(mm)			MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
			min.	max.	mode		
PHENOCRYSTS							
pyroxene	2	2.2	0.2	1.28	0.3		
plagioclase	4.8	5	0.4	1.52	1	euohedral	Occurs singly and as mono- and polymineralic glomeroporphyritic clots with pyroxene
olivine	trace	1	0.7	0.8		anhedral	Rounded. Entirely pseudomorphed by celadonite and saponite
GROUNDMASS							
plagioclase	12	20	<0.1	1.2	0.4	acicular	Pseudomorphed by saponite and celadonite
pyroxene	10	18	<0.1	0.2	0.1	anhedral	Pseudomorphed by saponite and celadonite
mesostasis	6	52					Almost entirely replaced by saponite
SECONDARY MINERALOGY							
saponite	49						Saponite filling vesicles, replacing groundmass, phenocrysts and mesostasis
iron oxides	2						iron oxyhydroxides filling vesicles associated with alteration halo
oxides	1						Oxides replacing mesostasis
celadonite	9						Celadonite filling vesicles, replacing mesostasis and olivine, all associated with alteration halo
VESICLES MINERALOGY							
	PERCENT MODAL ABUNDANCE	PERCENT FILLED	min.	SIZE(mm) max.	mode	SHAPE	COMMENTS
cladonite, saponite, iron oxides	5.2	35	<0.1	0.6	0.5	moderately spherical	Vesicle fill (alteration halo): celadonite lining with iron oxyhydroxides core, celadonite, saponite lining with iron oxyhydroxides core, layered mixed saponite + celadonite, celadonite, saponite, celadonite, iron oxyhydroxides. Vesicle fill (background alteration): saponite lining, empty.
VEINS							
N/A		FILLING		THICKNESS(mm)		SHAPE	COMMENTS

SUMMARY DESCRIPTION Multilayered green and dark grey halo contains iron oxyhydroxides and celadonite which fill vesicles and replace mesostasis.



THIN SECTION: 327-U1362A-4R-1-W, 71-76 cm Piece No: 11 Unit: 1A OBSERVER: JR, THIN SECTION:10  
 ROCK NAME: basalt  
 WHERE SAMPLED: pillow interior  
 GRAINSIZE:  
 TEXTURE:

PRIMARY MINERALOGY PHENOCRYSTS	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	SIZE(mm)			MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
			min.	max.	mode		
olivine	0	4	0.3	0.7	0.3	subhedral	Completely replaced by saponite
pyroxene	1.5	2	<0.2	0.4	0.3	subhedral	Occurs as glomeroporphyritic clots with plagioclase
plagioclase	8	8.5	0.7	1.6	1.4	euohedral	Predominantly occurs singly but occasionally as glomeroporphyritic clots
GROUNDMASS							
plagioclase	20	35			0.2	euohedral	Needles and laths
pyroxene	7	21		<0.1	<0.1	subhedral	Occurs attached to or intergrown with plagioclase
olivine	0	4			<0.2	euohedral	Entirely pseudomorphed by light brown saponite
mesostasis	0	18			0.2	euohedral	Mesostasis is uniformly altered

SECONDARY MINERALOGY							
saponite	48						Saponite replacing groundmass, mesostasis and olivine, and filling vesicles
iron oxides	2						iron oxyhydroxides filling vesicles, replacing mesostasis
oxides	3						Oxides filling vesicles, replacing mesostasis

VESICLES MINERALOGY	PERCENT MODAL ABUNDANCE	PERCENT FILLED	SIZE(mm)			SHAPE	COMMENTS
			min.	max.	mode		
	9.8	5	<0.1	1.2	0.4	slightly spherical	Vesicle fill: saponite lining, iron oxyhydroxides/opaque oxide lining

VEINS	FILLING	THICKNESS(mm)	SHAPE	COMMENTS
N/A				

SUMMARY DESCRIPTION Patchy background alteration defined by more intense replacement of mesostasis and groundmass by saponite.



THIN SECTION: 327-U1362A-5R-1-W, 112-114 cm Piece No: 20 Unit: 1B OBSERVER: JR, THIN SECTION 11  
 ROCK NAME: sparsely plagioclase clinopyroxene phryic microcrystalline basalt  
 WHERE SAMPLED: pillow interior (green alteration halo)  
 GRAIN SIZE: microcrystalline  
 TEXTURE: intersertal, glomeroporphyritic, pilotaxitic

PRIMARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	min.	SIZE(mm) max.	mode	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
PHENOCRYSTS							
pyroxene	<1	<1	<0.1	0.6	0.2	subhedral	Occurs in glomeroporphyritic clot with plagioclase
plagioclase	5	7	0.6	2	1.2	euohedral	Occurs singly and as mono- and poly mineralic glomeroporphyritic clots with pyroxene.
GROUNDMASS							
pyroxene	35	37	<0.1	0.2	0.1	anhedral	Partially replaced by brown saponite
plagioclase	27	29	0.1	0.9	<0.3		
opaque minerals	4	4		<0.1			
mesostasis	0	15					
SECONDARY MINERALOGY							
iron oxides	1						iron oxyhydroxides filling vesicles
saponite	20						Saponite replacing mesostasis
celadonite	5						Celadonite replacing mesostasis and filling vesicles
VESICLES MINERALOGY							
	PERCENT MODAL ABUNDANCE	PERCENT FILLED	min.	SIZE(mm) max.	mode	SHAPE	COMMENTS
celadonite, saponite, iron oxides	3	25	0.1	0.6	0.4	slightly spherical	Vesicle fill (alteration halo): celadonite. celadonite lining with iron oxyhydroxides core, celadonite+saponite mix with iron oxyhydroxides core. Vesicle fill (background): saponite lining, empty, saponite.
VEINS							
		FILLING		THICKNESS(mm)		SHAPE	COMMENTS
				0.3		irregular	Vein fill lost

SUMMARY DESCRIPTION Alteration halo defined by celadonite filling vesicles.



