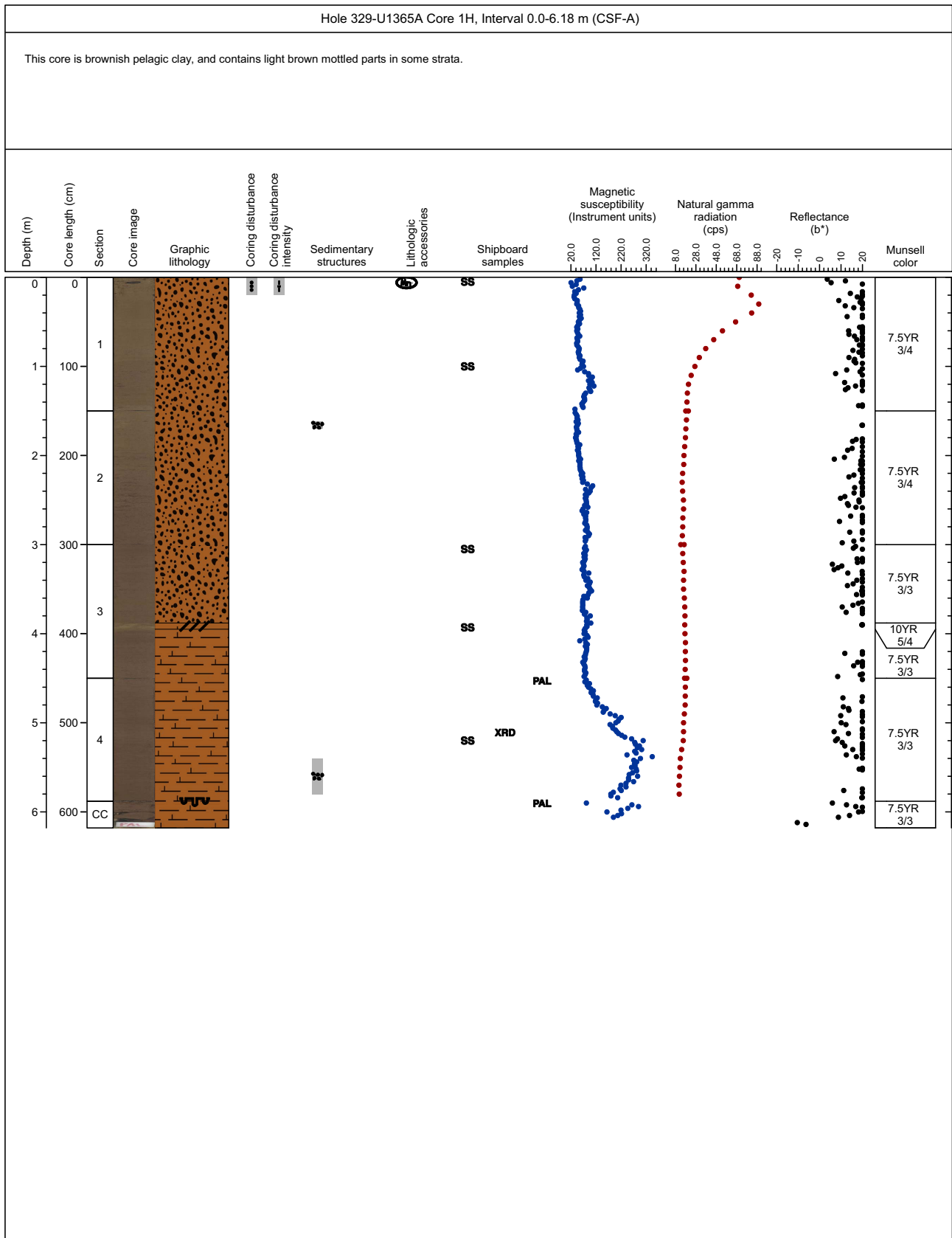
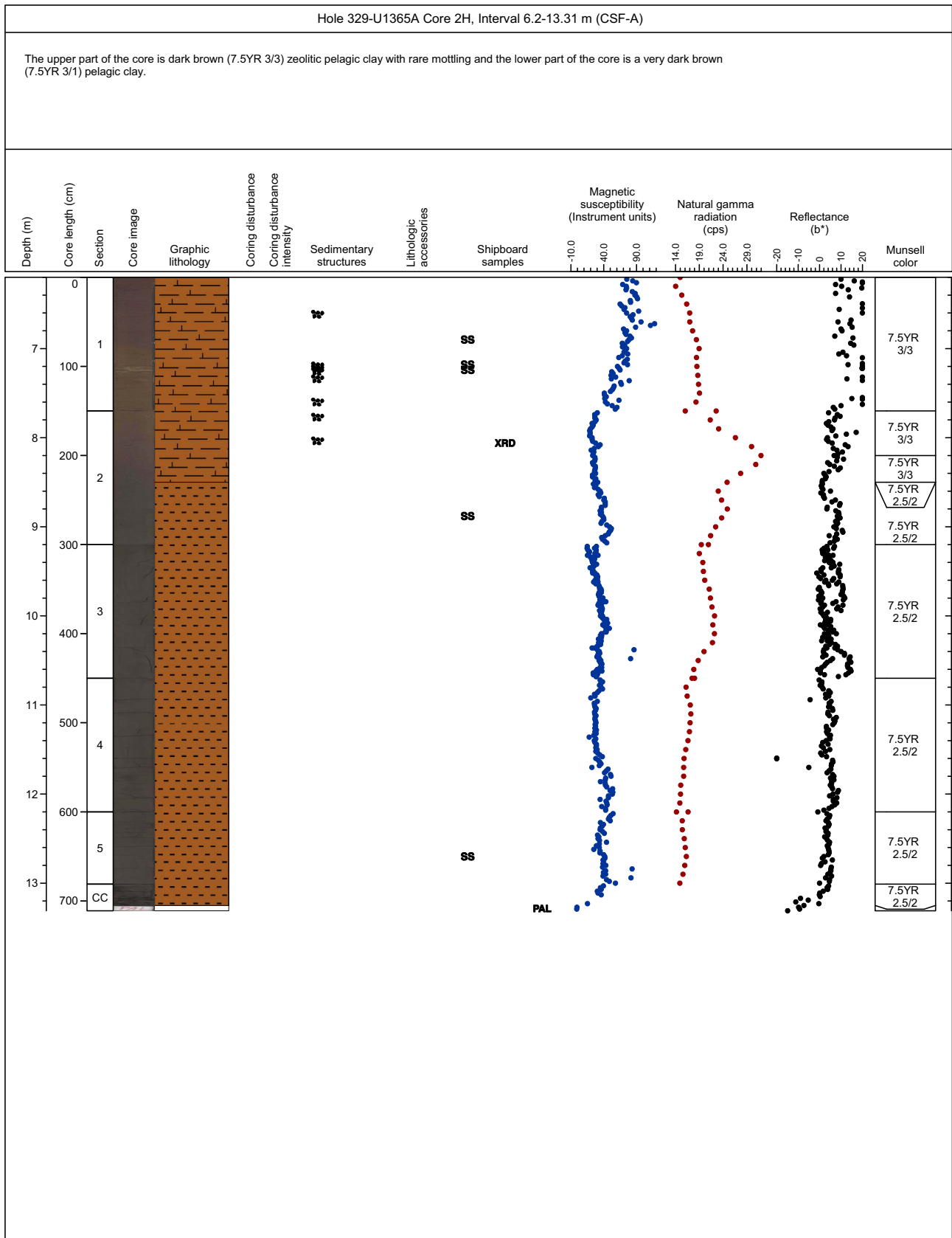


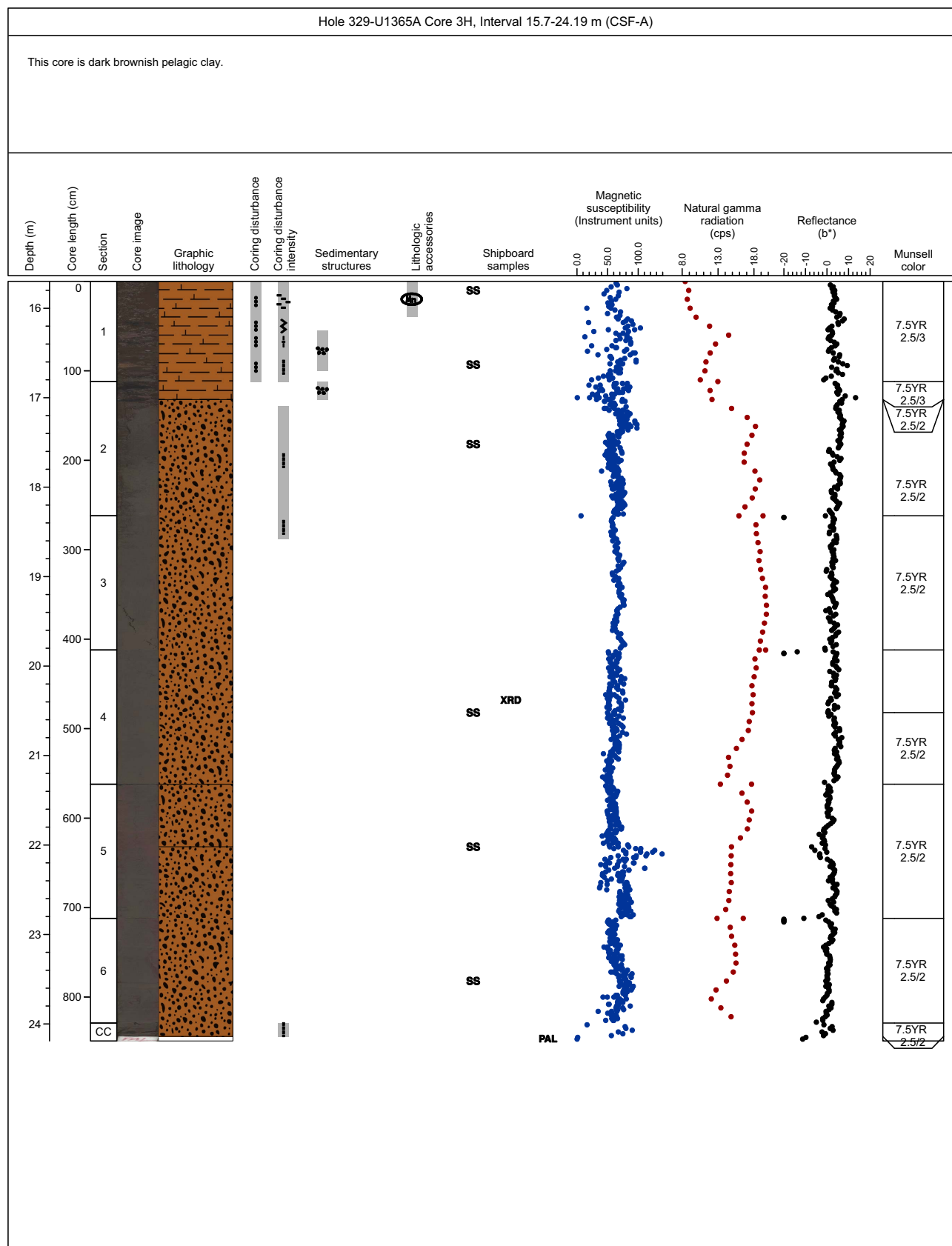
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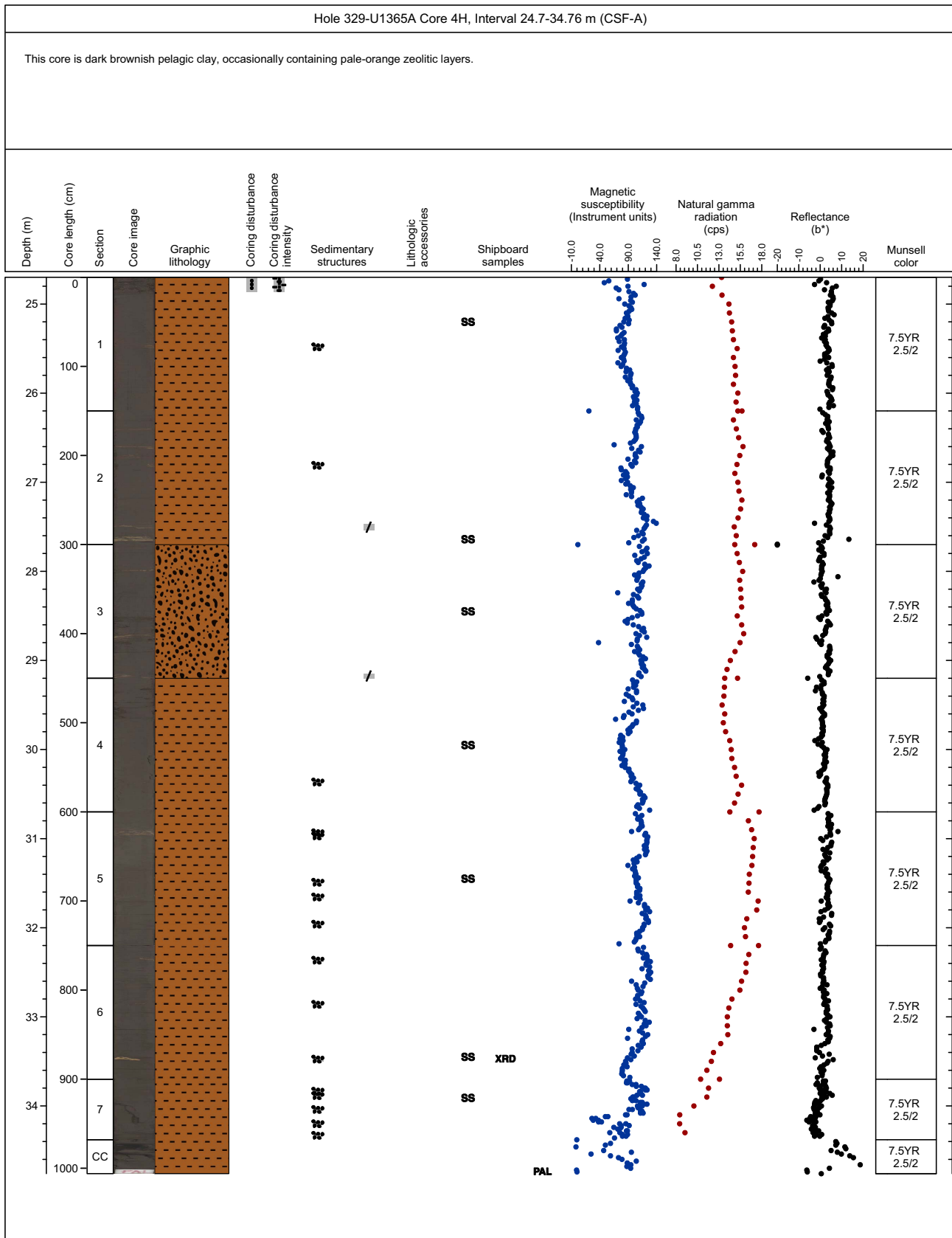
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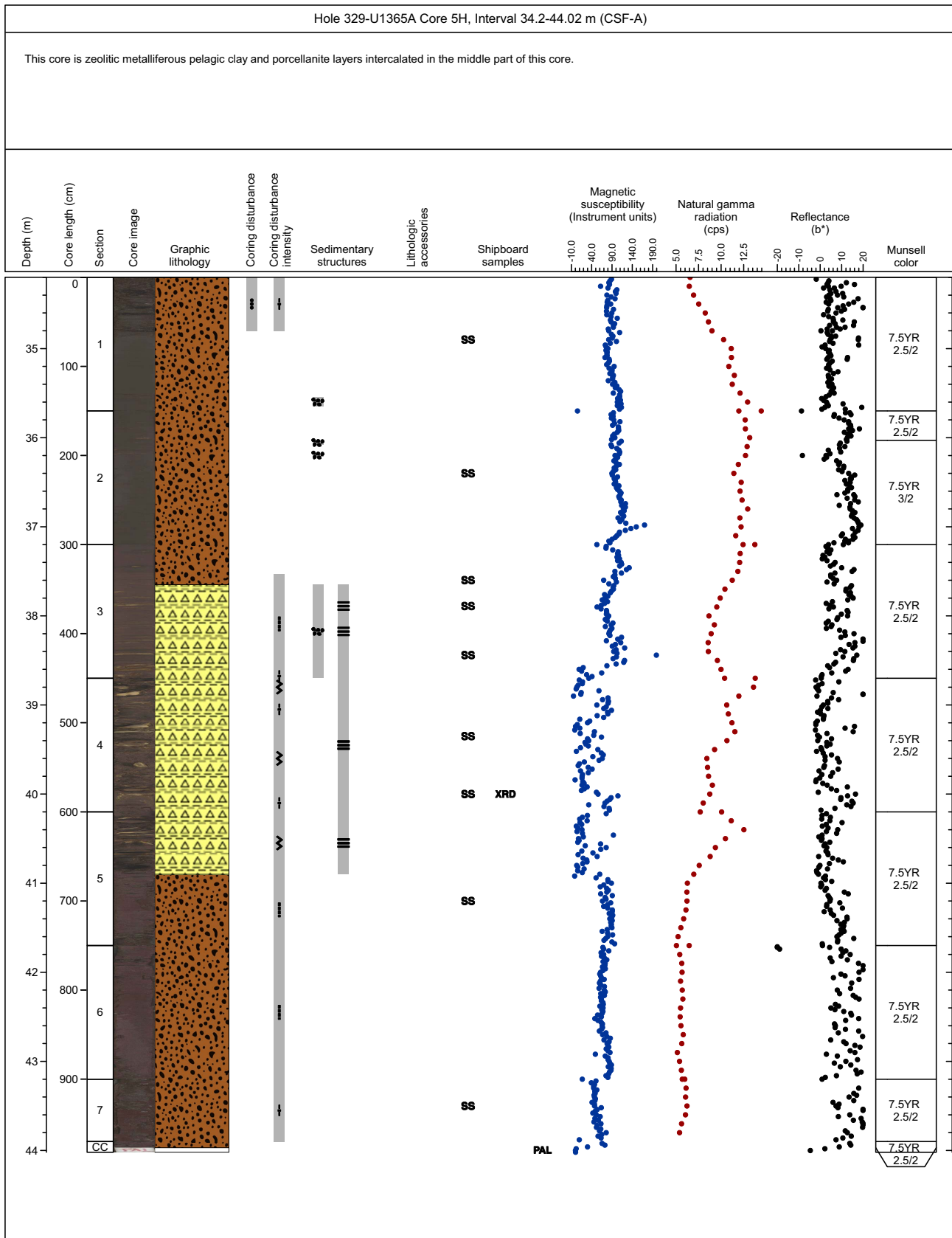
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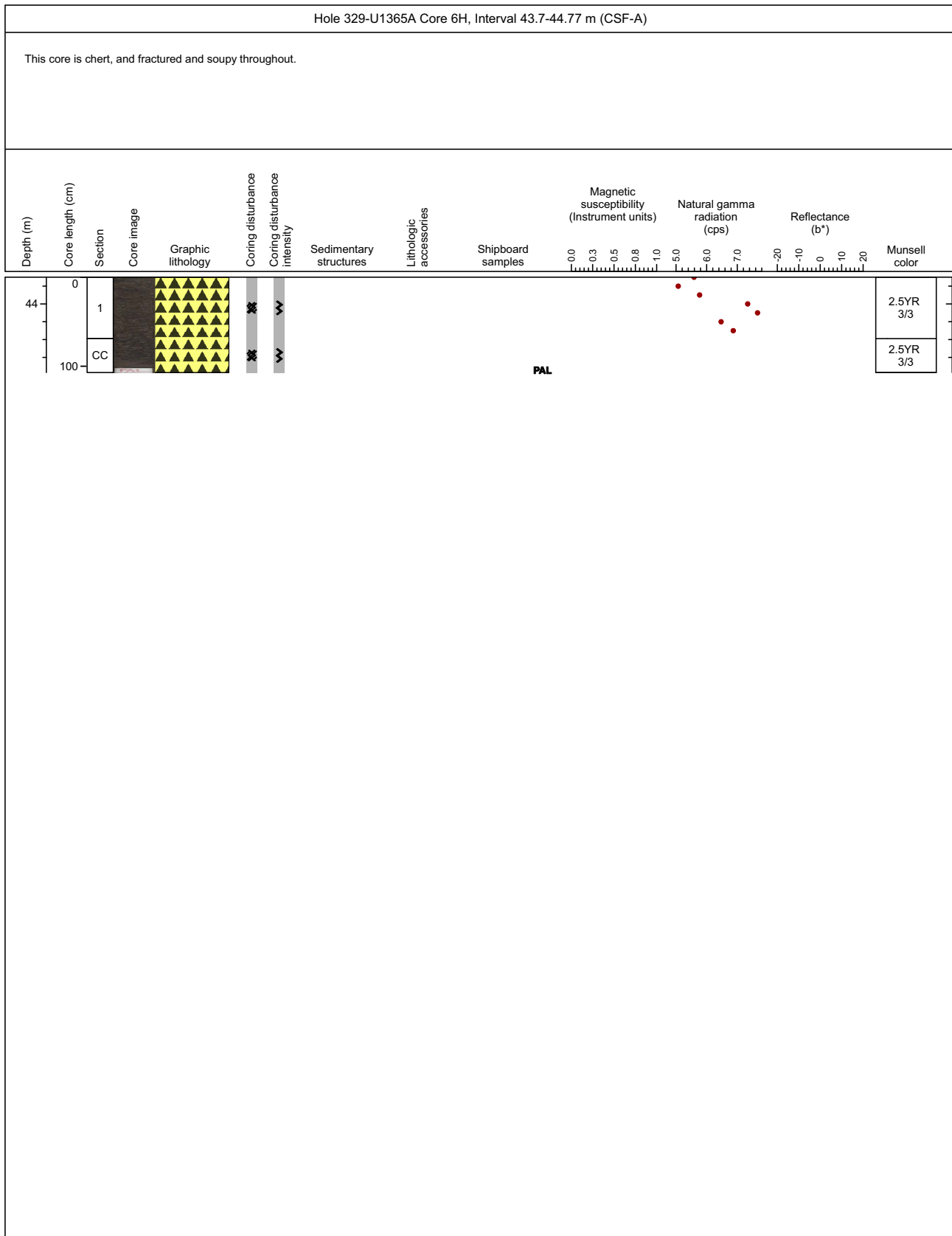
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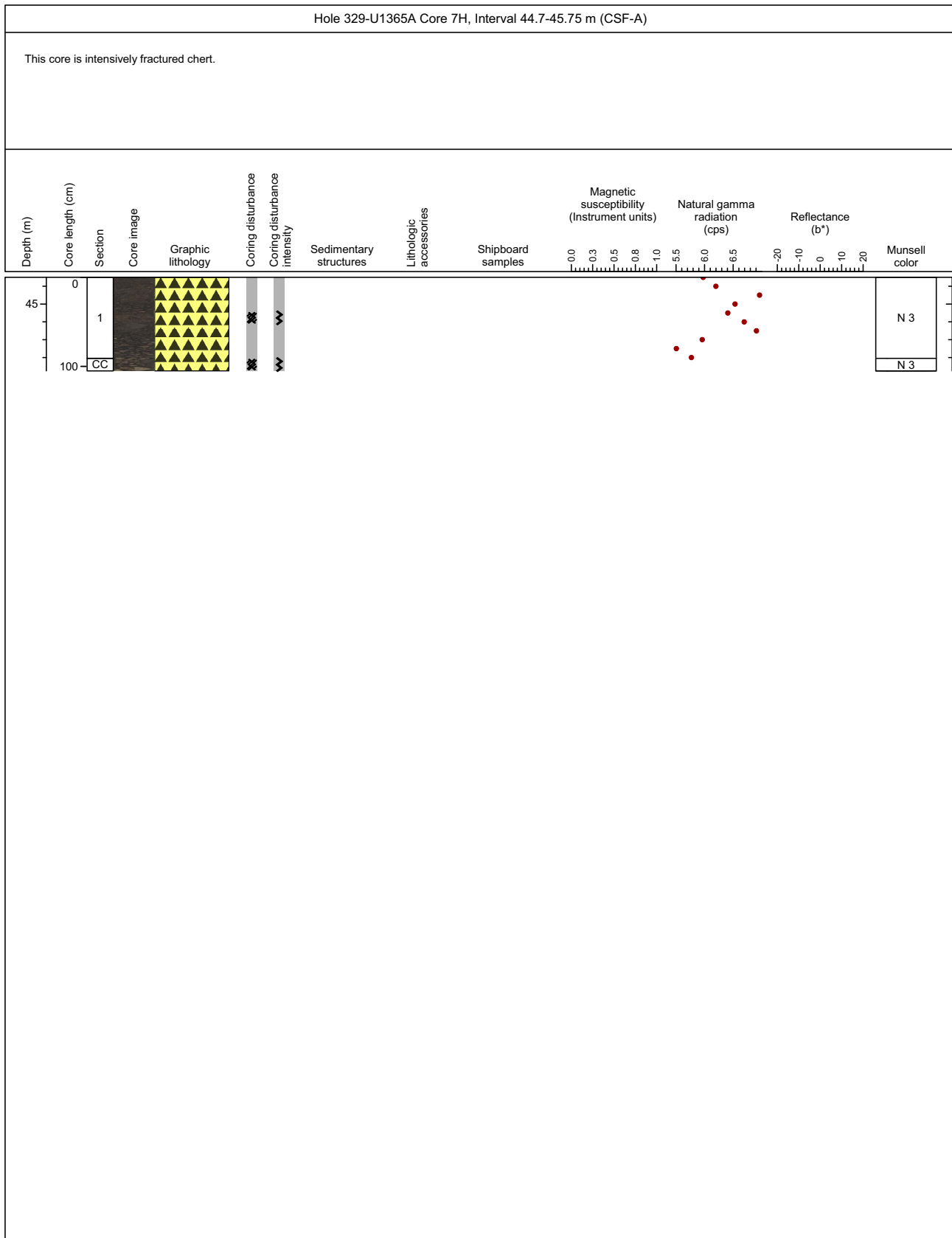
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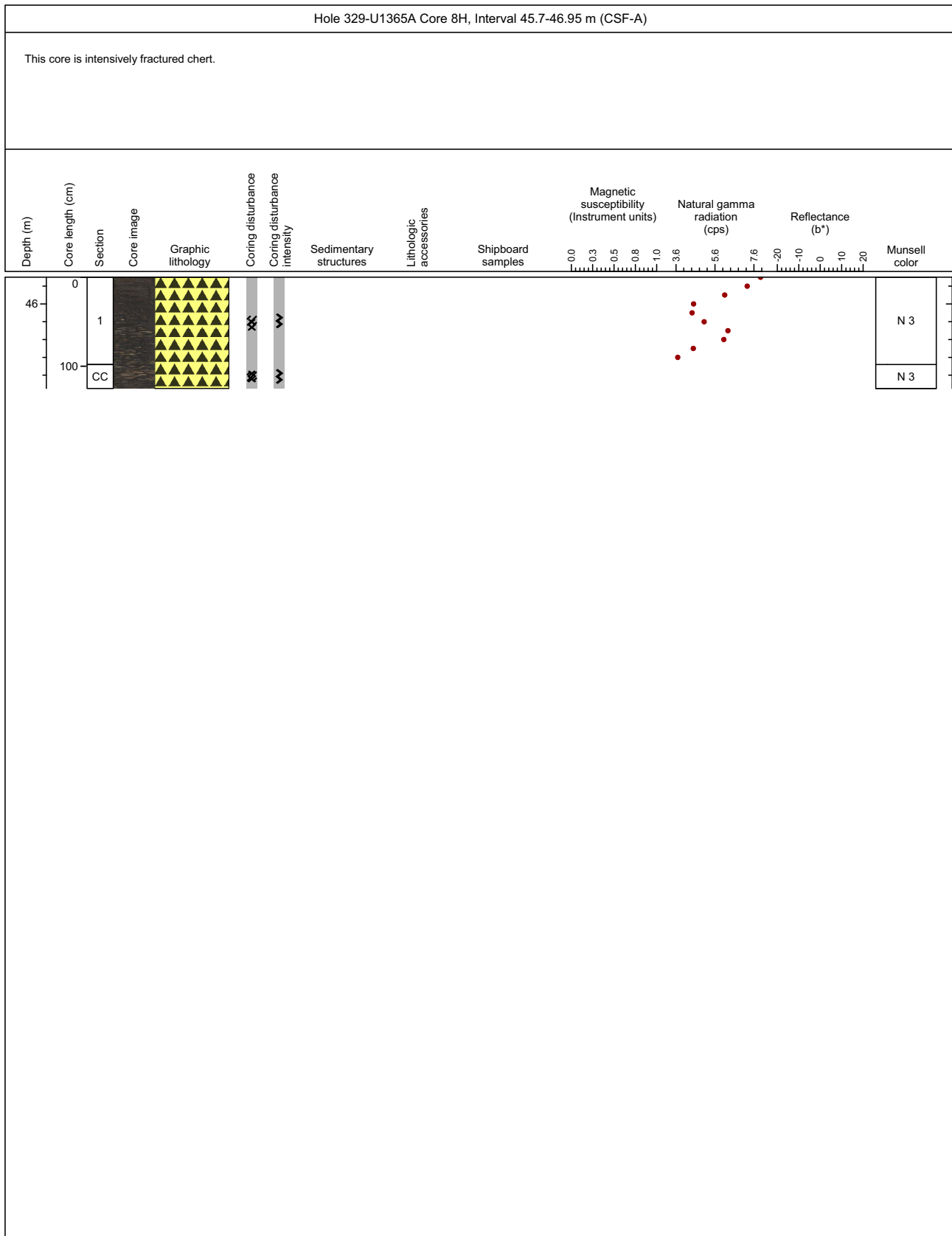