THIN SECTION: 327-U1362A-5R-2-W, 20-23 cm Piece No: 3 Unit: 1B OBSERVER: JR, THIN SECTION 12  
 ROCK NAME: moderately olivine clinopyroxene plagioclase phyric crypto to microcrystalline basalt  
 WHERE SAMPLED: unit boundary  
 GRAIN SIZE: crypto to microcrystalline  
 TEXTURE: subophitic to intersertal, glomeroporphyritic, vesicular, pilotaxitic

PRIMARY MINERALOGY PHENOCRYSTS	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	SIZE(mm)			MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
			min.	max.	mode		
pyroxene	1.1	1.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	subhedral	Occurs mostly in glomeroporphyritic clots with plagioclase
plagioclase	8.5	8.5	0.9	1.3	1.1	euohedral	Most frequently occurs singly but also in glomeroporphyritic clots, sometimes with pyroxene
Olivine	0	1			0.2		Completely pseudomorphed by saponite
GROUNDMASS							
pyroxene	10	24	<0.1	0.2	0.18	anhedral	Altered to saponite, occurs singly or attached to/intergrown with plagioclase.
olivine	0	<1	<0.1	0.2	<0.1	subhedral	Entirely pseudomorphed by saponite
plagioclase	28	16	<0.1	0.9	0.2	acicular	
mesostasis	2	30					

#### SECONDARY MINERALOGY

iron oxides	2						Iron oxyhydroxides replacing olivine and groundmass
saponite	49						Saponite replacing groundmass and filling vesicles
oxides	3						Oxides replacing groundmass

#### VESICLES MINERALOGY

MINERALOGY	PERCENT MODAL ABUNDANCE	PERCENT FILLED	SIZE(mm)			SHAPE	COMMENTS
			min.	max.	mode		
saponite	5.5	5	<0.1	0.8	0.4	spherical	Vesicle fill: saponite, saponite lining

#### VEINS

	FILLING	THICKNESS(mm)	SHAPE	COMMENTS
N/A				

SUMMARY DESCRIPTION Grain size change across the thin section from crypto to microcrystalline.





THIN SECTION: 327-U1362A-6R-1-W, 39-41 cm Piece No: 10 Unit: 1B OBSERVER: JR, THIN SECTION 13  
 ROCK NAME:  
 WHERE SAMPLED: pillow interior (alteration halo)  
 GRAINSIZE:  
 TEXTURE: hyalophytic, intersertal, glomeroporphyritic

PRIMARY MINERALOGY PHENOCRYSTS	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	SIZE(mm)			MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
			min.	max.	mode		
olivine	0	2	0.1	0.9	0.7	anhedral	Completely pseudomorphed by saponite
plagioclase	9	11	1	2.9	1.6	euhedral	Occurs singly and often as glomeroporphyritic clots with pyroxene
pyroxene	3	3	<0.1	0.5	0.1	subhedral	Occurs as glomeroporphyritic clots with plagioclase.
GROUNDMASS							
pyroxene	22	24	<0.1	0.1	0.1	subhedral	Partially replaced by light brown saponite and olive green celadonite. Attached to/intergrown with plagioclase needles.
plagioclase	30	30	<0.1	0.7	<0.3	acicular	Laths and needles
mesostasis	0	19					Entirely replaced by saponite
olivine	0	3	<0.1	0.2	<0.2	anhedral	Microlites completely pseudomorphed by saponite

SECONDARY MINERALOGY							
celadonite	6						Celadonite replaces mesostasis and fill vesicles within alteration halo
oxides	1						
iron oxides	2						iron oxyhydroxides replace mesostasis and fill vesicles within alteration halo
saponite	20						Saponite replaces mesostasis and olivine, and fills vesicles

VESICLES MINERALOGY	PERCENT MODAL ABUNDANCE	PERCENT FILLED	min.	max.	mode	SHAPE	COMMENTS
saponite, celadonite, iron oxides	7.2	70	<0.1	0.9	0.7	slightly spherical	Vesicle fill (alteration halo): multilayered: saponite - celadonite - saponite - celadonite - pale - pure celadonite (imaged); celadonite lining with saponite core; celadonite lining with iron oxyhydroxides - saponite core. Vesicle fill (non alteration halo): empty, saponite lining.

VEINS	FILLING	THICKNESS(mm)	SHAPE	COMMENTS
N/A				

SUMMARY DESCRIPTION Alteration halo defined by presence of celadonite and iron oxyhydroxides replacing groundmass and filling vesicles.

THIN SECTION: 327-U1362A-6R-2-W, 74-77 cm Piece No: 14 Unit: 1B OBSERVER: JR, THIN SECTION 17  
 ROCK NAME: moderately olivine plagioclase clinopyroxene phyric microcrystalline basalt  
 WHERE SAMPLED: pillow interior  
 GRAINSIZE: microcrystalline  
 TEXTURE: intersertal to intergranular, glomeroporphyritic

PRIMARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	SIZE(mm)		mode	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
			min.	max.			
<b>PHENOCRYSTS</b>							
olivine	0	1	0.2	0.3	0.3		Occurs singly or in monomineralic clots. Completely replaced by saponite
plagioclase	3.5	3.5	0.7	4.8	1.1	euohedral	Occurs singly as needles or in monomineralic glomeroporphyritic clots
pyroxene	<0.1	<0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	anhedral	
<b>GROUNDMASS</b>							
olivine	0	4			<0.3		Completely pseudomorphed by light brown saponite
mesostasis	3	15			<0.2	euohedral	
pyroxene	30	27			<0.2		
opaque minerals	trace				<0.3	euohedral	
plagioclase	43	38			<0.3	euohedral	Laths and needles

<b>SECONDARY MINERALOGY</b>							
saponite	13						Saponite replaces olivine and mesostasis.
celadonite	2						Celadonite replaces groundmass and fills vesicles associated with green alteration halo
iron oxides	trace						Iron oxyhydroxides replace groundmass and fill vesicles associated with green alteration halo
oxides	1						

VESICLES MINERALOGY	PERCENT MODAL ABUNDANCE	PERCENT FILLED	SIZE(mm)		mode	SHAPE	COMMENTS
			min.	max.			
saponite, celadonite, iron oxides	3.2	3	<0.1	2.5	0.4	slightly spherical	Vesicles have coalesced in several places to form irregular shaped vugs. Vesicle fill: saponite lining. Vesicle fill of those associated with small alteration halo: celadonite, celadonite with iron oxyhydroxides core.

VEINS	FILLING	THICKNESS(mm)	SHAPE	COMMENTS
N/A				

**SUMMARY DESCRIPTION** Many vesicles have coalesced to form unfilled irregular vugs. Small alteration halo at one end of thin section, defined by presence of celadonite and iron oxyhydroxides filling vesicles.