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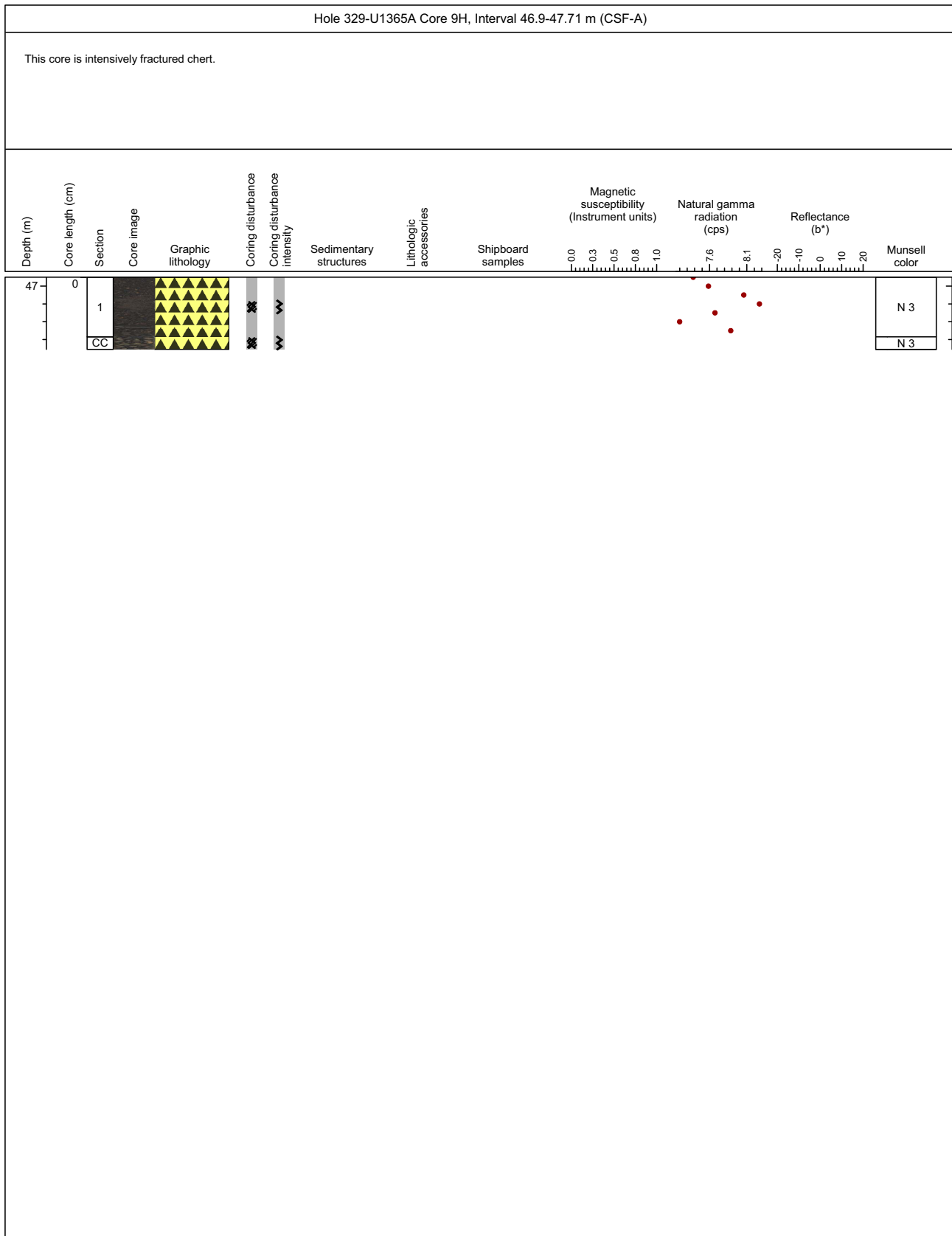
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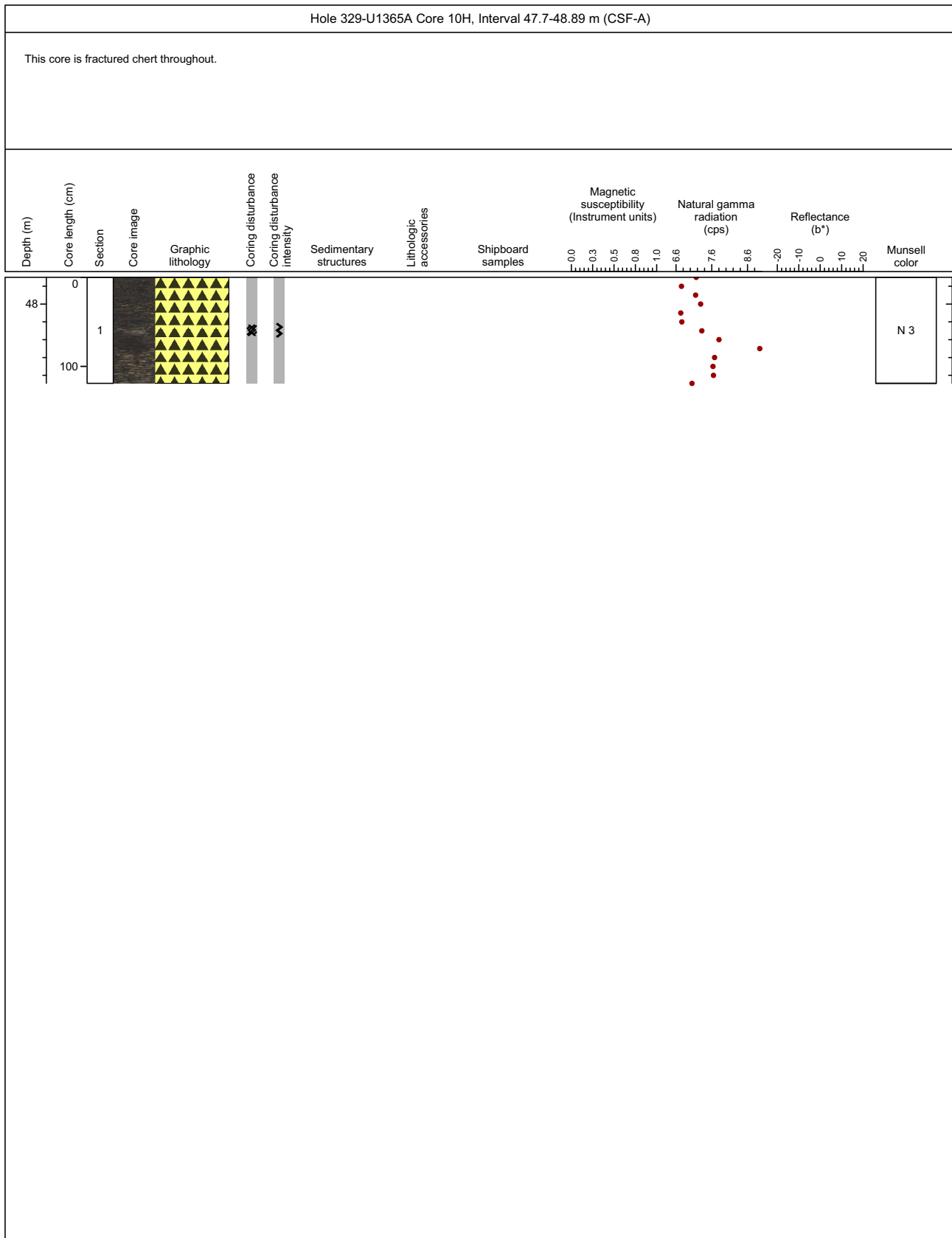
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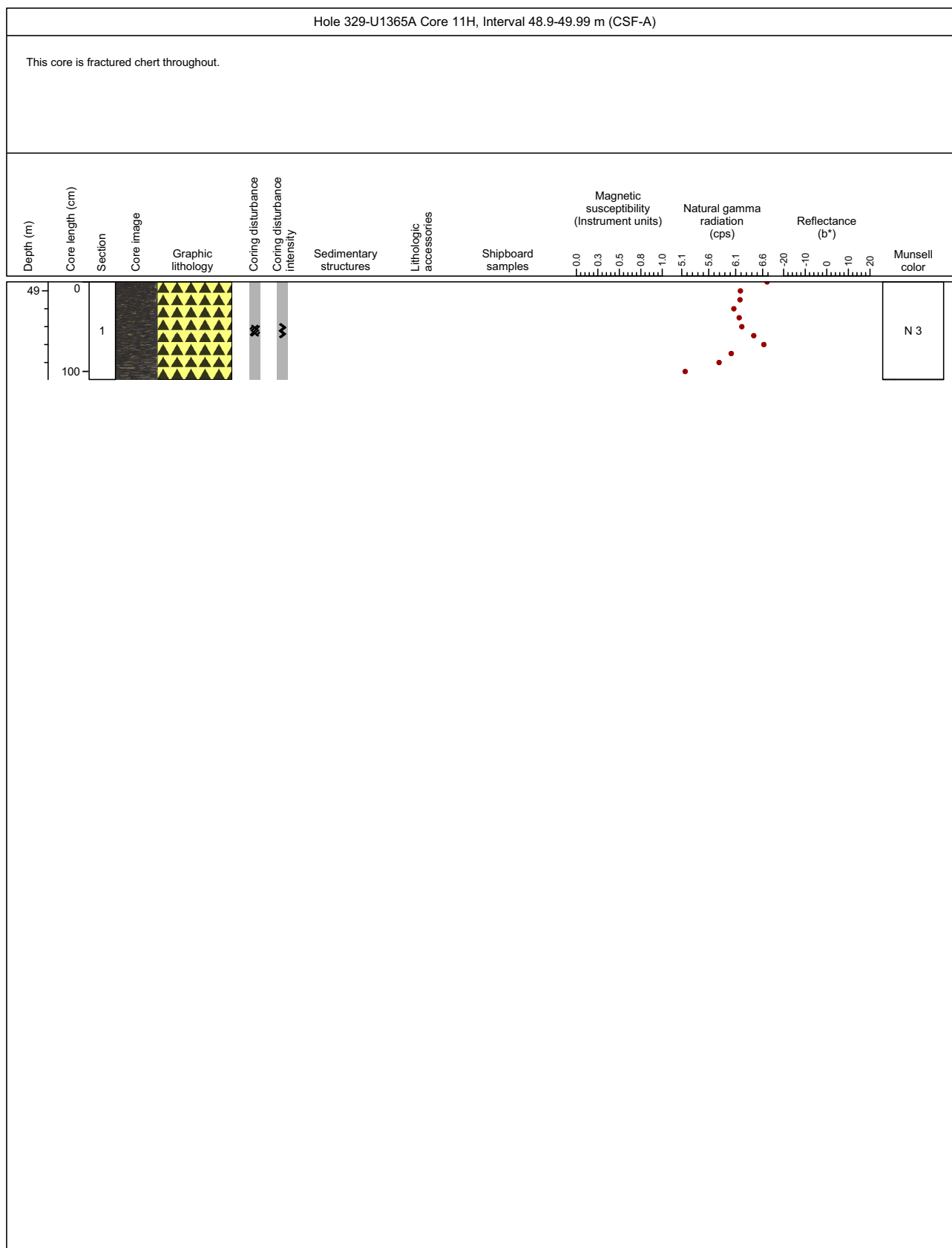
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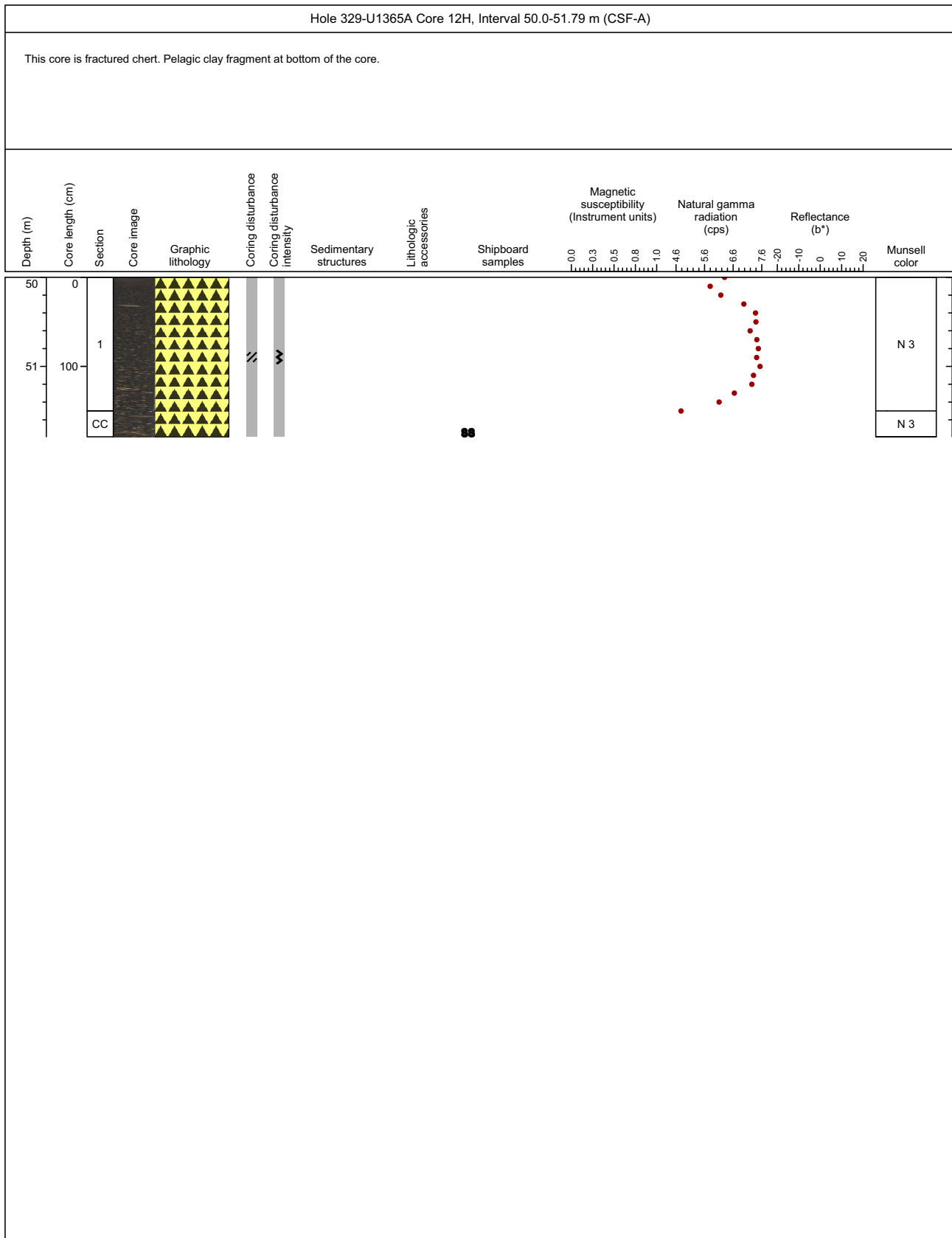
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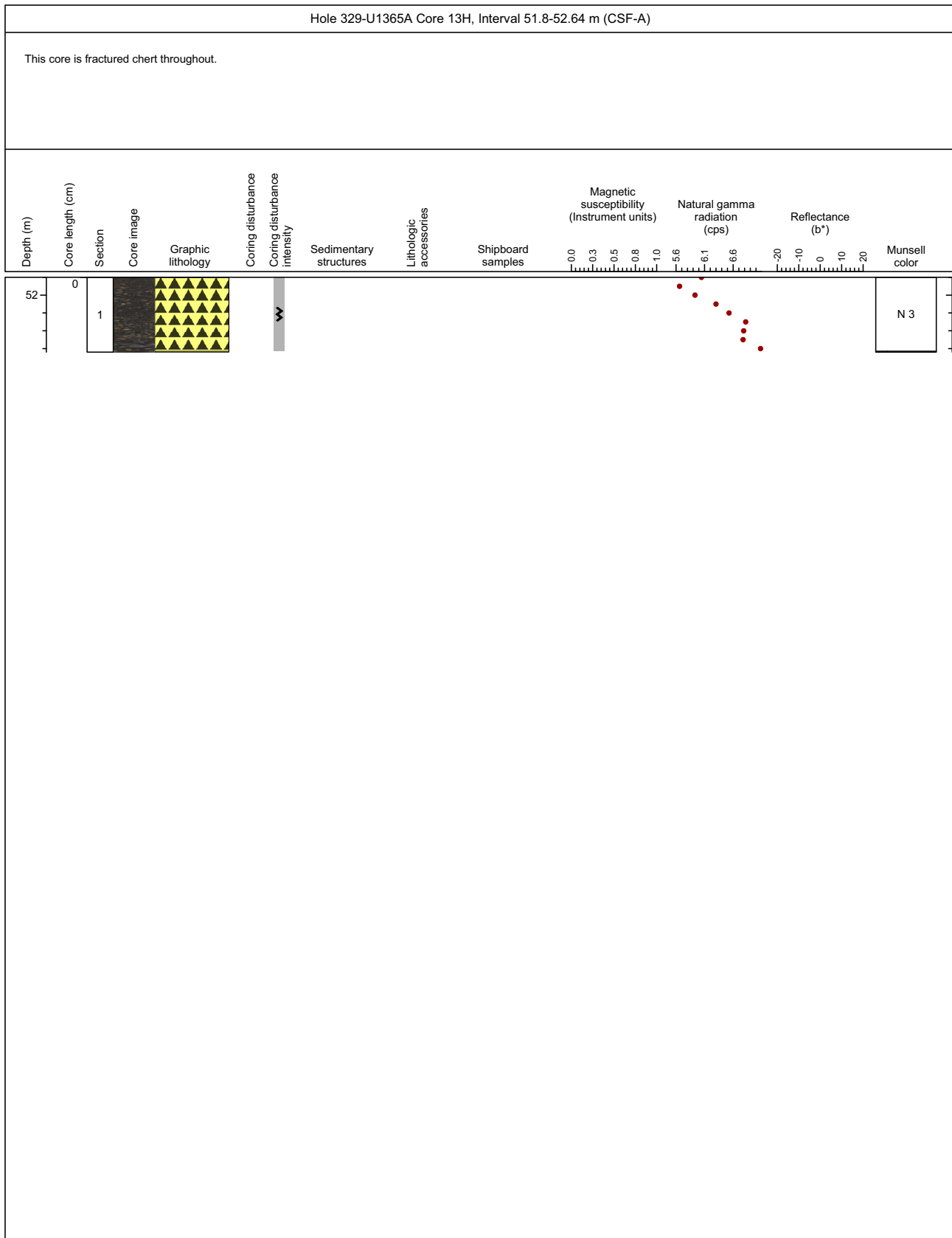