THIN SECTION: 327-U1362A-7R-1-W, 29-31 cm Piece No: 5 Unit: 1B OBSERVER:JR, THIN SECTION 14  
 ROCK NAME: sparsely olivine plagioclase clinopyroxene cryptocrystalline basalt  
 WHERE SAMPLED: large alteration halo  
 GRAINSIZE: cryptocrystalline  
 TEXTURE: variolitic, glomeroporphyritic

PRIMARY MINERALOGY PHENOCRYSTS	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	SIZE(mm)			MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
			min.	max.	mode		
pyroxene	1	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	subhedral	Associated with plagioclase laths. Slightly altered by light brown saponite.
plagioclase	2.7	3	0.6	1.6	1.1	euhedral	Striped staining by iron oxyhydroxides within alteration halo Mostly occur singly, occasionally as glomeroporphyritic clots with pyroxene
GROUNDMASS							
pyroxene	3	20	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	anhedral	Groundmass is highly altered to brown saponite
plagioclase	8	15	0.1	0.5	<0.4	euhedral	Groundmass is highly altered to brown saponite
mesostasis	trace	60					Mesostasis and groundmass highly altered to dark brown saponite
opaque minerals	1				<0.1		

SECONDARY MINERALOGY							
saponite	66						Saponite replaces groundmass, olivine, mesostasis and fills vesicles throughout
iron oxides	7						Iron oxyhydroxides replaces mesostasis and fills vesicles in area of alteration halo
oxides	2						
celadonite	10						Celadonite replaces mesostasis and fills vesicles in area of alteration halo

VESICLES MINERALOGY	PERCENT MODAL ABUNDANCE	PERCENT FILLED	min.	max.	mode	SHAPE	COMMENTS
saponite, celadonite, iron oxides	1	80	0.1	0.4	0.1	highly spherical	Vesicle fill (alteration halo): iron oxyhydroxides, celadonite - saponite mix, celadonite lining with saponite core, celadonite lining with iron oxyhydroxides core, bright red-orange fill - pure iron oxyhydroxides?, layered golden - bright orange - dark red - bright orange iron oxyhydroxides (imaged), saponite. Vesicle fill (non halo): saponite lining.

VEINS	FILLING	THICKNESS(mm)	SHAPE	COMMENTS
saponite 10%, iron oxyhydroxides 90%	mixed	<0.1	anastomosing	Composition alters along vein. Iron oxyhydroxides composition associated with more heavily iron oxyhydroxides stained groundmass.

SUMMARY DESCRIPTION Microvein cuts through crystals and seems associated with halo as both can be traced around two sides of the thin section.



This page intentionally left blank.





THIN SECTION: 327-U1362A-8R-1-W, 122-124 cm Piece No: 18 Unit: 2 OBSERVER: JR, THIN SECTION 15  
 ROCK NAME: moderately olivine clinopyroxene phyric microcrystalline to fine-grained basalt  
 WHERE SAMPLED: basalt flow interior (alteration halo)  
 GRAINSIZE: microcrystalline to fine grained  
 TEXTURE: subophitic to intersertal

PRIMARY MINERALOGY PHENOCRYSTS	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	SIZE(mm)			MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
			min.	max.	mode		
pyroxene	8	8	0.3	1	0.8		Occurs singly
plagioclase	1	1	1	1	1.6	subhedral	Semi-rounded lath.
olivine	trace	1	<0.3	0.5	0.4	subhedral	Occurs singly, completely replaced by saponite
<b>GROUNDMASS</b>							
plagioclase	23	27	0.2	1.2	0.8	euhedral	Includes opaque minerals
mesostasis	14	28			0.8	euhedral	
pyroxene	30	31	<0.1	0.6	<0.5	subhedral	
olivine	0	4	<0.1	0.2	<0.2		
<b>SECONDARY MINERALOGY</b>							
iron oxides	0.5						iron oxyhydroxides filling vesicles within alteration halo
oxides	2						Oxides filling vesicles within alteration halo
saponite	15						Saponite replacing mesostasis and olivine, and filling vesicles throughout
celadonite	5.5						Celadonite replacing groundmass and mesostasis, and filling vesicles within alteration halo
<b>VESICLES MINERALOGY</b>							
	PERCENT MODAL ABUNDANCE	PERCENT FILLED	min.	max.	mode	SHAPE	COMMENTS
saponite, celadonite, iron/opaque oxides	1	75	0.1	0.9	0.6	moderately spherical	Vesicle fill (alteration halo): multilayered: celadonite + saponite mix - celadonite - saponite; iron oxyhydroxides/opaque oxide lining - celadonite - saponite; saponite lining with celadonite core; celadonite; celadonite lining with iron oxyhydroxides core. Vesicle fill (background alteration): saponite, saponite lining.
<b>VEINS</b>							
saponite with glass inclusions		FILLING mixed		THICKNESS(mm) 0.25		SHAPE straight	COMMENTS Vein crosscuts and sometimes encloses crystals. Associated olivines are entirely pseudomorphed by saponite.

SUMMARY DESCRIPTION Alteration halo and vein are not associated. Saponite vein is perpendicular to halo boundary.



THIN SECTION: 327-U1362A-9R-1-W, 125-128 cm Piece No: 20 Unit: 4A OBSERVER: JR, THIN SECTION 16  
 ROCK NAME: sparsely clinopyroxene plagioclase microcrystalline basalt  
 WHERE SAMPLED: pillow lava interior  
 GRAINSIZE: microcrystalline  
 TEXTURE: subophitic to intersertal, glomeroporphyritic, pilotaxitic

PRIMARY MINERALOGY PHENOCRYSTS	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	SIZE(mm)			MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
			min.	max.	mode		
olivine	0	trace	0.6	0.7	0.6	subhedral	Completely pseudomorphed by brown saponite
plagioclase	4.1	4.1	1.4	2.2	1.6	euhedral	Occurs singly and as monomineralic glomeroporphyritic clots
GROUNDMASS							
pyroxene	27	28	<0.1	<0.3	0.2		
plagioclase	35	35	0.1	<0.4	0.2	euhedral	
opaque minerals	3	3		<0.1			
mesostasis	trace	22					

SECONDARY MINERALOGY							
saponite	10						Saponite filling vesicles and replacing mesostasis
celadonite	8						Celadonite filling vesicles

VESICLES MINERALOGY	PERCENT MODAL ABUNDANCE	PERCENT FILLED	SIZE(mm)			SHAPE	COMMENTS
			min.	max.	mode		
saponite, celadonite	8	100	<0.1	0.6	0.6	moderately spherical	Vesicle fill: celadonite lining with saponite core, bright green celadonite

VEINS	FILLING	THICKNESS(mm)	SHAPE	COMMENTS
N/A				

SUMMARY DESCRIPTION Celadonite restricted to vesicle fill.