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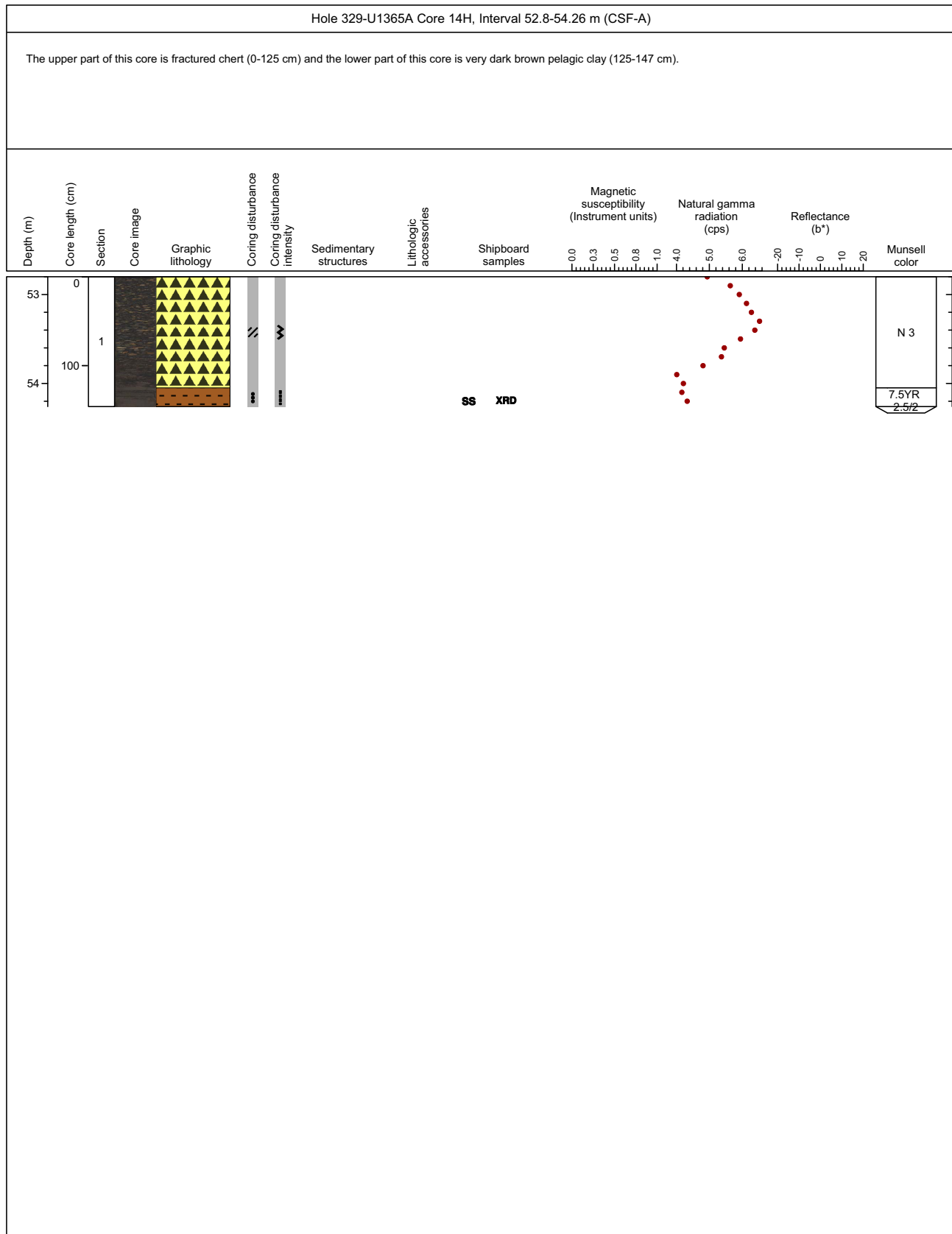
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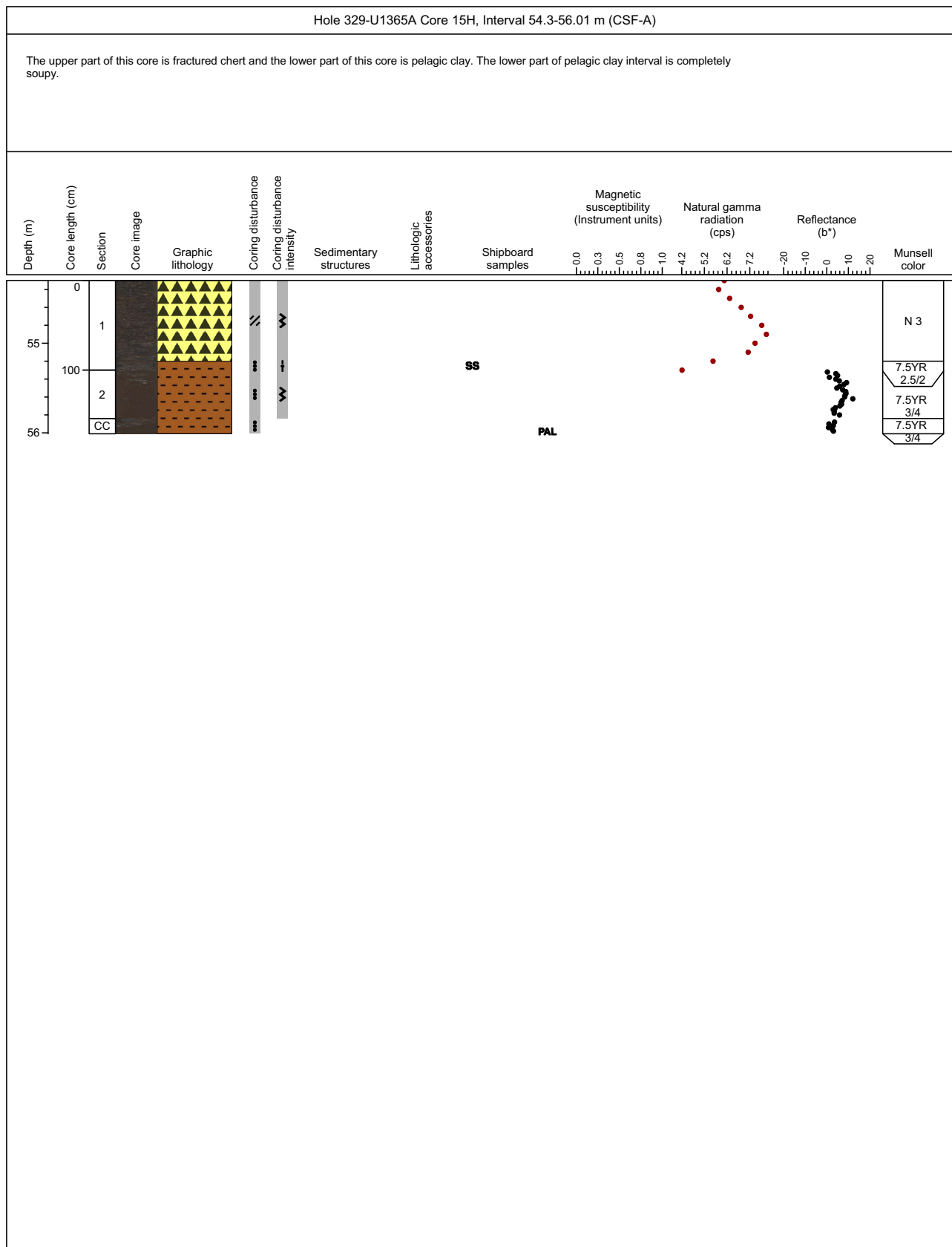
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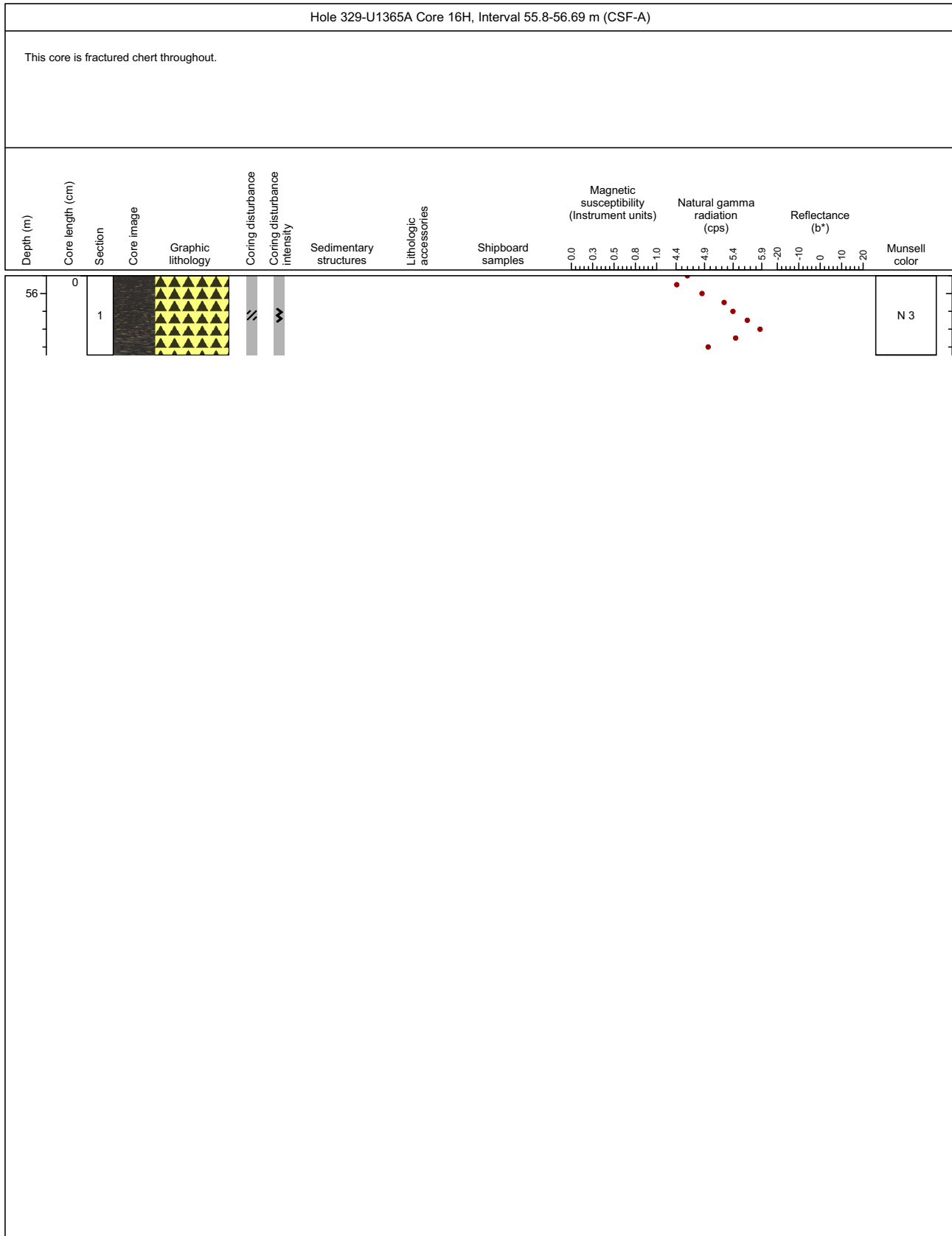
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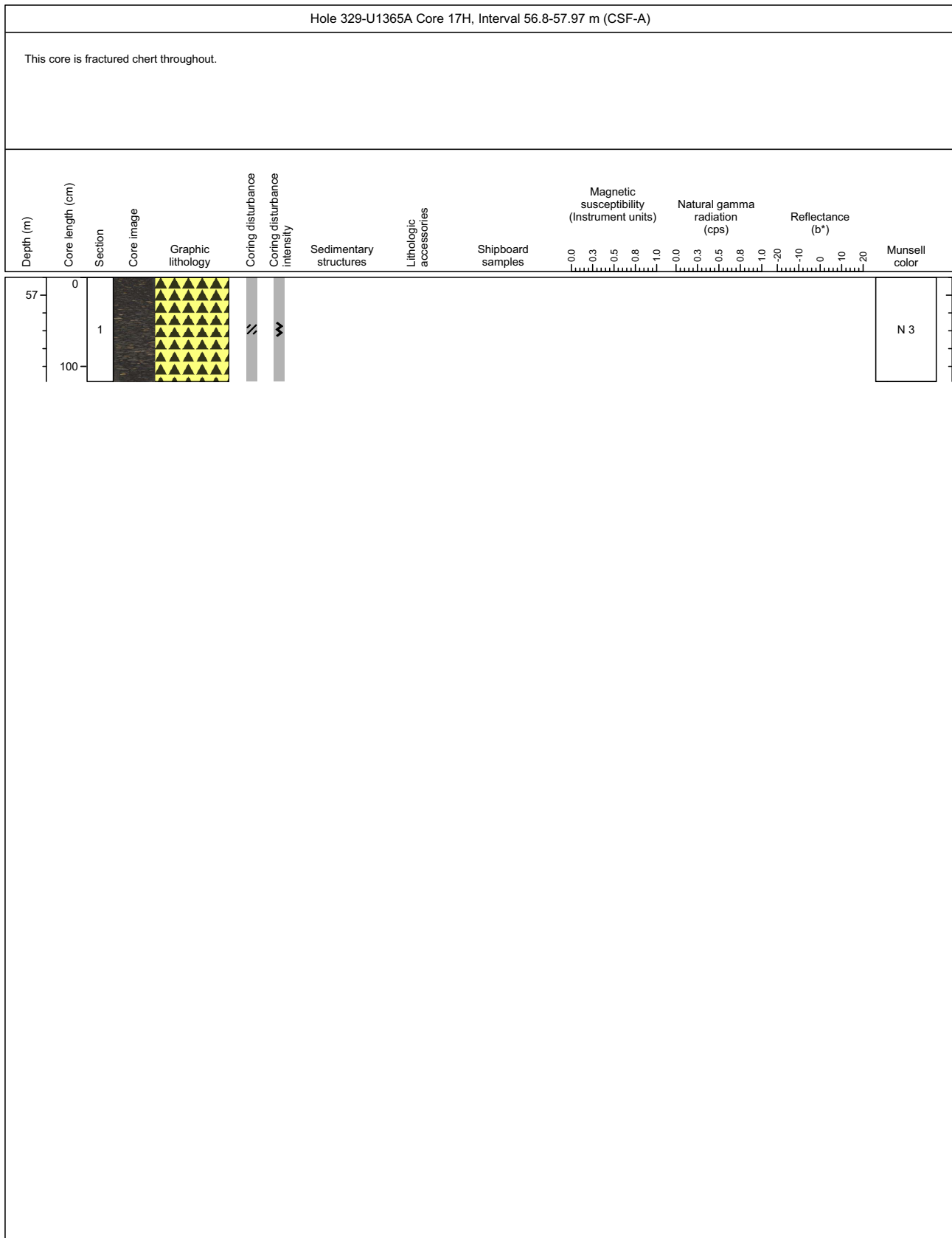
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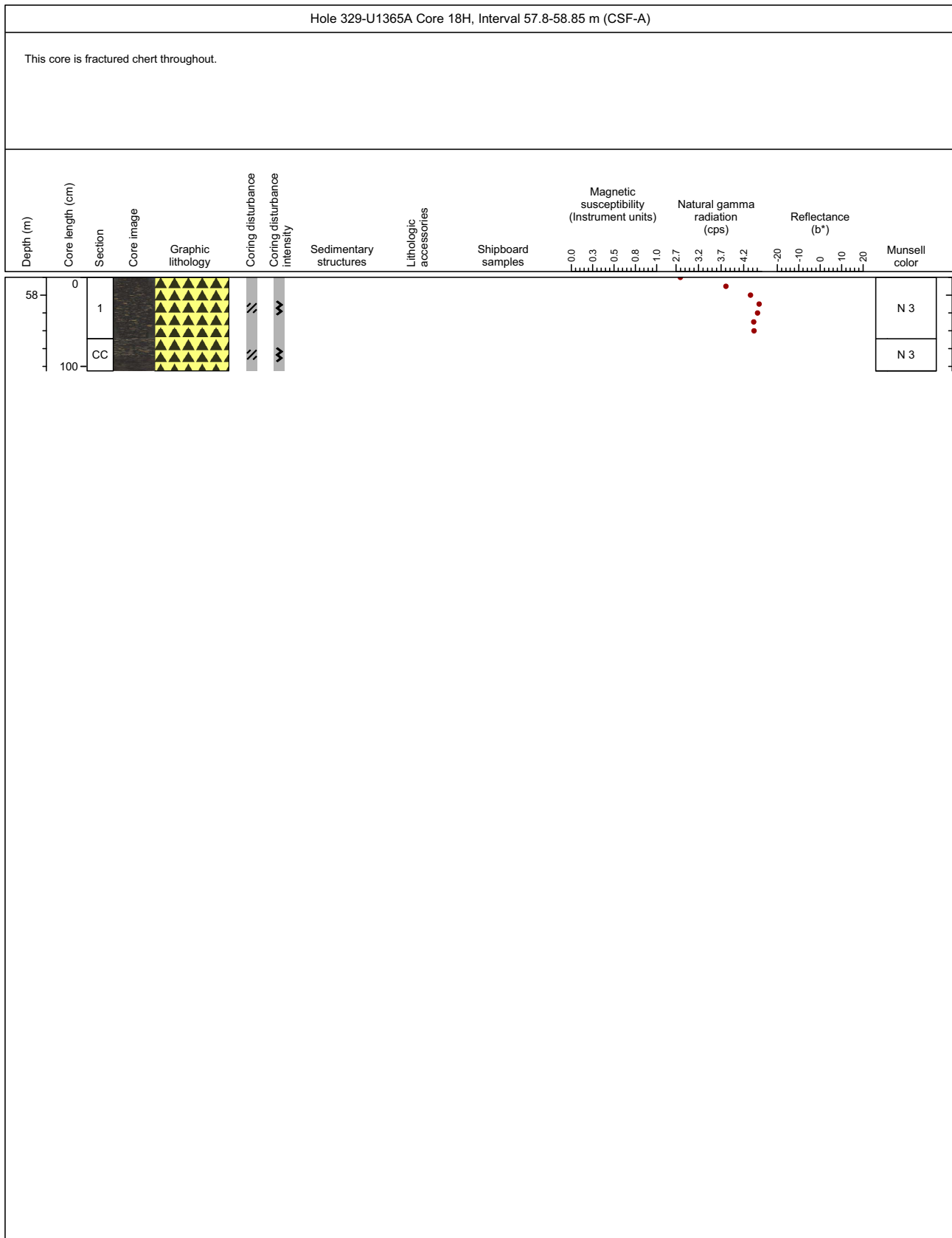
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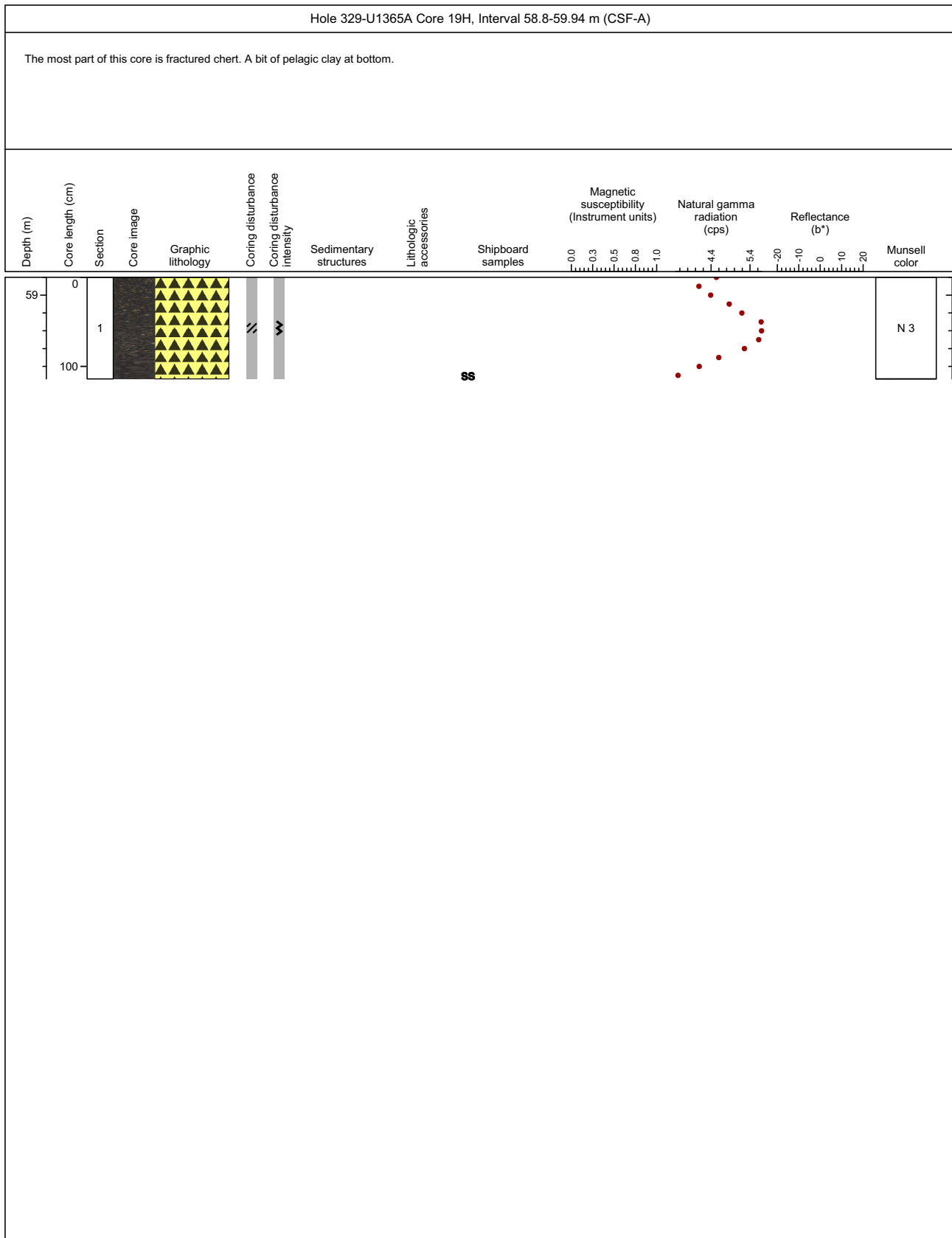
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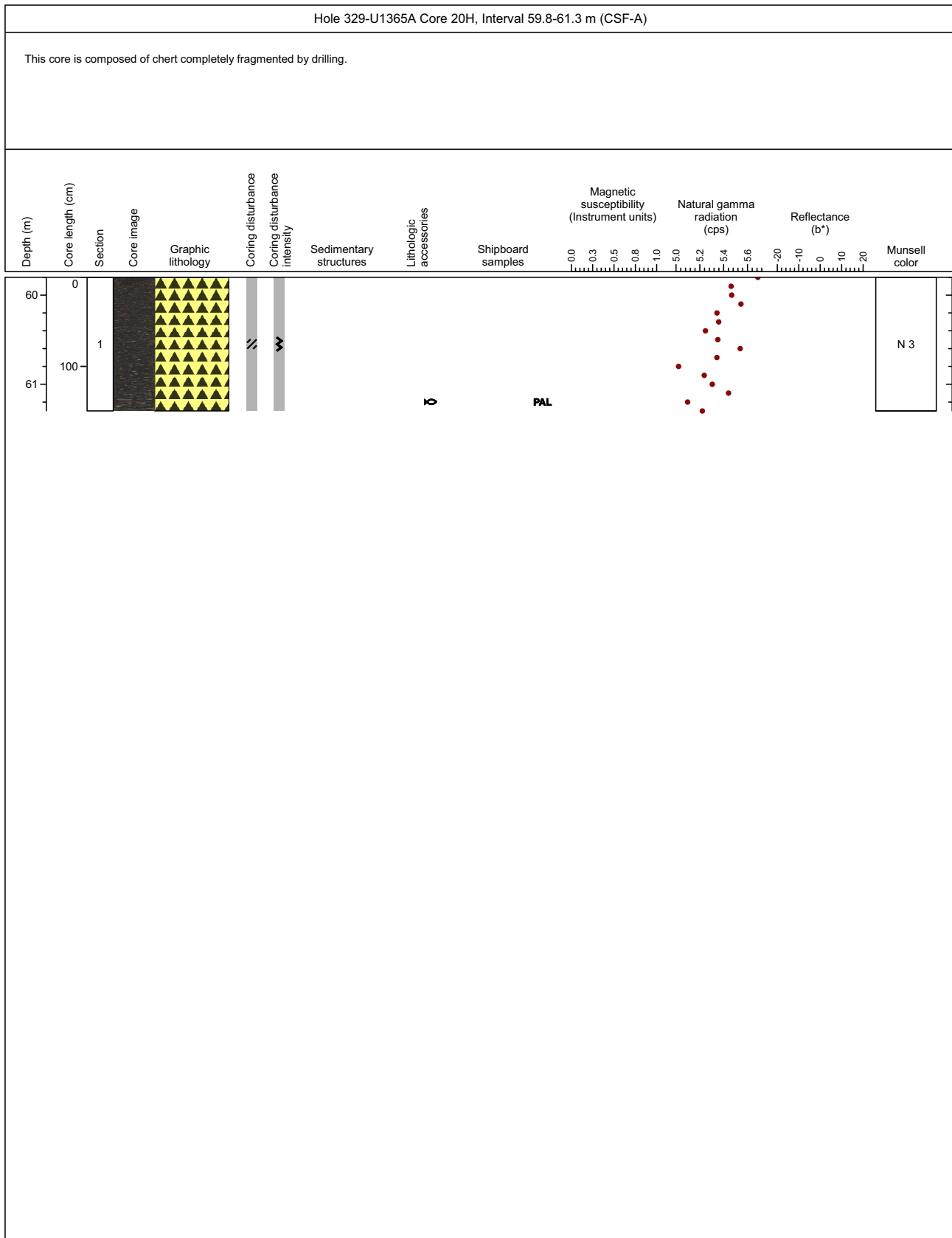
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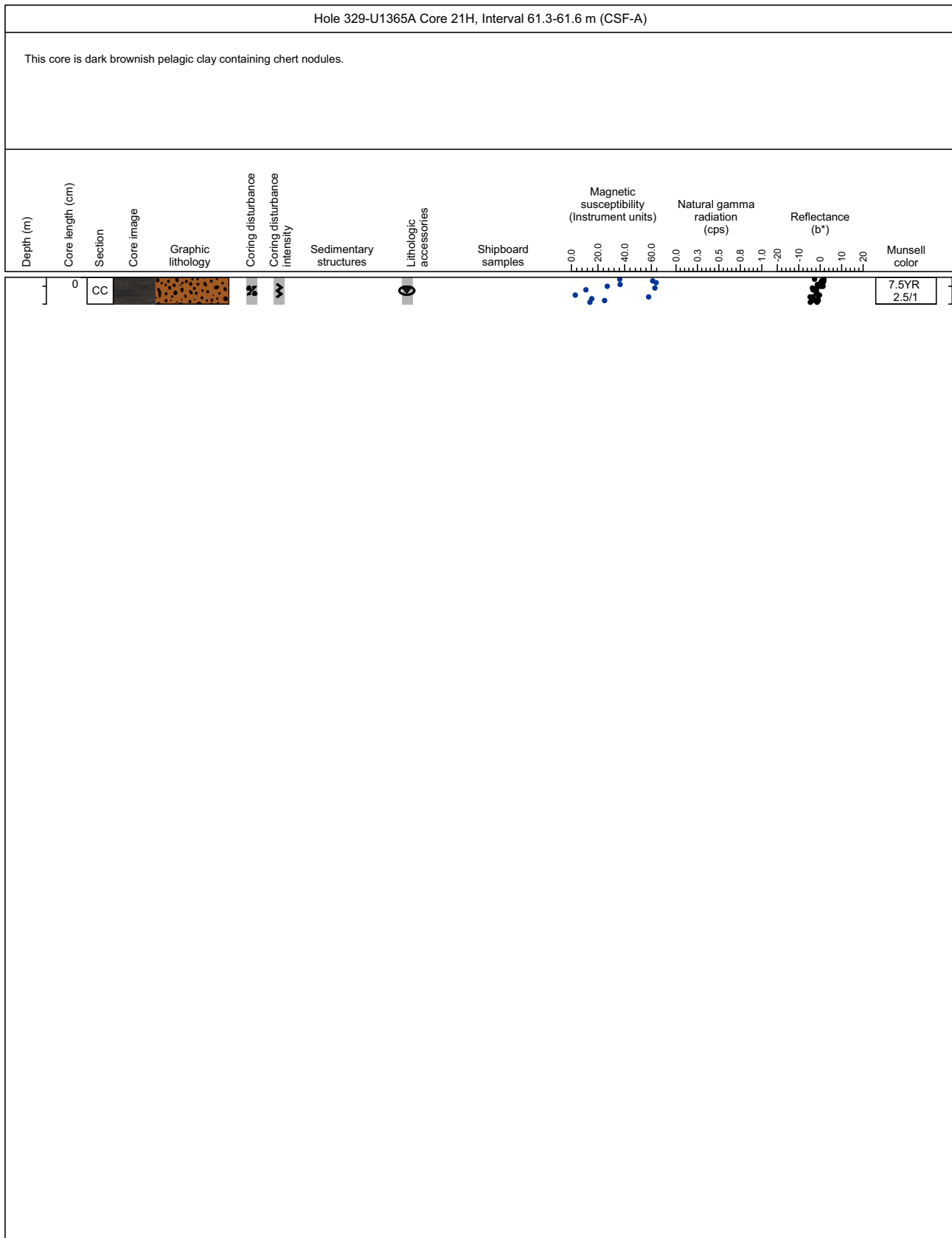
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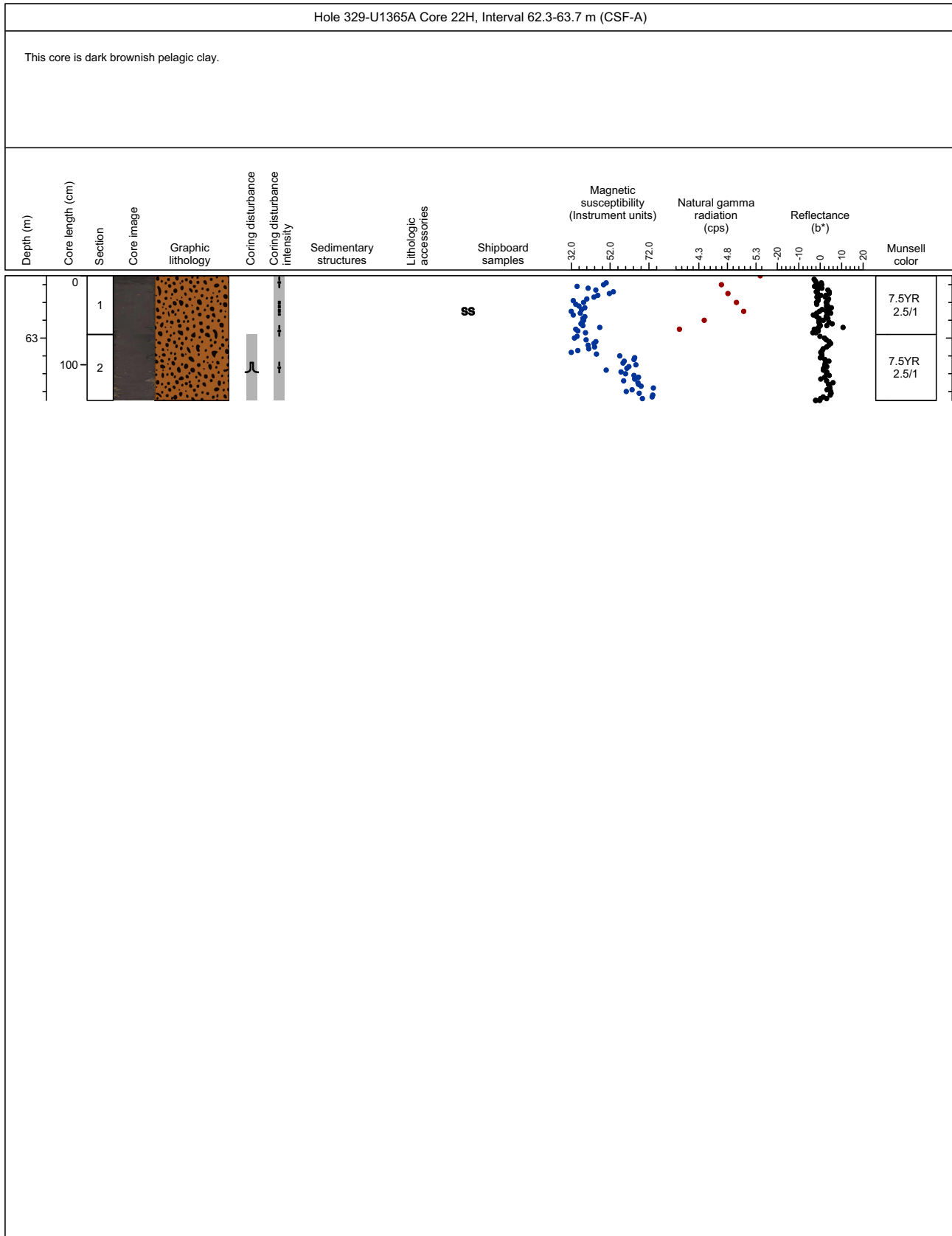
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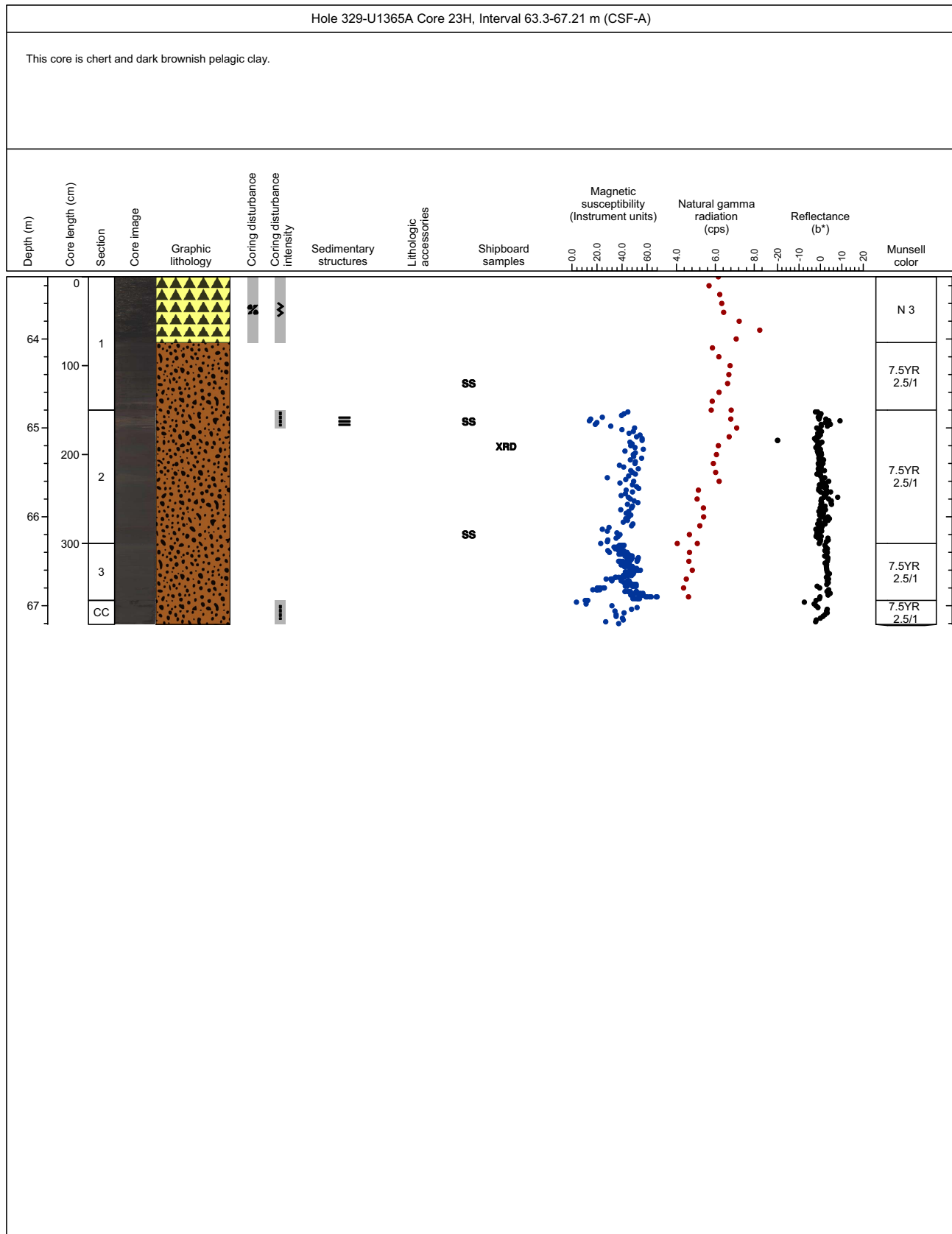
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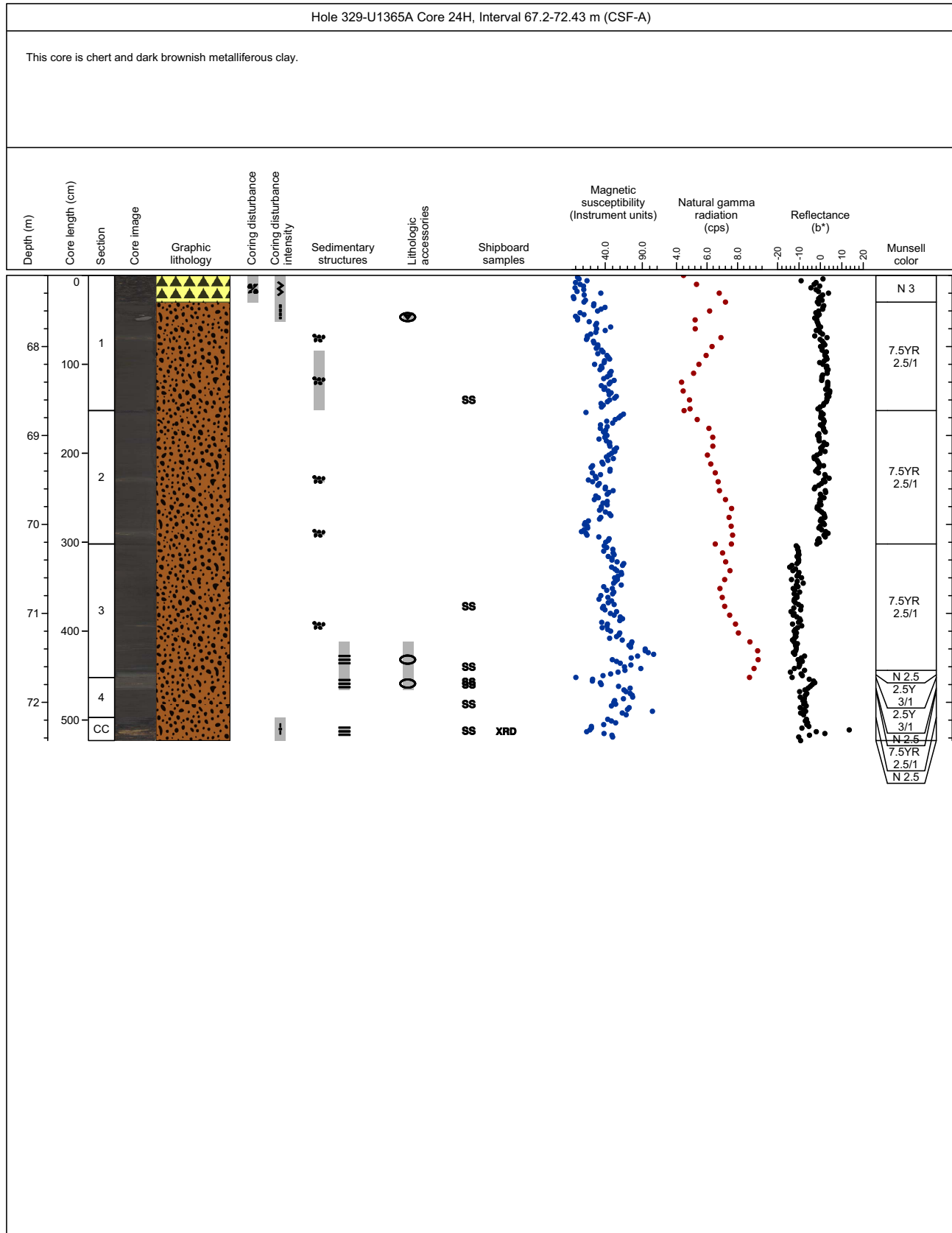
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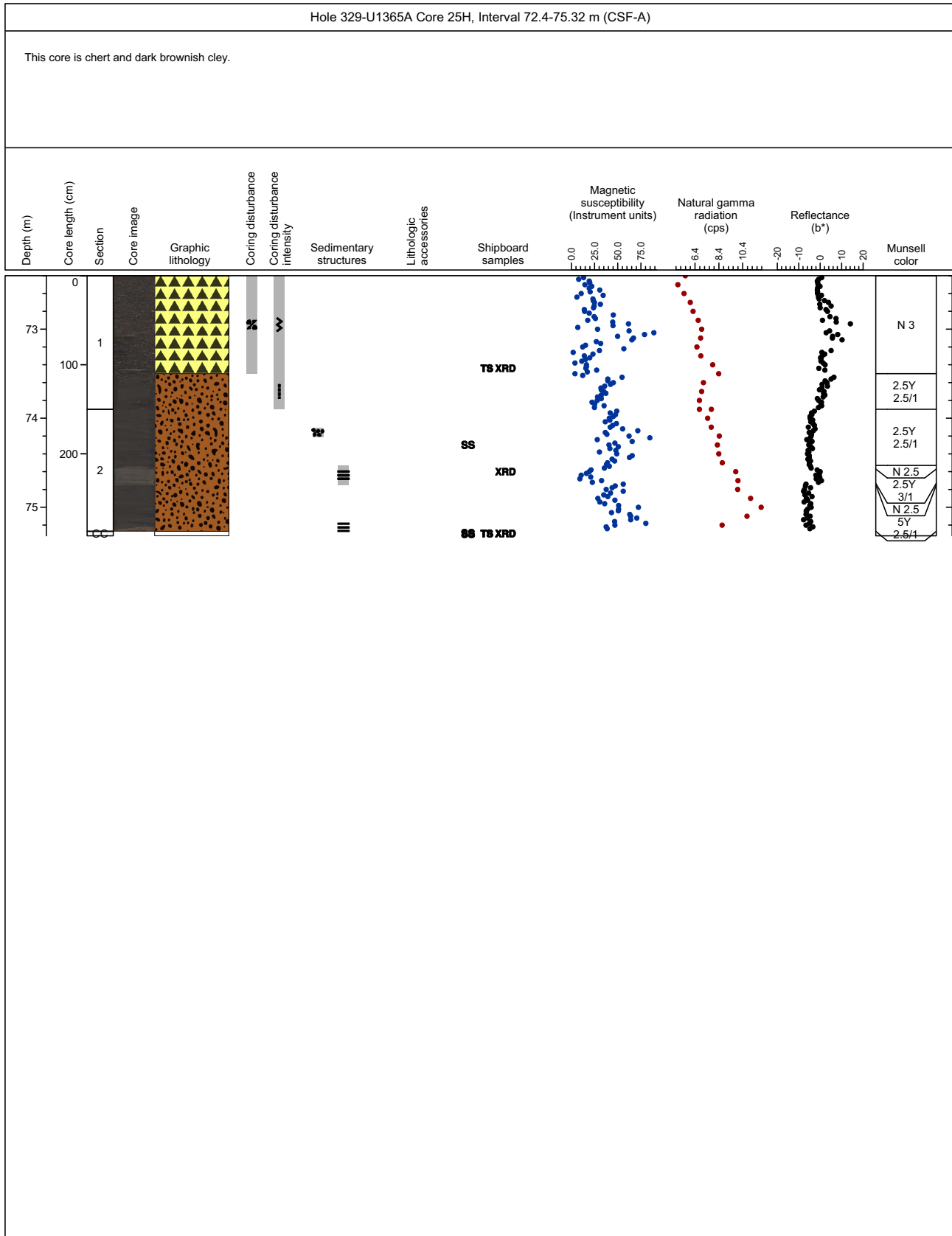