THIN SECTION: 327-U1362A-9R-2-W, 74-75 cm Piece No: 10 Unit: 4A OBSERVER: JR, THIN SECTION 18  
 ROCK NAME: sparsely (olivine) clinopyroxene plagioclase phyric microcrystalline basalt  
 WHERE SAMPLED: cataclastic zone (sheet flow)  
 GRAIN SIZE: microcrystalline  
 TEXTURE: m/gm: spherulitic, intersertal; phen: seriate

PRIMARY MINERALOGY PHENOCRYSTS	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	SIZE(mm)			MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
			min.	max.	mode		
pyroxene	0.5	1	0.3	0.7	0.4	subhedral subhedral to	
olivine	trace	2	0.4	0.7	0.5	euhedral	Entirely pseudomorphed to iron oxyhydroxides or saponite
plagioclase	3.4	3.6	1	1.6	1.4	euhedral	Occurs singly
GROUNDMASS							
plagioclase	31	33			<0.2	euhedral	Skeletal laths and needles
olivine	trace	3			0.1	subhedral	Pseudomorphed to saponite, iron oxyhydroxides or celadonite
mesostasis	0	25.3			0.1	euhedral	
pyroxene	27	28			0.2	subhedral	Occurs attached to/intergrown with plagioclase

#### SECONDARY MINERALOGY

saponite	26						Saponite replaces mesostasis and olivine
iron oxides	6						iron oxyhydroxides replaces olivine and fills vesicles
celadonite	2						Celadonite replaces olivine and fills vesicles

#### VESICLES

MINERALOGY	PERCENT MODAL ABUNDANCE	PERCENT FILLED	SIZE(mm)			SHAPE	COMMENTS
			min.	max.	mode		
celadonite, iron oxides	4	100			<0.4	highly spherical	Vesicle fill: iron oxyhydroxides, celadonite

#### VEINS

FILLING	THICKNESS(mm)	SHAPE	COMMENTS
		straight	Sub-parallel to cataclastic zone.

SUMMARY DESCRIPTION Description based on lithology adjacent to cataclastic zone. Characterized by matrix of ground up host basalt.



THIN SECTION: 327-U1362A-11R-1-W, 37-40 cm Piece No: 6 Unit: 4C OBSERVER: JR, THIN SECTION 19  
 ROCK NAME: aphyric fine-grained basalt  
 WHERE SAMPLED: multilayered alteration halo (sheet flow interior)  
 GRAINSIZE: fine grained  
 TEXTURE: intersertal to intergranular, subophitic, vesicular

PRIMARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	min.	SIZE(mm) max.	mode	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
PHENOCRYSTS plagioclase	<2	<2	0.9	1.6	0.9	subhedral	Stubby laths partially altered to saponite + celadonite mix
GROUNDMASS plagioclase	33	36	0.1	0.9	0.8	euhedral	Laths, partially altered by oxides and saponite Variably replaced by saponite, iron oxyhydroxides or celadonite depending on presence of alteration halo
mesostasis olivine	2 trace	10 8	<0.1	0.2	0.2	anhedral to euhedral	Completely altered to saponite + iron oxyhydroxides mix
pyroxene	21	26	<0.1	0.3	0.3	euhedral	Attached to/intergrown with plagioclase

#### SECONDARY MINERALOGY

saponite	10						Saponite replacing mesostasis, olivine and filling vesicles throughout
oxides	1						Oxides replacing mesostasis, olivine and filling vesicles throughout
iron oxides	2						Celadonite and iron oxyhydroxides replacing mesostasis, olivine and filling vesicles within area of alteration halo (split into iron oxyhydroxides rich and
celadonite	3						

#### VESICLES MINERALOGY

PERCENT MODAL ABUNDANCE	PERCENT FILLED	min.	SIZE(mm) max.	mode	SHAPE	COMMENTS	
saponite, celadonite, iron oxides	20	40	0.2	1.8	0.8	moderately spherical	Vesicle fill (green alteration halo band): celadonite - saponite - iron oxyhydroxides, celadonite + saponite mix, celadonite, saponite. Vesicle fill (orange alteration halo band): saponite - iron oxyhydroxides lining, celadonite - iron oxyhydroxides + saponite mix. Vesicle fill (background alteration): saponite lining.

#### VEINS N/A

FILLING

THICKNESS(mm)

SHAPE

COMMENTS

SUMMARY DESCRIPTION Alteration halo is split into bands: orange (predominantly iron oxyhydroxides replacement of vesicles and mesostasis) - green (celadonite + saponite rich) - orange - grey (saponite only).





THIN SECTION: 327-U1362A-12R-1-W, 125-129 cm Piece No: 10 Unit: 5A OBSERVER:JR, THIN SECTION 20  
 ROCK NAME: moderately plagioclase clinopyroxene phyric microcrystalline basalt  
 WHERE SAMPLED: pillow interior (alteration halo)  
 GRAINSIZE: microcrystalline  
 TEXTURE: intersertal to intergranular, subophitic, seriate

PRIMARY MINERALOGY PHENOCRYSTS	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	SIZE(mm)			MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
			min.	max.	mode		
olivine	trace	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.7	subhedral	Occurs singly, completely altered to saponite and celadonite
plagioclase	1	1	1	1.7	1.2	euhedral	Skeletal crystals and laths, occasionally in glomeroporphyritic clots
GROUNDMASS							
plagioclase	40	41	0.1	0.8	0.8	euhedral	Laths and needles
olivine	trace	12	<0.1	0.2	<0.2	subhedral	
pyroxene	37	38	<0.1	0.7	0.5		
mesostasis	1	19					Includes opaques

SECONDARY MINERALOGY							
iron oxides	<0.1						Saponite and oxides filling vein and replacing mesostasis throughout.
saponite	12						Saponite, iron oxyhydroxides and celadonite filling vesicles.
oxides	2						Celadonite fills microvein.
celadonite	<0.1						

VESICLES	PERCENT MODAL ABUNDANCE	PERCENT FILLED	SIZE(mm)			SHAPE	COMMENTS
			min.	max.	mode		
saponite, celadonite, iron oxides	0.1	100			0.8	moderately spherical	Two vesicles. Vesicle fill: iron oxyhydroxides lining with saponite + celadonite mix core, saponite

VEINS	FILLING	THICKNESS(mm)		SHAPE	COMMENTS
celadonite, saponite, oxides	mixed		0.1	irregular	One main saponite and oxide filled vein that steps around and rarely cuts across crystals. A discontinuous microvein (<0.1 mm thick) runs parallel to the larger vein for part of the thin section. This crosscuts crystals and is composed of celadonite + saponite mix.