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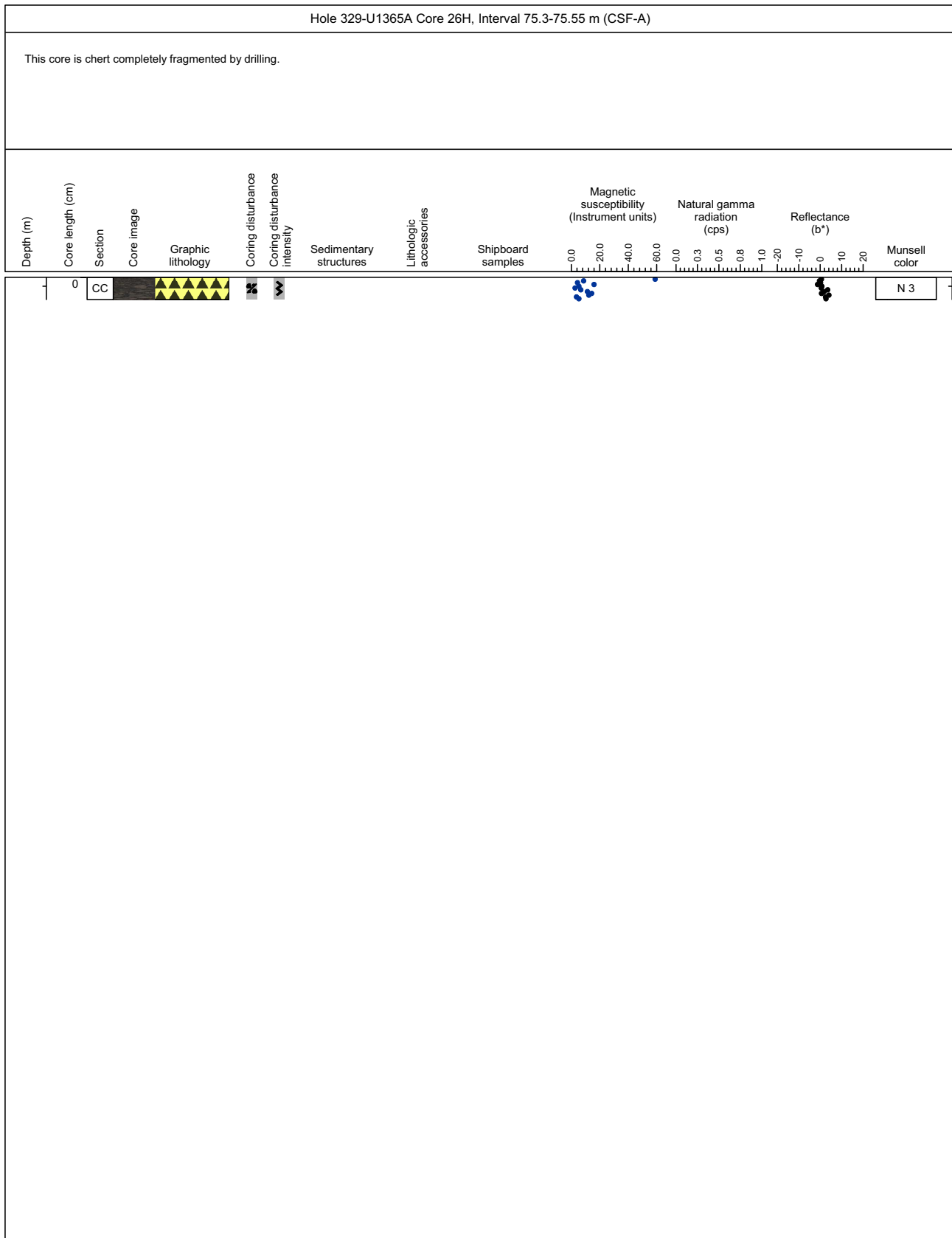
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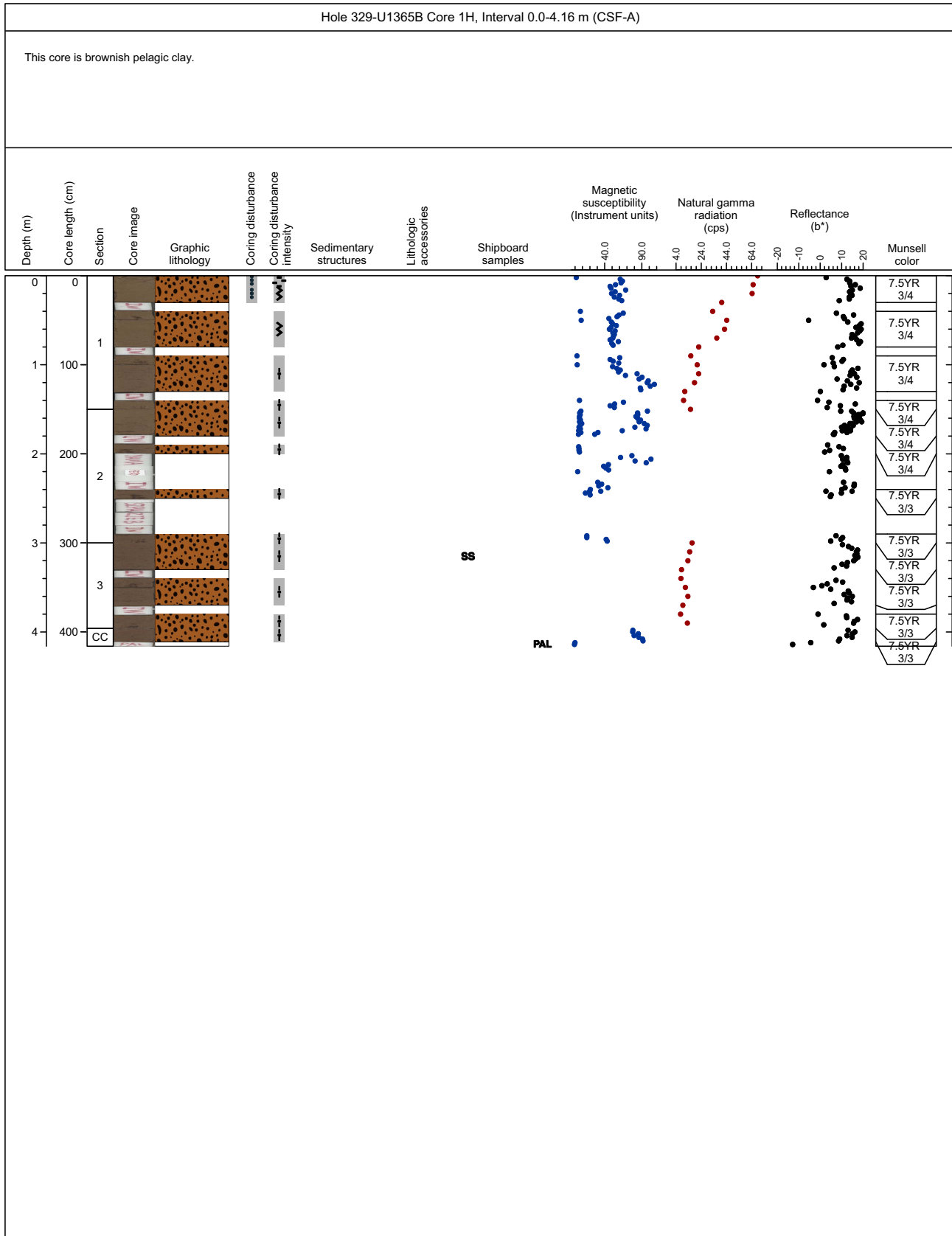
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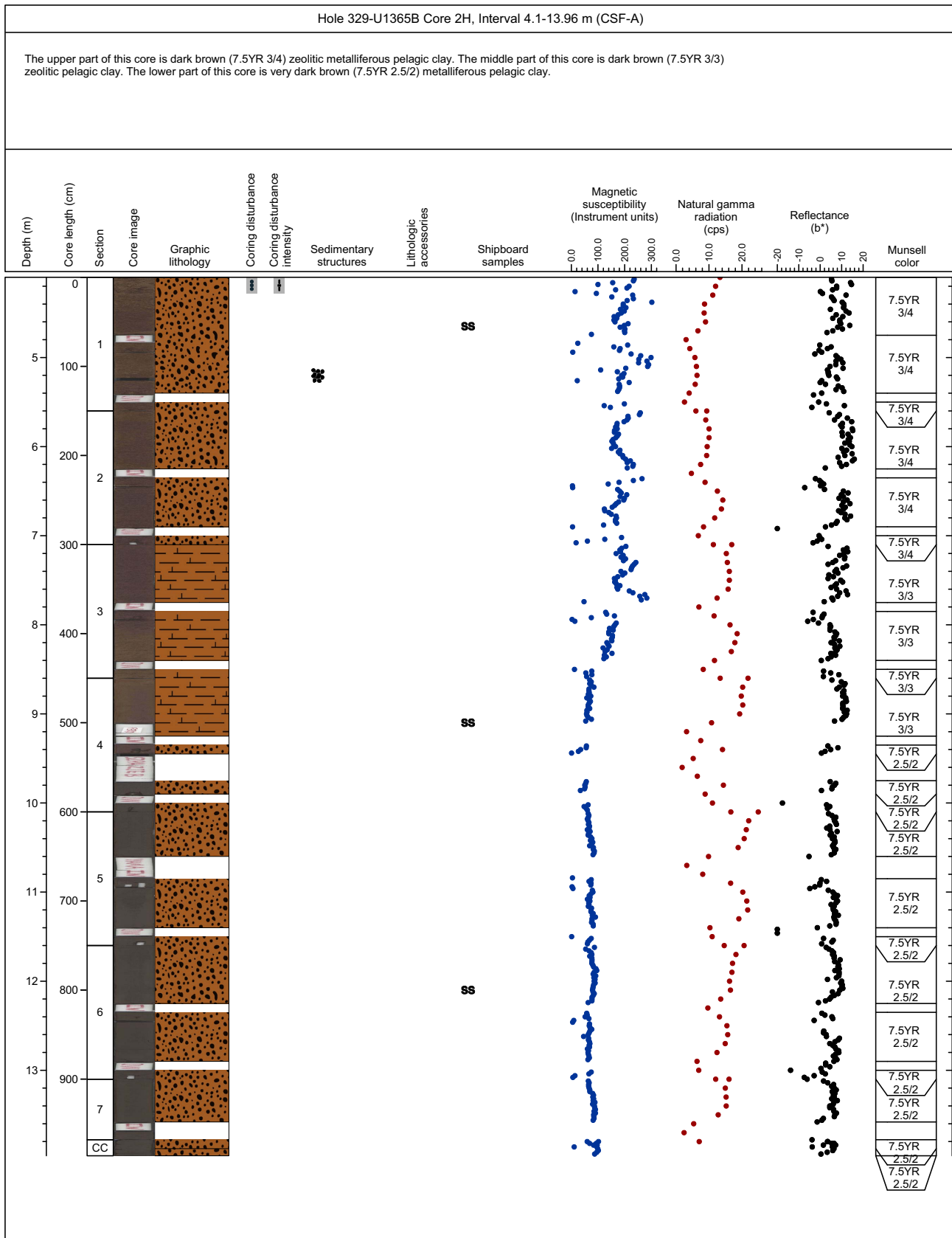
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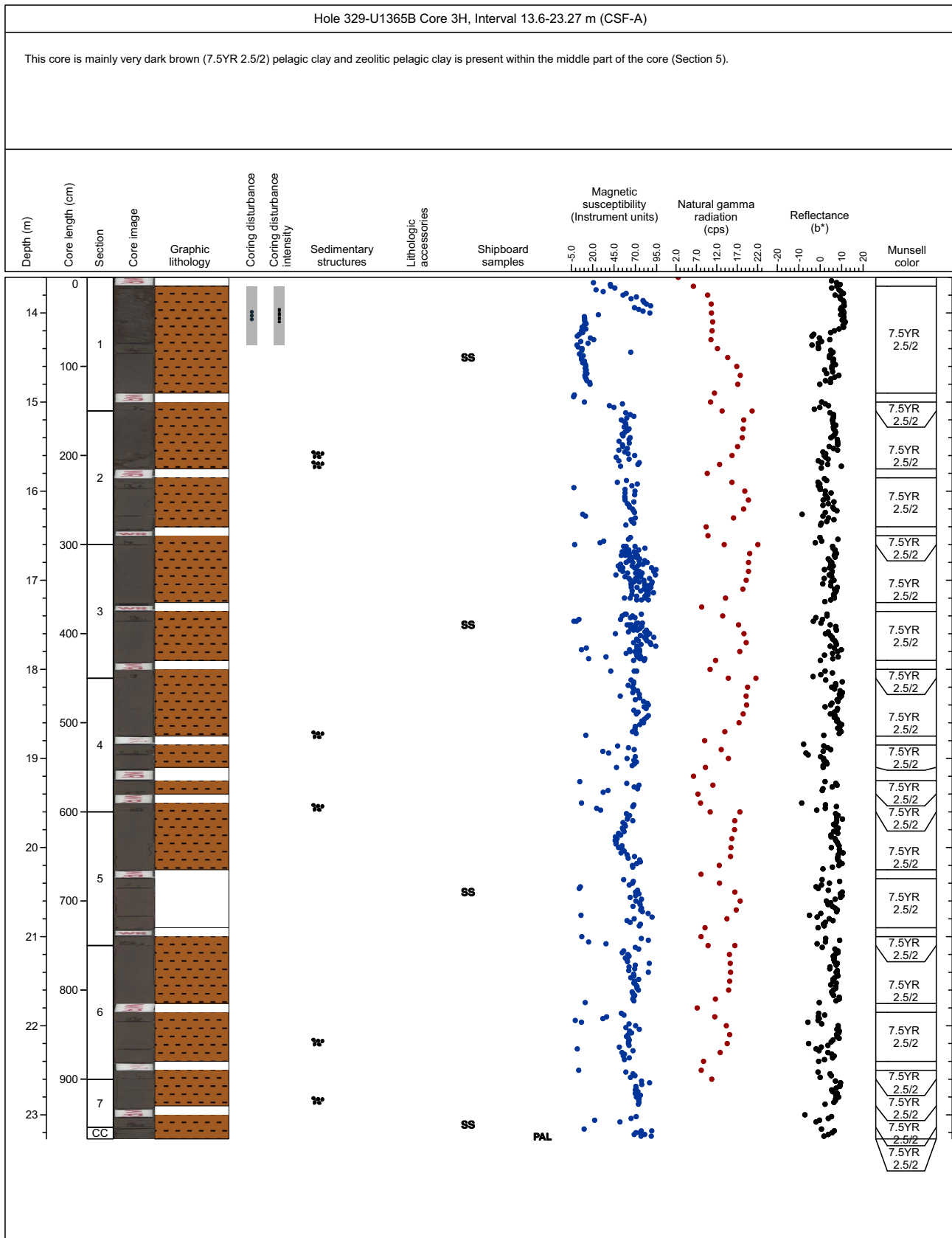
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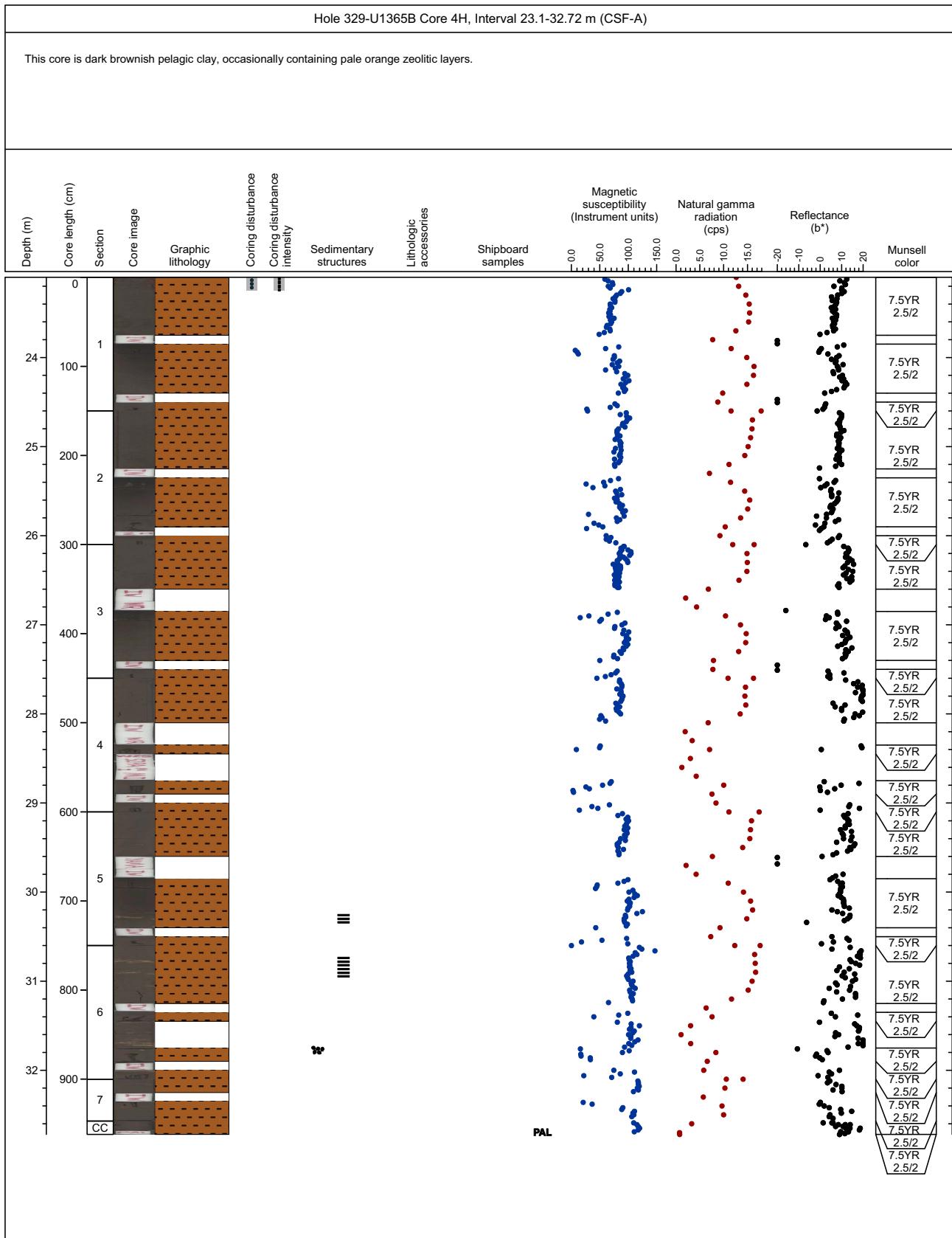
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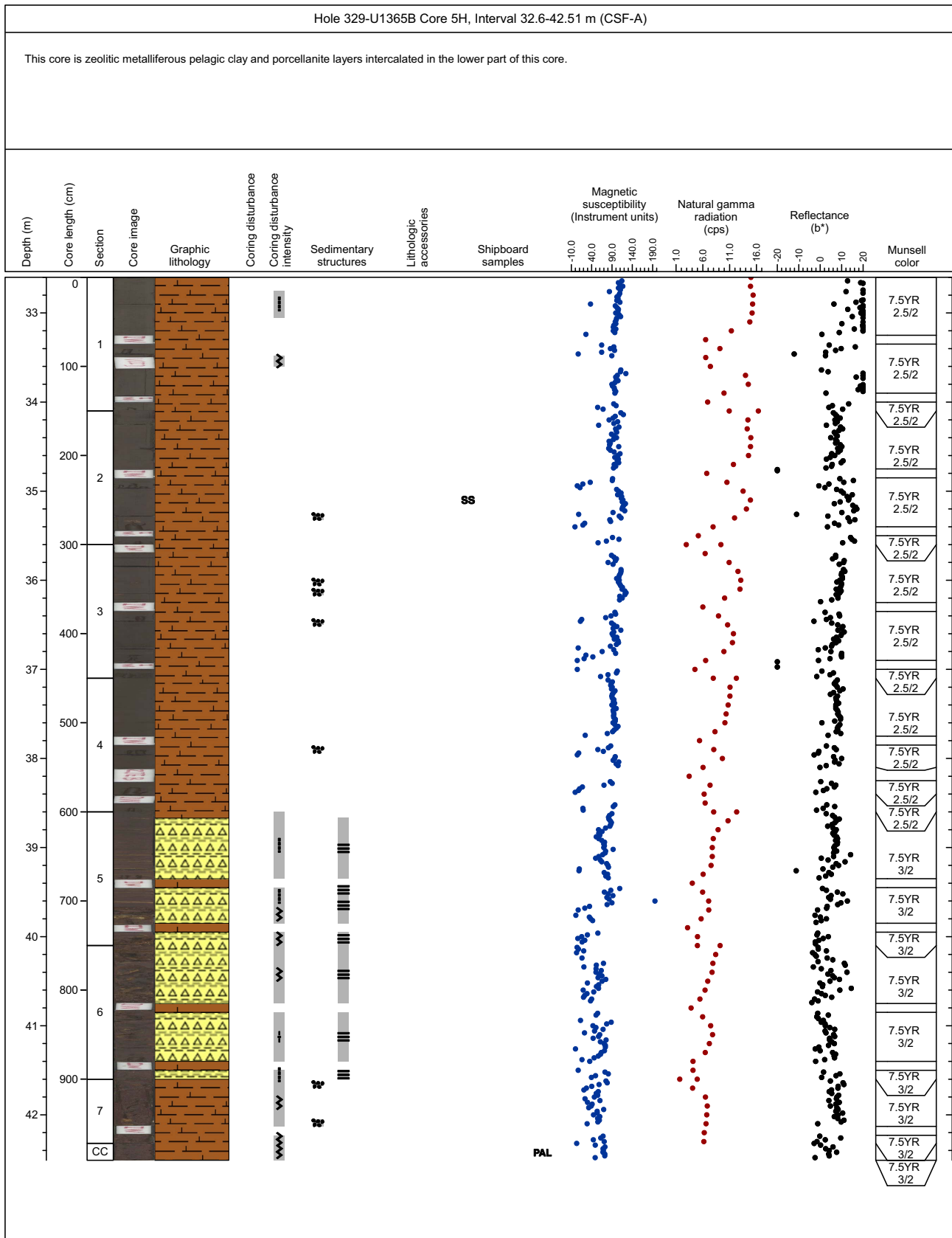