**SUMMARY DESCRIPTION** Multilayer halo of orange, green and grey bands. Green and orange bands defined by celadonite and saponite iron oxyhydroxides mix replacing mesostasis, respectively. Vein runs parallel with the alteration halo boundary, implying some association.



THIN SECTION: 327-U1362A-13R-1-W, 41-43 cm Piece No: 7 Unit: 5A OBSERVER:JR, THIN SECTION 21  
 ROCK NAME: moderately clinopyroxene plagioclase phyric cryptocrystalline basalt  
 WHERE SAMPLED: pillow interior (vugs)  
 GRAIN SIZE: cryptocrystalline  
 TEXTURE: spherulitic, intersertal, glomeroporphyritic

PRIMARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	min.	SIZE(mm) max.	mode	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
PHENOCRYSTS							
plagioclase	6.2	6.3	0.9	2	1.5	euohedral	Laths and skeletal crystals
pyroxene	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.4	euohedral	Stubby laths
GROUNDMASS							
pyroxene	7	10	<0.1	0.1	<0.1	anhedral	
plagioclase	18	21	<0.1	0.2	0.1	euohedral	Laths and needles
mesostasis	10	60					Mostly replaced by saponite
SECONDARY MINERALOGY							
saponite	51						Saponite replacing mesostasis, groundmass and filling vesicles and vein
celadonite	3						Celadonite replacing groundmass and filling vesicles within area of dark grey-green alteration halo.
iron oxides	2						iron oxyhydroxides filling vesicles within light grey alteration halo and filling vein
oxides	1						Oxides filling vesicles within light grey alteration halo and filling vein
VESICLES	PERCENT MODAL ABUNDANCE	PERCENT FILLED	min.	SIZE(mm) max.	mode	SHAPE	COMMENTS
saponite, celadonite, iron oxides	1.7	98	0.2	6.5	0.4	slightly spherical	Some vesicles have coalesced into irregular shaped, filled and unfilled vugs. Vesicle and vug fill (light grey alteration halo): bright orange iron oxyhydroxides, brown-red iron oxyhydroxides, iron oxyhydroxides lining with saponite core, saponite + iron oxyhydroxides mix, celadonite lining with iron oxyhydroxides core, textured iron oxyhydroxides + oxide + saponite mix. Vesicle fill (dark grey alteration halo): celadonite + saponite mix, saponite + iron oxyhydroxides mix,
VEINS		FILLING		THICKNESS(mm)		SHAPE	COMMENTS
5% saponite, 98% iron oxides		mixed		0.1		irregular	Fibrous saponite core where present. Vein anastomoses and doubles back on itself at one end; sidesteps vesicles but crosscuts crystals; roughly divides light and dark grey alteration halos.

SUMMARY DESCRIPTION Patchy background alteration is defined by intense patches of saponite replacement of mesostasis and groundmass.



THIN SECTION: 327-U1362A-14R-1-W, 60-62 cm Piece No: 8 Unit: 5B OBSERVER: JR, THIN SECTION 22  
 ROCK NAME: highly clinopyroxene plagioclase phyric cryptocrystalline basalt  
 WHERE SAMPLED: pillow interior  
 GRAIN SIZE: cryptocrystalline  
 TEXTURE: spherulitic to variolitic, intersertal

PRIMARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	SIZE(mm)			MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
			min.	max.	mode		
PHENOCRYSTS							
plagioclase	3	3	0.6	1.8	0.7	euhedral	Laths; occur singly and in unconnected clusters
GROUNDMASS							
plagioclase	10	10	<0.1	0.2	<0.2	euhedral	Needles, often forming nuclei for aggregates of radiating fibrous crystals
olivine	0	5	<0.1	0.1	<0.1	anhedral	Entirely altered to saponite
mesostasis	0	80					Completely altered to saponite/clay

SECONDARY MINERALOGY			
saponite	76		Saponite and iron oxyhydroxides mix replaces mesostasis and fills vesicles
iron oxides	10		Saponite and iron oxyhydroxides mix replaces mesostasis and fills vesicles

VESICLES	PERCENT MODAL ABUNDANCE	PERCENT FILLED	SIZE(mm)			SHAPE	COMMENTS
			min.	max.	mode		
saponite	2	90	0.2	1.3	0.5	slightly spherical	Vesicle fill: saponite, saponite lining

VEINS	FILLING	THICKNESS(mm)	SHAPE	COMMENTS
N/A				

SUMMARY DESCRIPTION Mesostasis largely altered to saponite, defines patchy background alteration.



THIN SECTION: 327-U1362A-15R-1-W, 45-47 cm Piece No: 10 Unit: 5B OBSERVER: JR, THIN SECTION 23  
 ROCK NAME: highly clinopyroxene plagioclase phyric cryptocrystalline basalt  
 WHERE SAMPLED: pillow interior  
 GRAINSIZE: cryptocrystalline  
 TEXTURE: intersertal, glomeroporphyritic, subophitic

PRIMARY MINERALOGY PHENOCRYSTS	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	SIZE(mm)			MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
			min.	max.	mode		
plagioclase	2.8	2.8	0.8	1.6	0.8	euhedral	Laths and skeletal crystals. occurs singly and as glomeroporphyritic clots with pyroxene and olivine
pyroxene	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.4	euhedral	Occurs as glomeroporphyritic clots with plagioclase and olivine
olivine	0	2	0.4	1	0.4		
GROUNDMASS							
plagioclase	21	21	0.1	0.8	0.3	euhedral	Needles and laths. Form spherulitic splays in patches of mesostasis
pyroxene	16	16	<0.1	0.2	<0.1	anhedral	
mesostasis	5	50			0.3	anhedral	Mostly altered to saponite. patchy distribution
olivine	trace	8	0.1	0.3	0.3	anhedral	Rounded, entirely altered to saponite

SECONDARY MINERALOGY							
oxides	<1						
saponite	55						Saponite replacing mesostasis and olivine

VESICLES	PERCENT MODAL ABUNDANCE	PERCENT FILLED	SIZE(mm)			SHAPE	COMMENTS
			min.	max.	mode		
N/A							

VEINS	FILLING	THICKNESS(mm)		SHAPE	COMMENTS
		min.	max.		
N/A					

SUMMARY DESCRIPTION Patchy background alteration defined by larger areas of mesostasis that are entirely altered to saponite.

THIN SECTION: 327-U1362A-16R-3-W, 89-91 cm Piece No: 5 Unit: 6A OBSERVER: JR, THIN SECTION 24  
 ROCK NAME: sparsely clinopyroxene plagioclase phyric microcrystalline basalt  
 WHERE SAMPLED: sheet flow interior (green alteration halo)  
 GRAIN SIZE: microcrystalline  
 TEXTURE:

PRIMARY MINERALOGY PHENOCRYSTS	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	SIZE(mm)			MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
			min.	max.	mode		
pyroxene	1.6	2	2.2	5.5	5.5	anhedral to subhedral	Present as glomeroporphyritic clots associated with plagioclase laths. High preservation. occurs singly and occasionally in monomineralic glomeroporphyritic clots.
plagioclase	3.9	7	1.4	4.1	3.6	subhedral	Moderate preservation.
GROUNDMASS plagioclase	35		0.1	3.2	1.3	euohedral euohedral to anhedral	Laths and needles
pyroxene	23		0.1	3.2	1.8		Occurs attached to/intergrown with plagioclase
mesostasis	21						Completely replaced by saponite, oxides and celadonite

## SECONDARY MINERALOGY

saponite	5
celadonite	5
iron oxides	2
oxides	3
carbonates	trace

VESICLES	PERCENT MODAL ABUNDANCE	PERCENT FILLED	SIZE(mm)			SHAPE	COMMENTS
			min.	max.	mode		
saponite, celadonite, iron oxides, carbonate	15	30	1.1	3.4	3	moderately spherical	Vesicle fill: 13 filled, 22 partially filled. Filled vesicles: iron oxyhydroxides + saponite mix with iron oxyhydroxides lining and saponite core, later saponite alteration of entire vesicle has resulted in broken concentric 'worm' like separation of fill (imaged); iron oxyhydroxides with pale brown saponite core; layered celadonite (olive green) - iron oxyhydroxides - saponite; celadonite lining with iron oxyhydroxides core; celadonite (partially overprinted by saponite); celadonite - iron oxyhydroxides nodular overgrowths into vesicle core - fibrous saponite - carbonate (imaged). Unfilled vesicles: celadonite (olivine green) - iron
VEINS	FILLING		THICKNESS(mm)			SHAPE	COMMENTS
N/A							

SUMMARY DESCRIPTION Saponite, celadonite and opaques uniformly present in groundmass. Secondary mineral phases in the vesicles are celadonite + saponite + iron oxyhydroxides + opaque (hematite or goethite).



THIN SECTION: 327-U1362A-18R-2-W, 100-102 cm Piece No: 3 Unit: 6B OBSERVER: JR, THIN SECTION 25  
 ROCK NAME: sparsely clinopyroxene phyric microcrystalline basalt  
 WHERE SAMPLED: sheet flow interior (vein)  
 GRAIN SIZE: microcrystalline  
 TEXTURE: subophitic, intergranular to intersertal

PRIMARY MINERALOGY PHENOCRYSTS	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	SIZE(mm)			MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
			min.	max.	mode		
plagioclase	3	3	1.1	1.7	1.3	euohedral	Laths occurring singly and in monomineralic glomeroporphyritic clots
pyroxene	3	3	0.3	0.6	0.5	euohedral	Occurs as solitary crystals
olivine	0	1	0.3	0.5	0.3	anhedral	Occurs as solitary crystals. completely pseudomorphed by saponite
<b>GROUNDMASS</b>							
plagioclase	29	34	0.1	0.9	<0.6	euohedral subhedral to	Laths and skeletal crystals. Partially repaced by saponite within area of alteration halo and alteration patches.
pyroxene	24	28	<0.1	0.4	<0.4	euohedral	Occurs attached to/intergrown with plagioclase. Partially repaced by saponite within alteration halo and alteration patches.
opaque minerals	3	3			0.2	euohedral	
olivine	0	2	<0.1	0.2	<0.2	anhedral	Completely replaced by saponite/oxides
mesostasis	8	21					Partially replaced by saponite, more intense alteration in isolated patches and within area of alteration vein.
<b>SECONDARY MINERALOGY</b>							
saponite	25						Replacing mesostasis, groundmass and olivine and filling vesicles
oxides	3						Filling vesicles
carbonate	<0.1						
anhydrite	0.5						0.5 anhydrite
<b>VESICLES</b>							
	PERCENT MODAL ABUNDANCE	PERCENT FILLED	min.	max.	mode	SHAPE	COMMENTS
saponite, oxides	1.5	100	<0.2	1	0.9	moderately spherical	Vesicle fill: saponite, saponite - saponite + oxide mix
<b>VEINS</b>							
		FILLING		THICKNESS(mm)		SHAPE	COMMENTS
anhydrite				0.2		irregular	Fibrous material displaying bright, and in places, uniform 4th+ order birefringence, unlike the iridescent nature of carbonate.

SUMMARY DESCRIPTION Pale alteration halo defined by replacement of groundmass and mesostasis by saponite.