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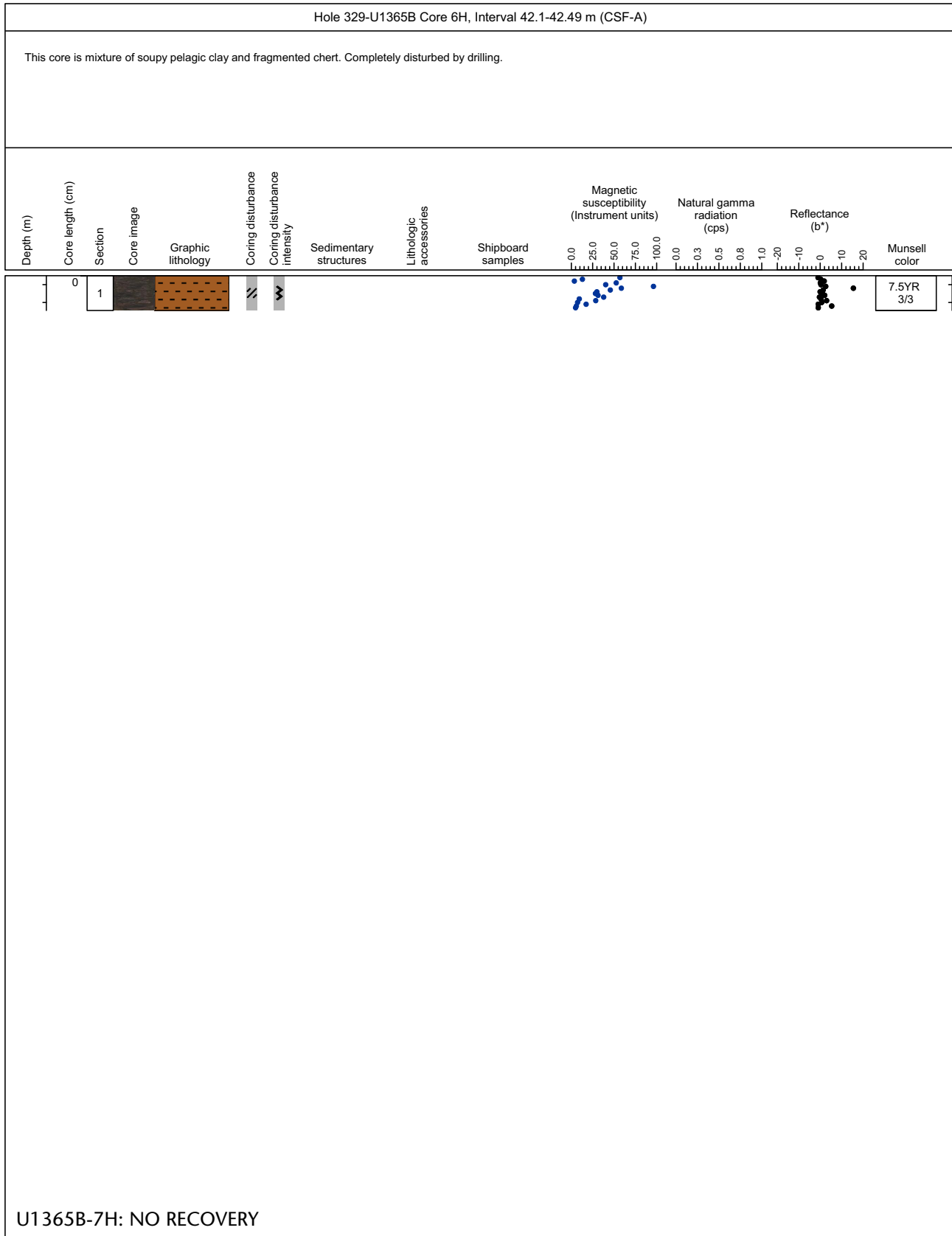
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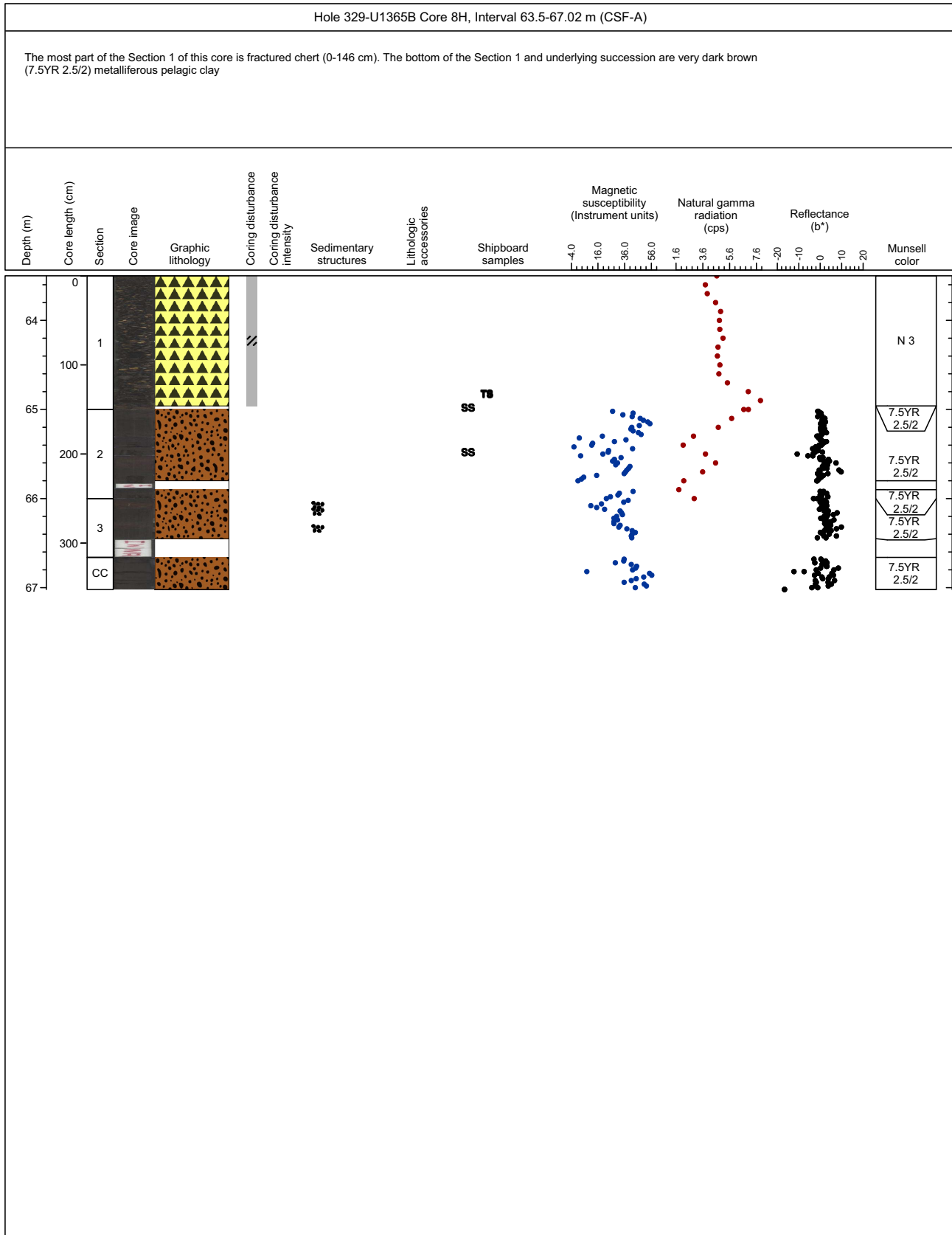
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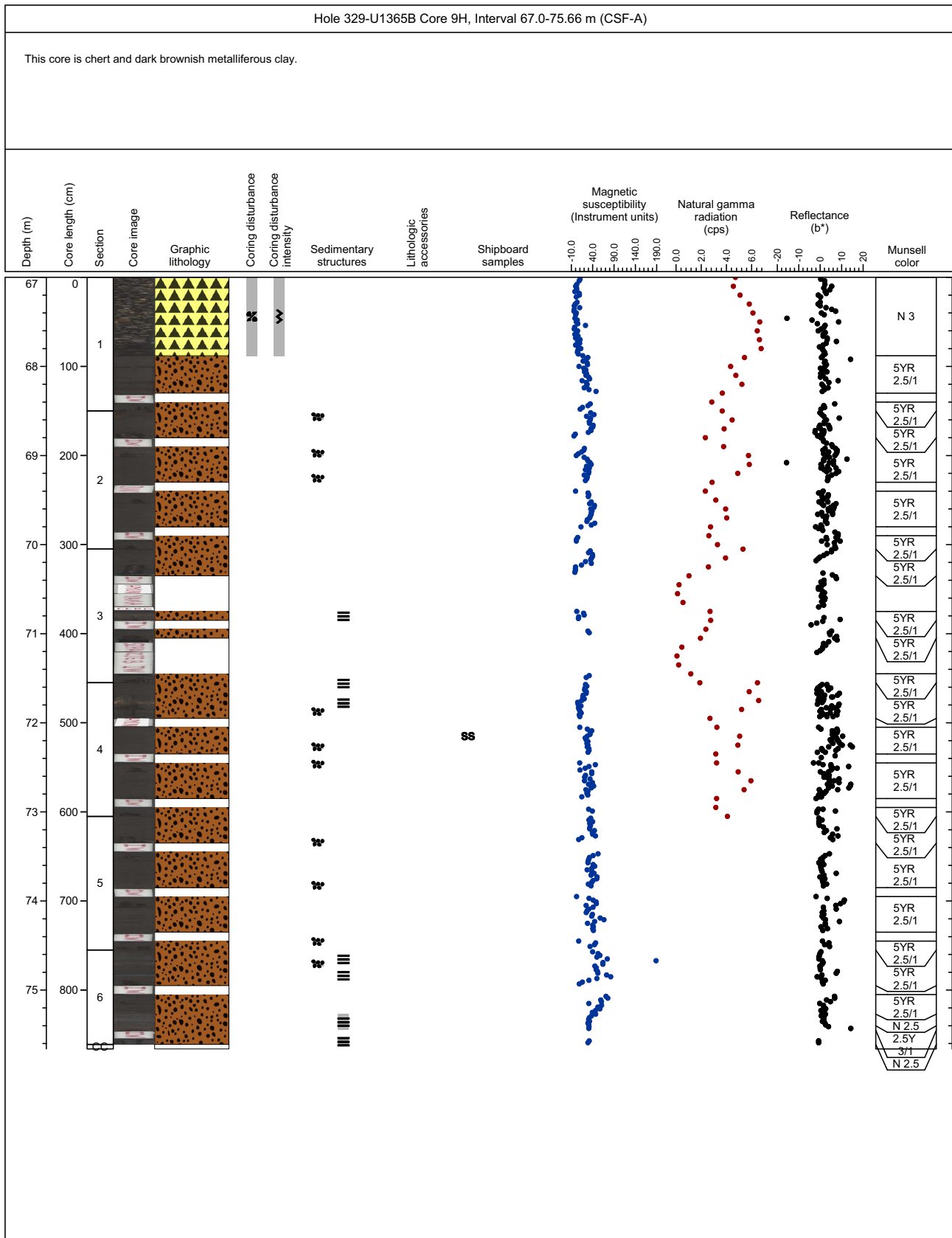
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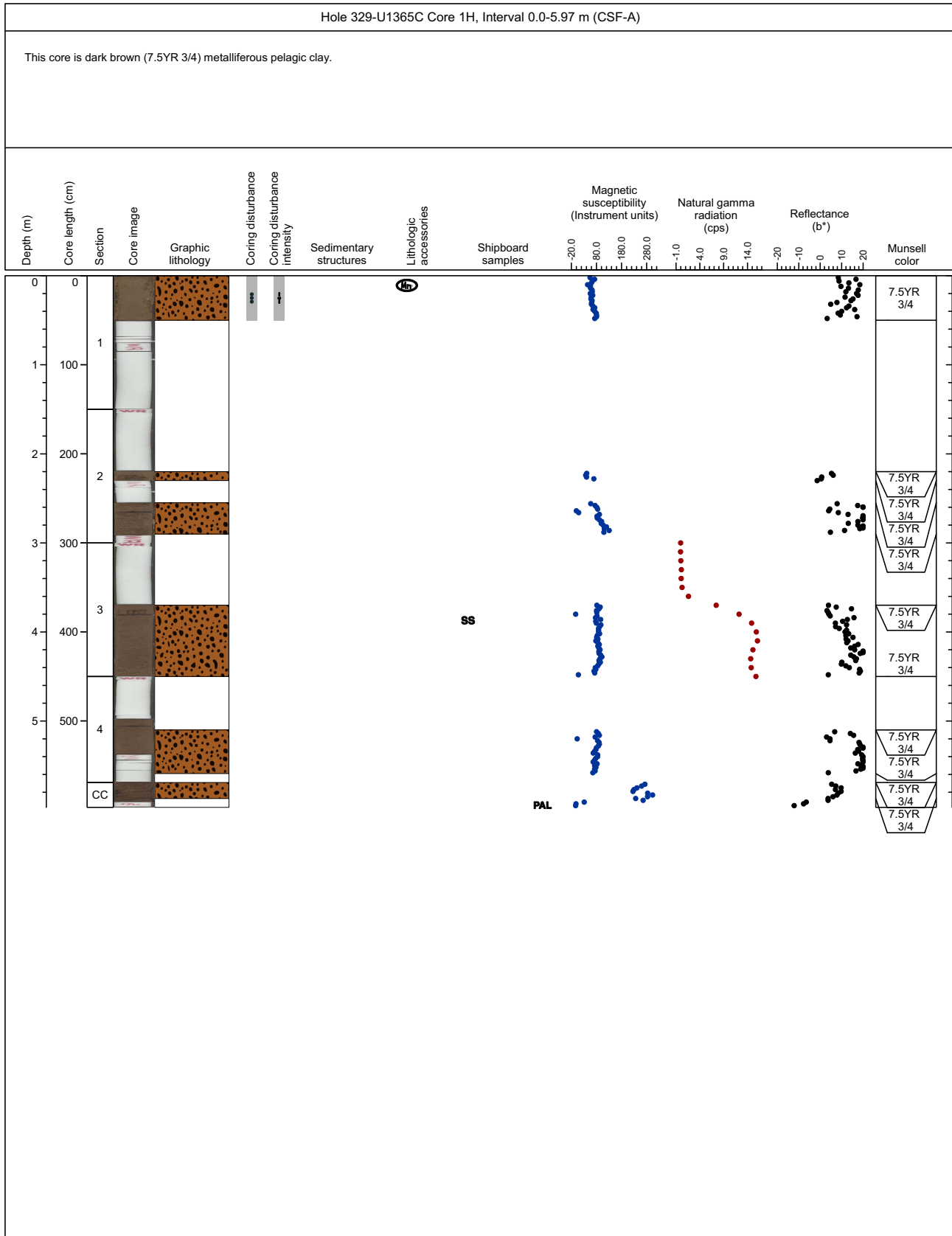
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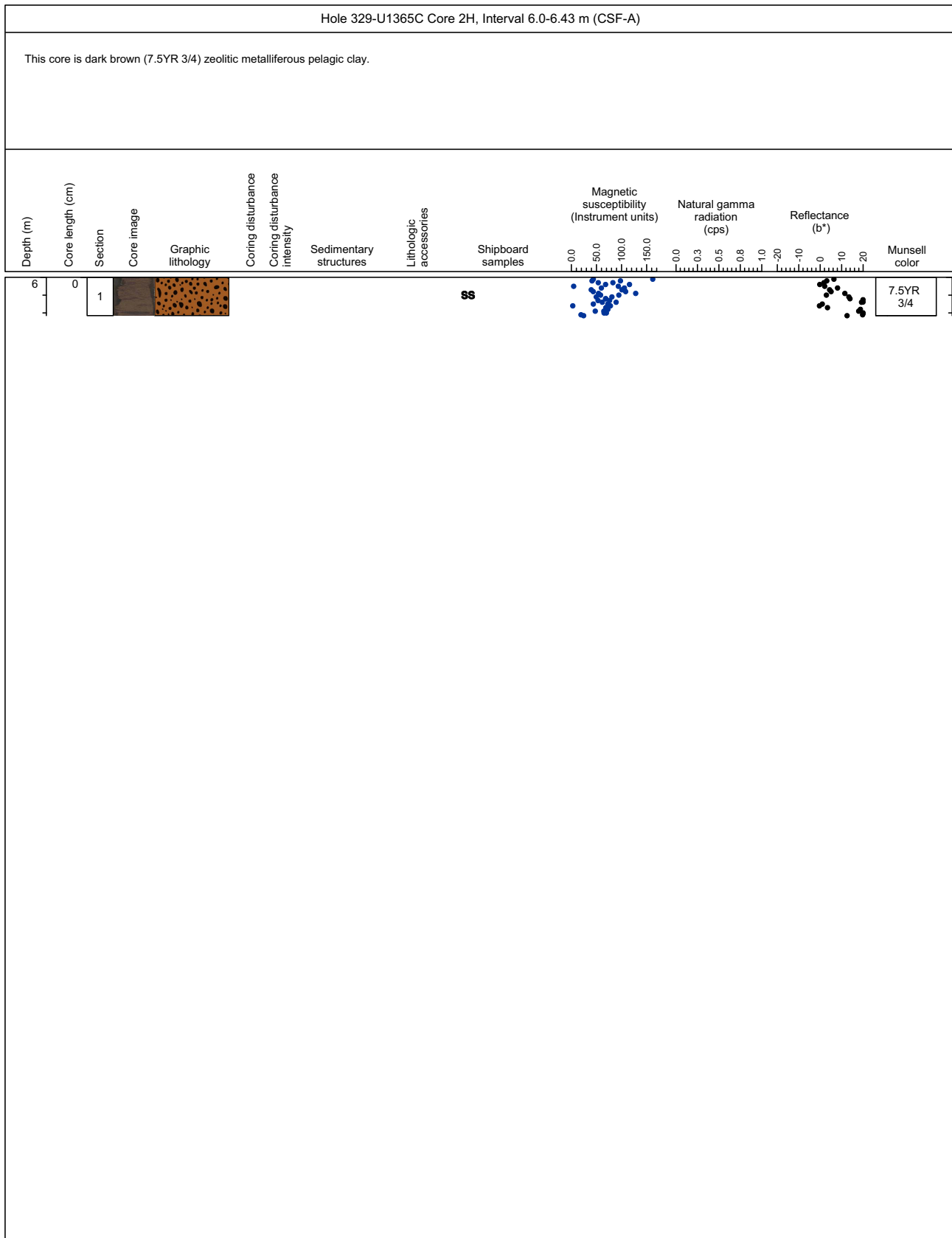
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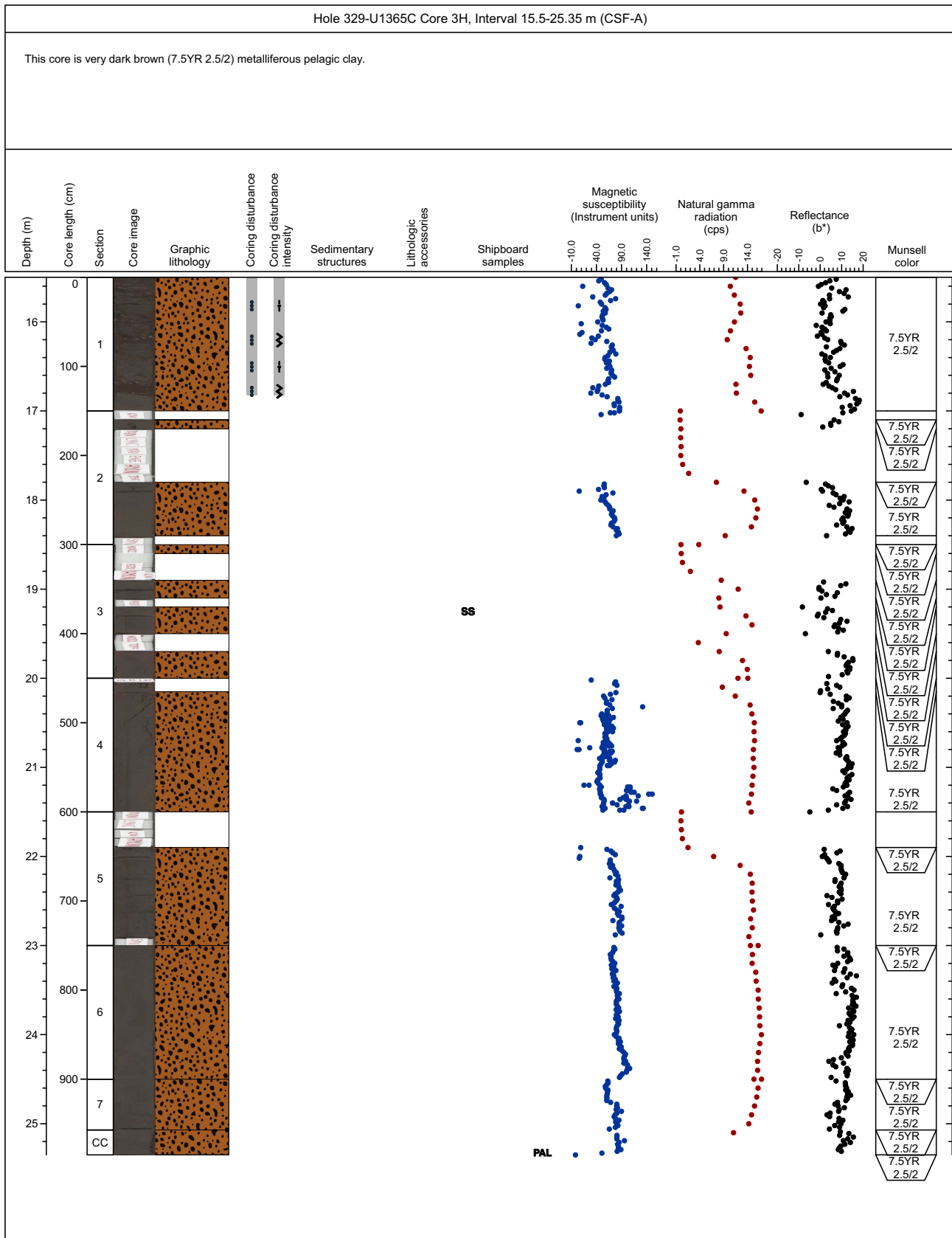
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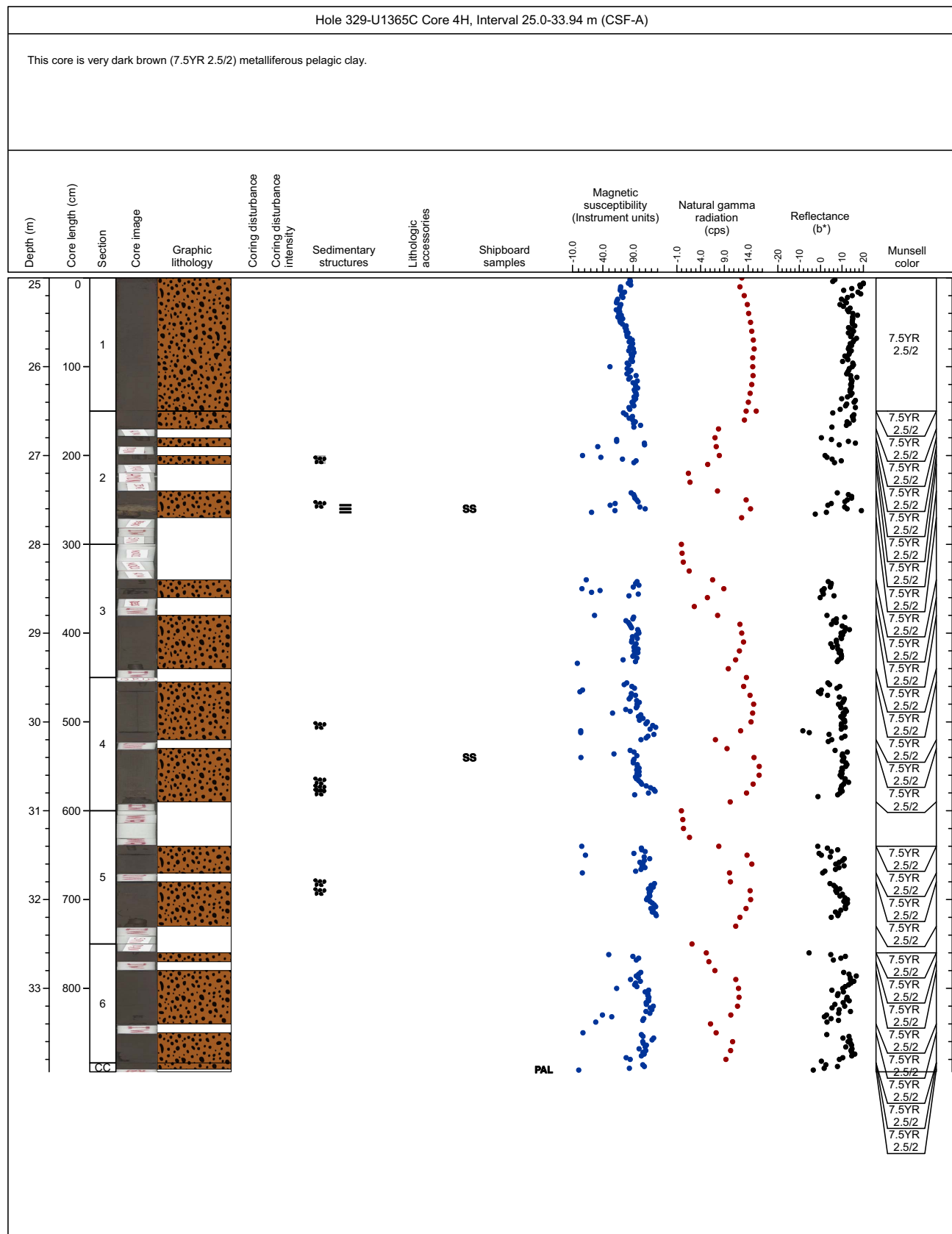
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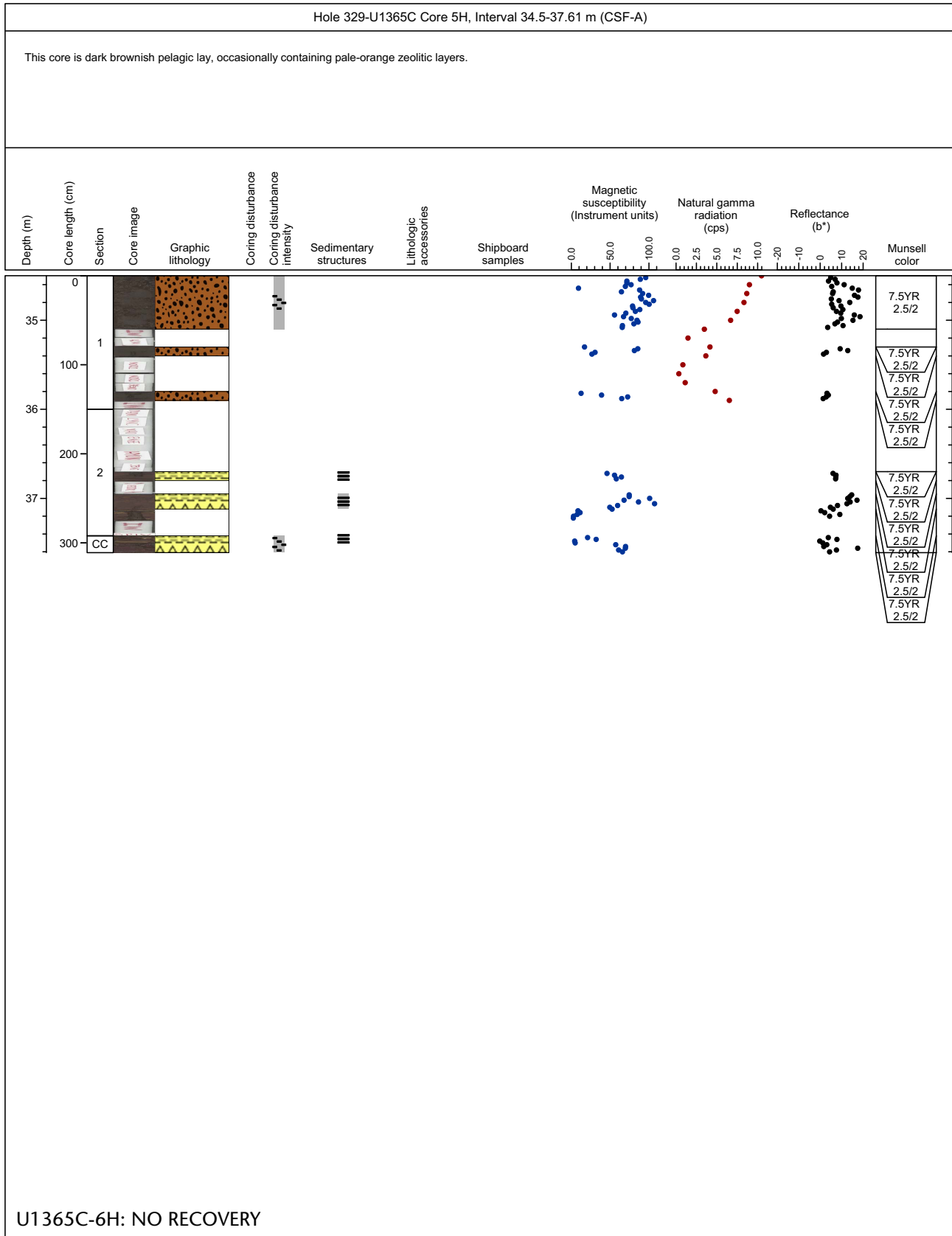
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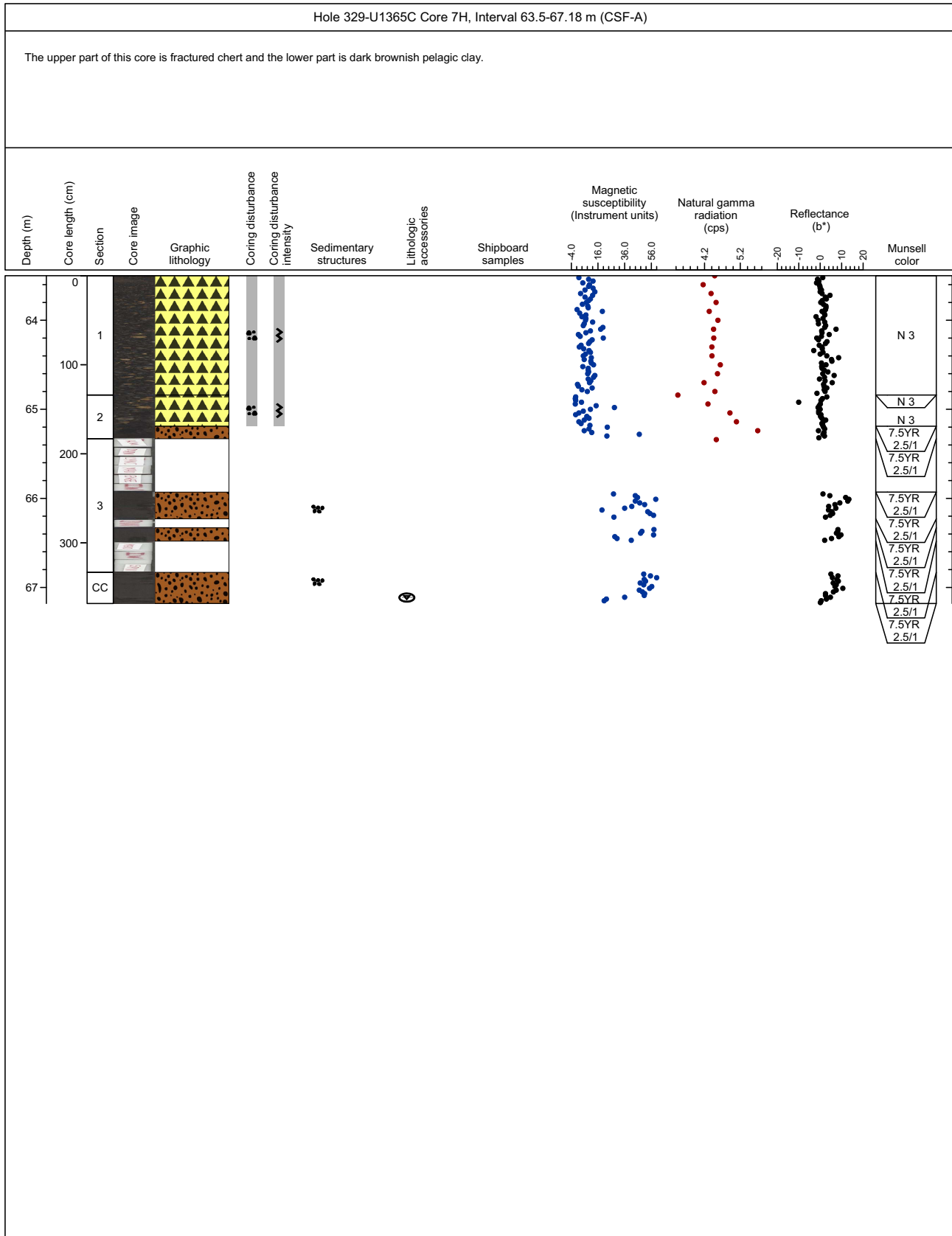
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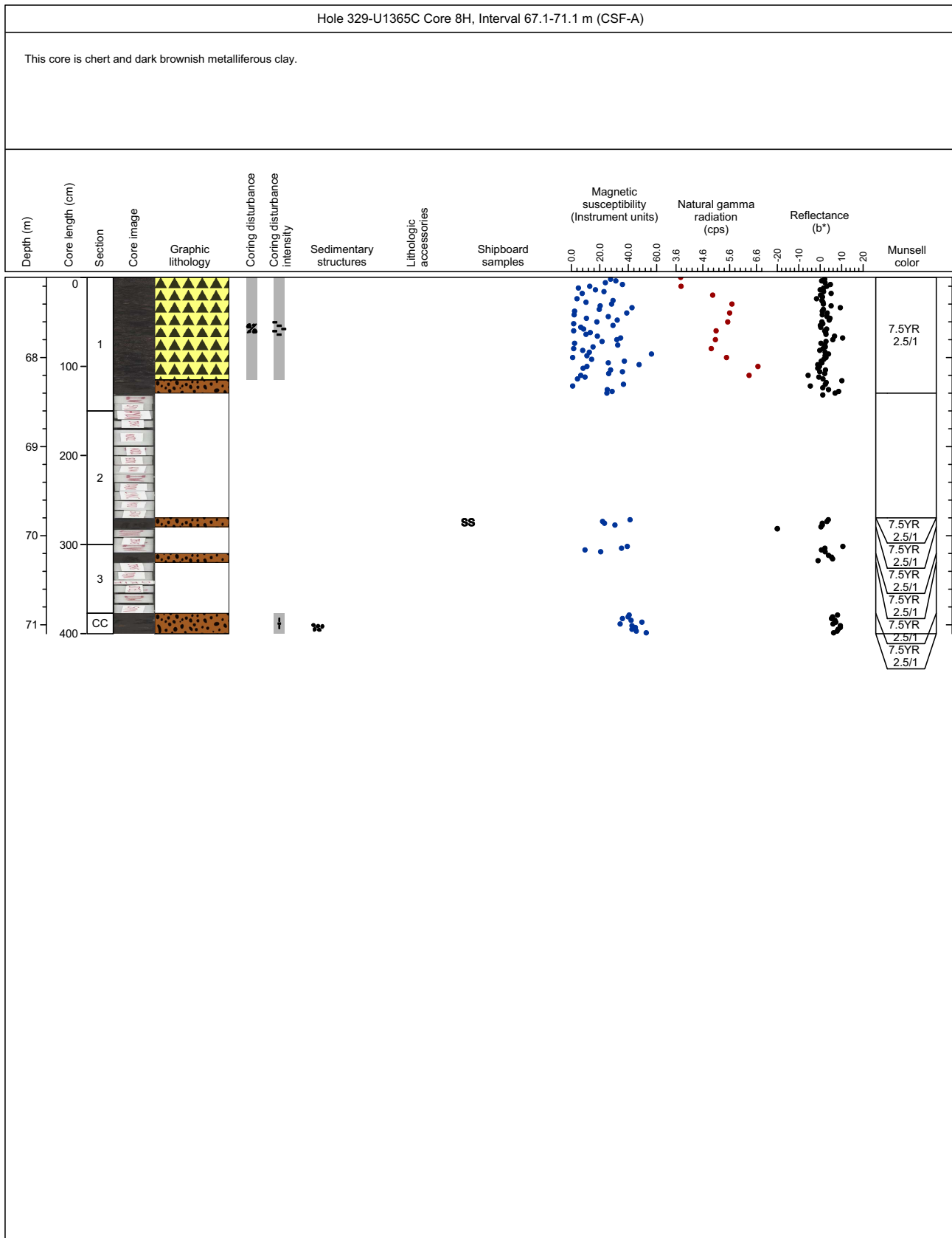
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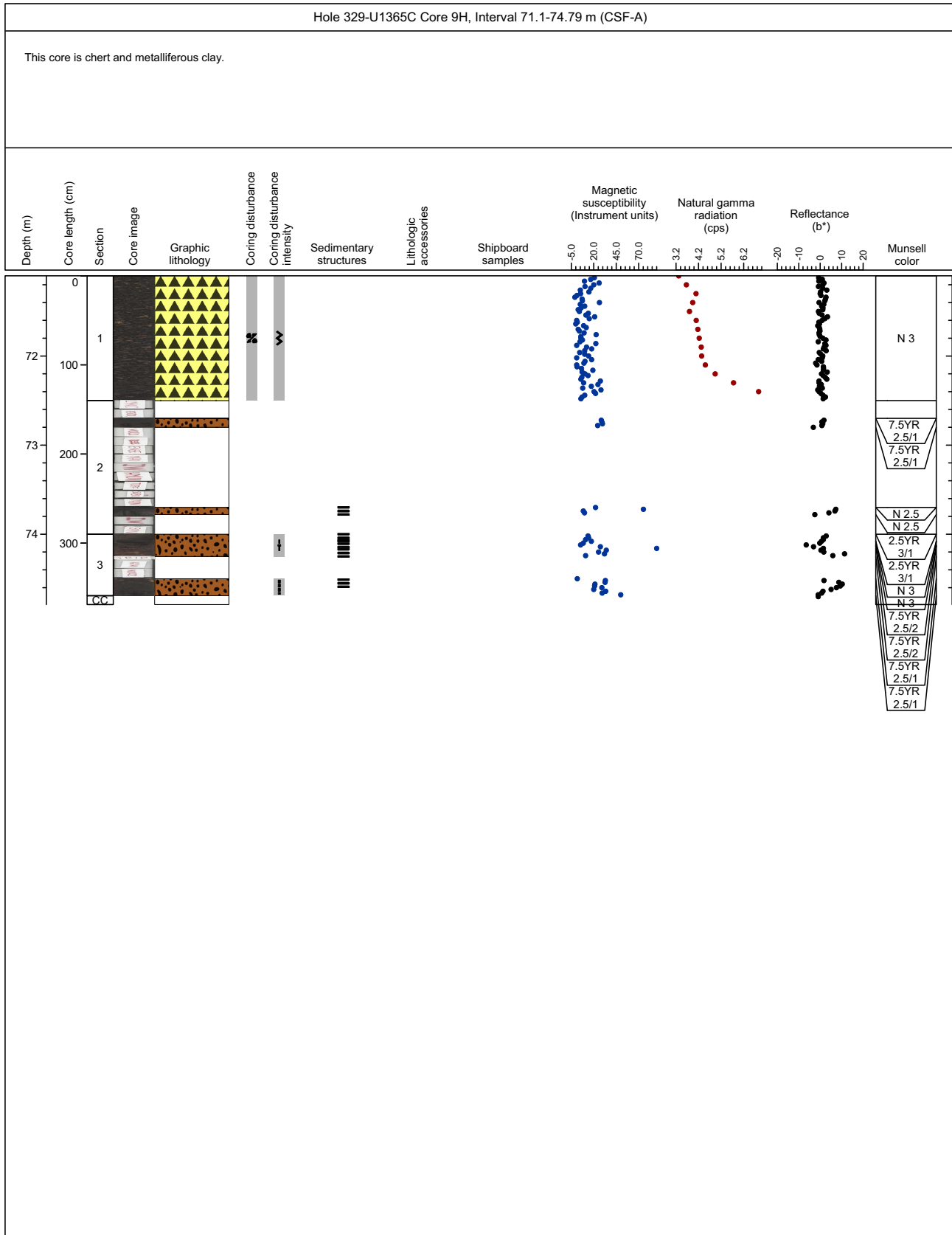
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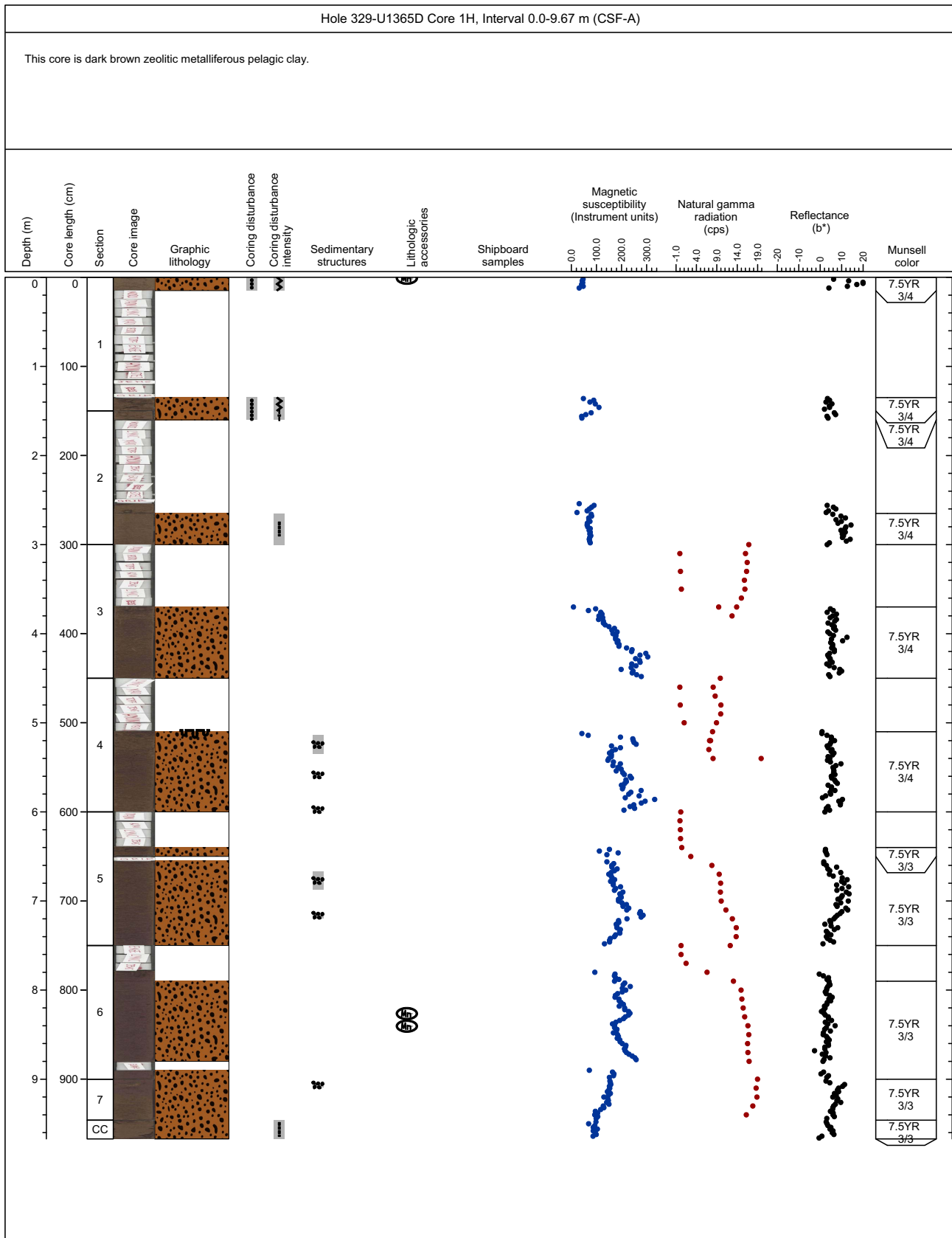