THIN SECTION: 327-U1362A-18R-5-W, 78-80 cm Piece No: 4 Unit: 6B OBSERVER: JR, THIN SECTION 26  
 ROCK NAME: sparsely clinopyroxene phyric microcrystalline basalt  
 WHERE SAMPLED: sheet flow interior (orange alteration halo)  
 GRAIN SIZE: microcrystalline  
 TEXTURE: m/gm: intersertal to hyalophitic, phen: glomerophorphyritic

PRIMARY MINERALOGY PHENOCRYSTS	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	SIZE(mm)			MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
			min.	max.	mode		
olivine	trace	3.1	0.7	0.8	0.7	anhedral	Occurs singly, entirely pseudomorphed by saponite
plagioclase	8.5	8.5	0.6	1.6	0.9	euhedral	Occurs singly and in monomineralic glomerophorphyritic clots
pyroxene	1.5	1.8	0.2	0.7	0.3	subhedral	Occurs singly.
GROUNDMASS							
plagioclase	40	41	<0.1	0.7	<0.5	euhedral	Laths
olivine	trace	2	<0.1	0.1	<0.1	subhedral	Entirely pseudomorphed by saponite
pyroxene	24	25	<0.1	0.2	<0.2	subhedral	Occurs singly or attached to/intergrown with plagioclase
mesostasis	9	15					
SECONDARY MINERALOGY							
saponite	7						Saponite replaces mesostasis and fills vesicles
oxides	1						
iron oxides	6						iron oxyhydroxides replace groundmass and fill vesicles within alteration halo
celadonite	2						Celadonite replaces groundmass and fills vesicles within alteration halo.
VESICLES							
	PERCENT MODAL ABUNDANCE	PERCENT FILLED	min.	max.	mode	SHAPE	COMMENTS
saponite, celadonite, iron oxides	6.3	70	<0.2	0.9	0.8	highly spherical	Vesicle fill (alteration halo): iron oxyhydroxides, iron oxyhydroxides and celadonite mix, iron oxyhydroxides and saponite mix. Vesicle fill (background alteration): saponite lining, saponite, saponite altered mesostasis.
VEINS							
N/A		FILLING		THICKNESS(mm)		SHAPE	COMMENTS

SUMMARY DESCRIPTION Alteration halo defined by iron oxyhydroxides replacement of mesostasis and fills vesicles.



THIN SECTION: 327-U1362A-19R-1-W, 13-16 cm Piece No: 3 Unit: 7A OBSERVER: JR, THIN SECTION 27  
 ROCK NAME: sparsely plagioclase phyric microcrystalline basalt  
 WHERE SAMPLED: basalt flow (patchy background alteration)  
 GRAINSIZE: microcrystalline  
 TEXTURE: hyalophitic

PRIMARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	SIZE(mm)			MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
			min.	max.	mode		
<b>PHENOCRYSTS</b>							
plagioclase	2.3	2.5	0.5	2.2	1	euhedral	Occurs singly and in glomeroporphyritic clots and olivine
olivine	trace	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	anhedral	Pseudomorphed by saponite
<b>GROUNDMASS</b>							
plagioclase	13	21	<0.1	0.9	<0.3	euhedral	Skeletal laths and needles
mesostasis	7	75.4					

SECONDARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	SIZE(mm)	COMMENTS
celadonite	3			Celadonite replaces mesostasis and fills vesicles within alteration halo only
carbonate	1			Carbonate fills two vesicles outside of alteration halo
saponite	72			Saponite replaces mesostasis and fills vesicles
oxides	1			

VESICLES	PERCENT MODAL ABUNDANCE	PERCENT FILLED	SIZE(mm)			SHAPE	COMMENTS
			min.	max.	mode		
saponite, celadonite, carbonate	0.6	70	<0.1	1.3	<0.1	moderately spherical	Vesicle fill (alteration halo): celadonite. Vesicle fill (background alteration): saponite, carbonate, saponite lining with carbonate core.

VEINS	FILLING	THICKNESS(mm)	SHAPE	COMMENTS
N/A				

SUMMARY DESCRIPTION Carbonate fills vesicles outside of alteration halo. Halo defined by celadonite filled vesicles.





THIN SECTION: 327-U1362A-19R-2-W, 31-34 cm Piece No: 7 Unit: 7B OBSERVER: JR, THIN SECTION 28  
 ROCK NAME: highly clinopyroxene plagioclase phyric cryptocrystalline basalt  
 WHERE SAMPLED: basalt flow  
 GRAIN SIZE: cryptocrystalline  
 TEXTURE: m/gm: variolitic to hyalophitic, phen: glomeroporphyritic

PRIMARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	min.	SIZE(mm) max.	mode	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
PHENOCRYSTS							
plagioclase	13	14.6	0.4	1.2	0.4	euhedral	Occurs singly and in glomeroporphyritic clots with clinopyroxene
pyroxene			0.1	0.2	<0.2	subhedral	Occurs singly and in glomeroporphyritic clots with plagioclase
GROUNDMASS							
mesostasis	4	64					
plagioclase	1.5	3			<0.2	euhedral	Laths and needles
pyroxene	2.5	3			0.1	subhedral	To altered to define.

SECONDARY MINERALOGY  
N/A

VESICLES	PERCENT MODAL ABUNDANCE	PERCENT FILLED	min.	SIZE(mm) max.	mode	SHAPE	COMMENTS
saponite, celadonite, iron oxides	15	95	0.1	0.7	0.5	moderately spherical	Vesicle fill: celadonite lining, iron oxyhydroxides, saponite; celadonite lining with saponite core; saponite lining; saponite; celadonite lining with iron oxyhydroxides core.
VEINS		FILLING		THICKNESS(mm)		SHAPE	COMMENTS
N/A							

SUMMARY DESCRIPTION Alteration halo defined by replacement of mesostasis (saponite, celadonite, and iron oxyhydroxides) and filling of vesicles.



THIN SECTION: 327-U1362A-20R-2-W, 70-72 cm Piece No: 11 Unit: 7B OBSERVER: JR, THIN SECTION 29  
 ROCK NAME: highly clinopyroxene plagioclase phyric cryptocrystalline basalt  
 WHERE SAMPLED: basalt flow interior (alteration halo)  
 GRAINSIZE: cryptocrystalline  
 TEXTURE: m/gm: hyalophitic, variolitic to intersertal, phen: glomeroporphyritic to subophitic

PRIMARY MINERALOGY PHENOCRYSTS	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	SIZE(mm) min.	SIZE(mm) max.	mode	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
olivine	trace	0	0.2	0.7	0.3	subhedral	Completely pseudomorphed by saponite. Occurs singly and occasionally in glomeroporphyritic clots with plagioclase
plagioclase	24	20.6	0.4	4	1.2	euohedral	Occurs singly and as glomeroporphyritic clots with clinopyroxene and/or olivine
pyroxene	8	9	0.3	0.6	0.4	euohedral	Occurs singly and occasionally in glomeroporphyritic clots with plagioclase
<b>GROUNDMASS</b>							
pyroxene	8	9	<0.1	0.1	<0.1	subhedral	Occurs single or attached to/intergrown with plagioclase
plagioclase	14	15	<0.1	0.5	<0.3	euohedral	Laths and needles
mesostasis	4	26					
<b>SECONDARY MINERALOGY</b>							
celadonite	5						Celadonite fills vesicles and replaces mesostasis within area of alteration halo
saponite	24						Saponite replaces mesostasis, groundmass and fills vesicles
oxides	1						
<b>VESICLES</b>							
	PERCENT MODAL ABUNDANCE	PERCENT FILLED	min.	SIZE(mm) max.	mode	SHAPE	COMMENTS
saponite, celadonite, mesostasis	16	65	0.2	5	0.7	highly spherical	Vesicle fill (alteration halo association): celadonite lining with saponite core, mesostasis lining with celadonite core, saponite-celadonite mix, saponite. Vesicle fill (background alteration): saponite lining, mesostasis, saponite.
<b>VEINS</b>							
N/A		FILLING		THICKNESS(mm)		SHAPE	COMMENTS

**SUMMARY DESCRIPTION** Alteration halo is defined by replacement of mesostasis and filling of vesicles. No associated vein present



THIN SECTION: 327-U1362A-21R-1-W, 104-106 cm Piece No: 16 Unit: 8 OBSERVER: JR, THIN SECTION 30  
 ROCK NAME: sparsely plagioclase clinopyroxene phyric microcrystalline basalt  
 WHERE SAMPLED: basalt flow  
 GRAINSIZE: microcrystalline  
 TEXTURE: m/gm: hyalophitic, variolitic, phen: glomeroporphyritic

PRIMARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	min.	max.	mode	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
PHENOCRYSTS							
olivine	trace	2.6	<0.4	0.6	0.5	subhedral	Pseudomorphed by saponite Occurs singly and in glomeroporphyritic clots with clinopyroxene. Iron oxyhydroxides replace plagioclase along cleavage planes and fractures.
plagioclase	25	27.3	0.4	3	1.2	euohedral	Occurs in glomeroporphyritic clots with plagioclase.
pyroxene	4	4.1	0.2	1.1	0.3	subeuohedral	
GROUNDMASS							
plagioclase	5	5			<0.4	euohedral	Occurs as skeletal laths or needles
mesostasis	0	61					
SECONDARY MINERALOGY							
iron oxides	25						Iron oxyhydroxides replace mesostasis and fills vesicle and vein
oxides	2						
saponite	42						Saponite replaces mesostasis and fills vesicles and vein
VESICLES							
	PERCENT MODAL ABUNDANCE	PERCENT FILLED	min.	max.	mode	SHAPE	COMMENTS
saponite, iron oxides	4.1	30	<0.2	0.8	0.8	moderately	Vesicle fill: saponite lining, iron oxyhydroxides lining with saponite core, saponite
VEINS							
		FILLING		THICKNESS(mm)		SHAPE	COMMENTS
saponite, iron oxides		mixed		0.1		branched	Three subparallel and interconnected irregular veins. Composition varies along vein from saponite to iron oxyhydroxides to iron oxyhydroxides lining with saponite core. Vein crosscuts phenocryst and groundmass crystals. Associated vesicles are iron oxyhydroxides filled.

SUMMARY DESCRIPTION A branched vein and microvein network filled with iron oxyhydroxides and saponite.



THIN SECTION: 327-U1362A-21R-2-W, 71-73 cm Piece No: 8 Unit: 8 OBSERVER: JR, THIN SECTION 31  
 ROCK NAME: sparsely plagioclase clinopyroxene phyric microcrystalline basalt  
 WHERE SAMPLED: sheet flow (red background alteration)  
 GRAINSIZE:  
 TEXTURE: m/gm: hyalophitic, phen: subophitic

PRIMARY MINERALOGY PHENOCRYSTS	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	SIZE(mm)			MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
			min.	max.	mode		
plagioclase	4.5	5.3	1	2.4	1.2	euohedral	Occurs singly and in glomeroporphyritic clots
GROUNDMASS							
plagioclase	48	48	<0.1	0.6	<0.4	euohedral	Laths
pyroxene	18	18	<0.1	0.2	<0.1	subhedral	Occurs attached to/intergrown with plagioclase
mesostasis	3	23					

SECONDARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT PRESENT	COMMENTS
saponite	19	Saponite replaces mesostasis, fills vesicles and vein
celadonite	4	Celadonite replaces mesostasis and fills vesicles in area of alteration halo and fills vein.
iron oxides	3	Iron oxyhydroxides fill vesicles in area of alteration halo and fills vein
oxides	2	

VESICLES	PERCENT MODAL ABUNDANCE	PERCENT FILLED	SIZE(mm)			SHAPE	COMMENTS
			min.	max.	mode		
saponite, celadonite, iron oxides	5.9	95	0.2	0.8	0.7	highly spherical	Vesicle fill (green alteration halo): celadonite lining, saponite lining with iron oxyhydroxides core, celadonite lining with iron oxyhydroxides - saponite core, celadonite lining with iron oxyhydroxides core, celadonite and iron oxyhydroxides mix. Vesicle fill (background alteration): saponite.

VEINS	FILLING	THICKNESS(mm)	SHAPE	COMMENTS
saponite, celadonite, iron oxides, plagioclase	mixed	<0.1	irregular	Composition changes along vein from pink saponite-iron oxyhydroxides mix to celadonite vein crosscuts groundmass plagioclase crystals
saponite, celadonite, iron oxides	mixed	0.1	irregular	Composition changes along vein from orange saponite-iron oxyhydroxides mix to iron oxyhydroxides to celadonite lining, iron oxyhydroxides core to celadonite. Some associated groundmass crystals are entirely replaced by celadonite and celadonite-iron oxyhydroxides mix. Vein crosscuts groundmass crystals.

SUMMARY DESCRIPTION Two veins filled with celadonite, saponite and iron oxyhydroxides. Alteration halo is defined by celadonite and iron oxyhydroxides filled vesicles. Groundmass outside of alteration halo area is stained pink by iron oxyhydroxides and saponite replacement.