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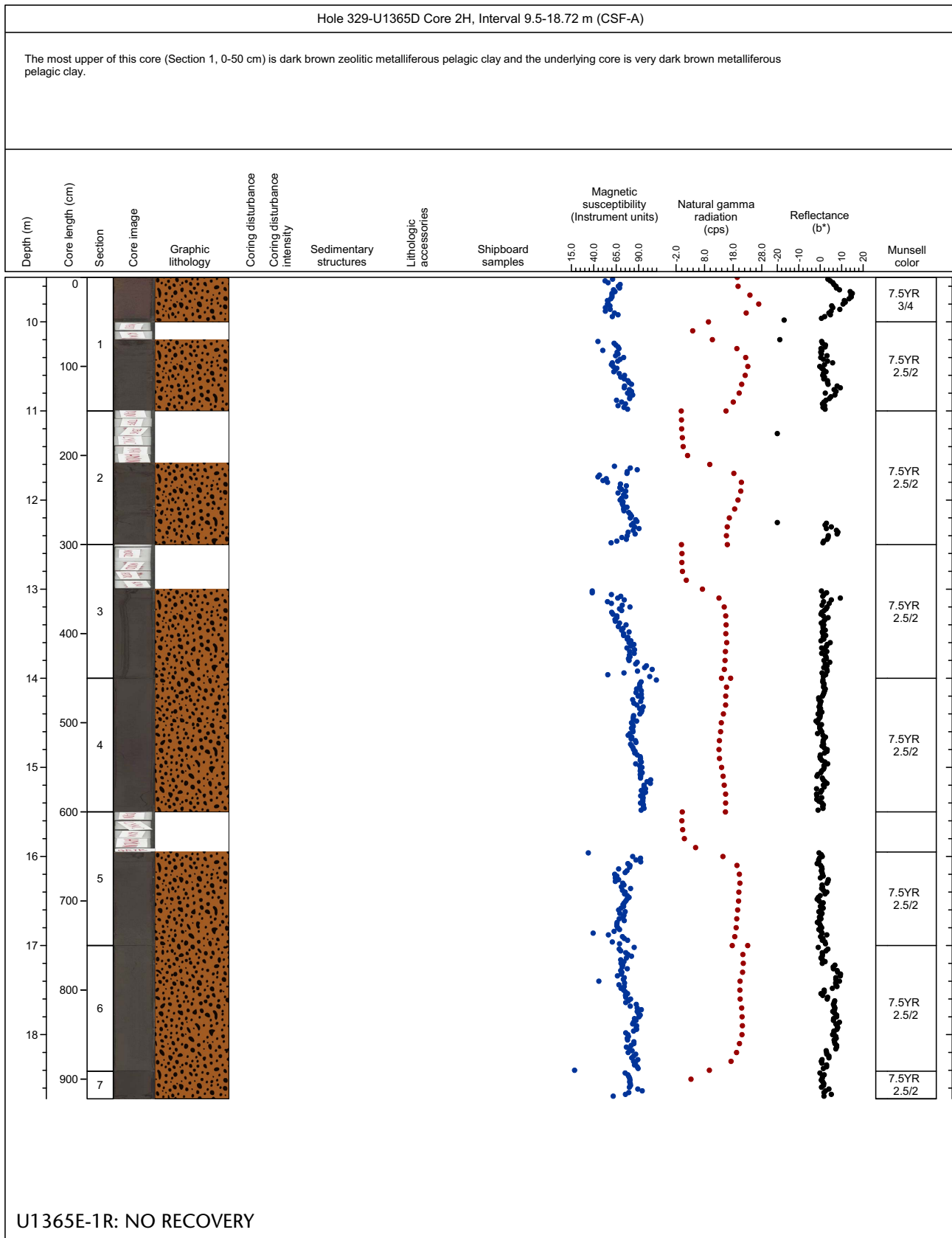
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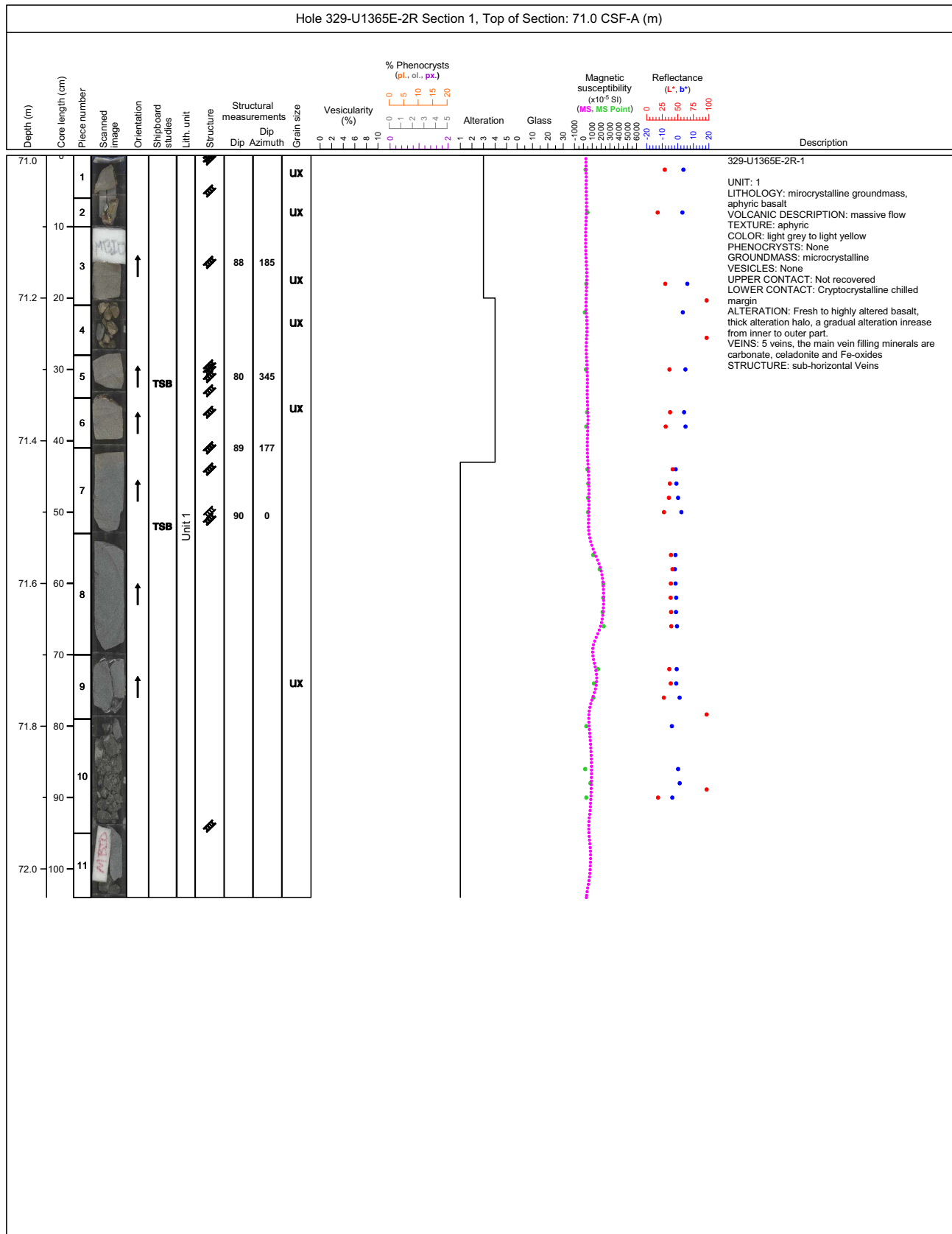
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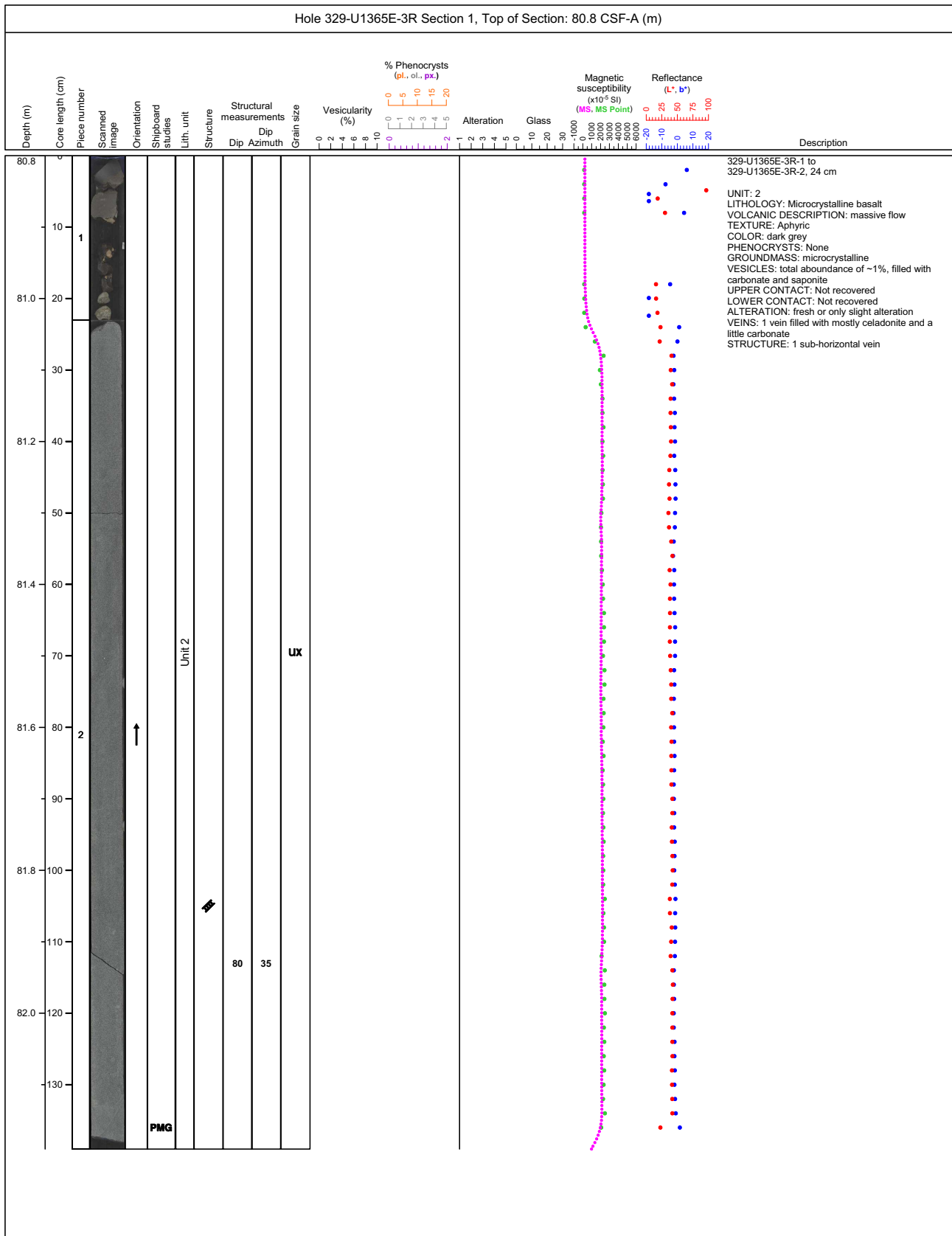
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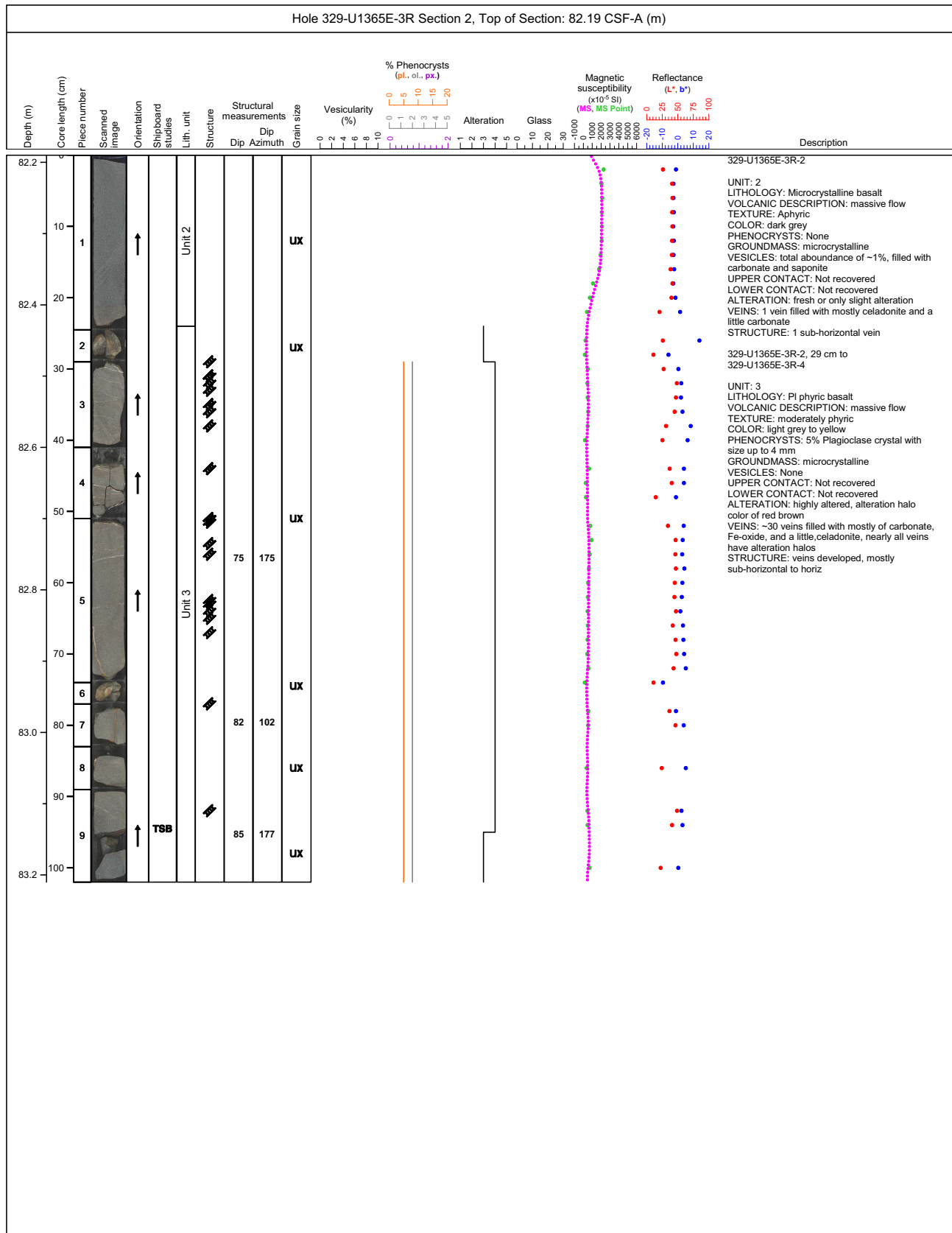
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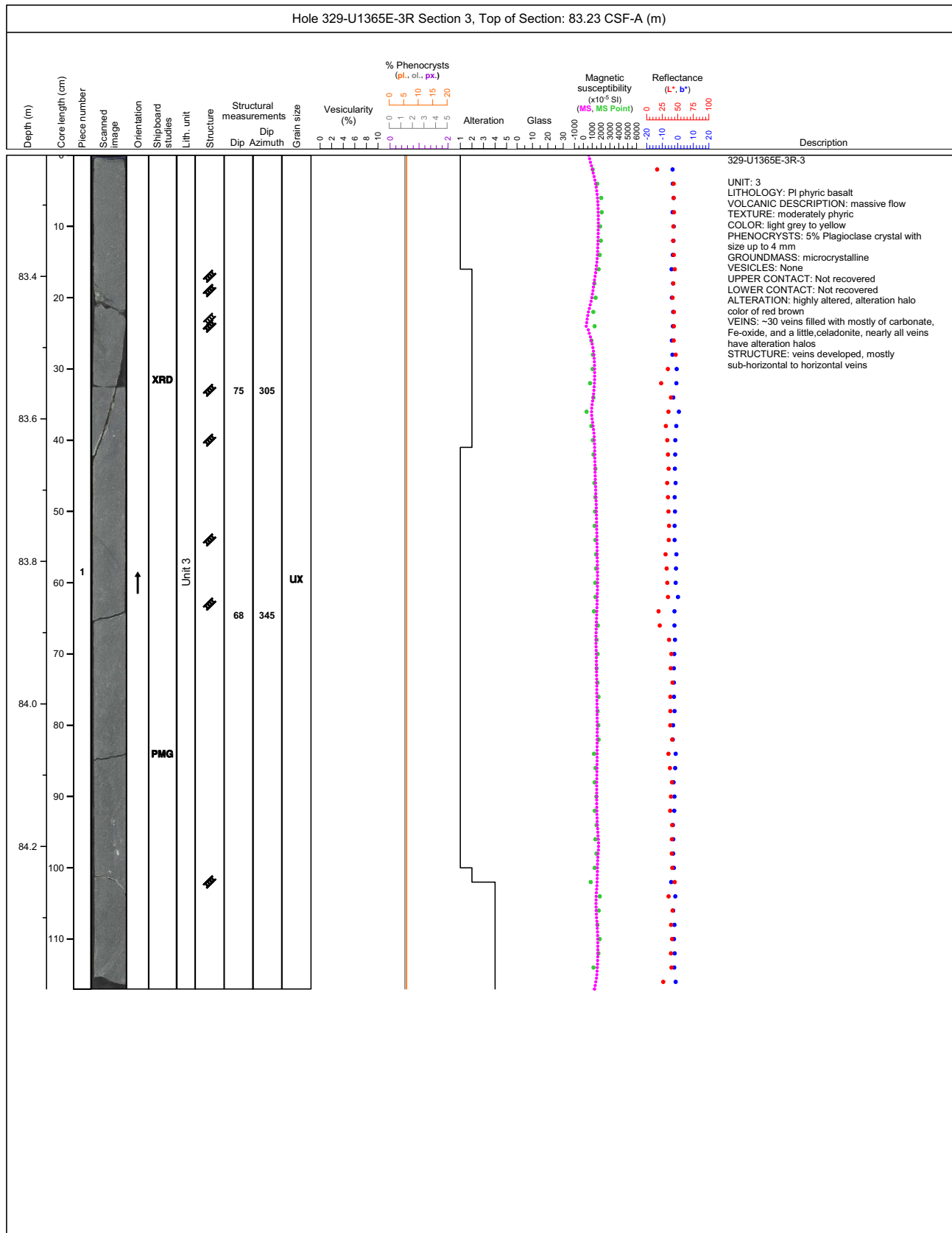
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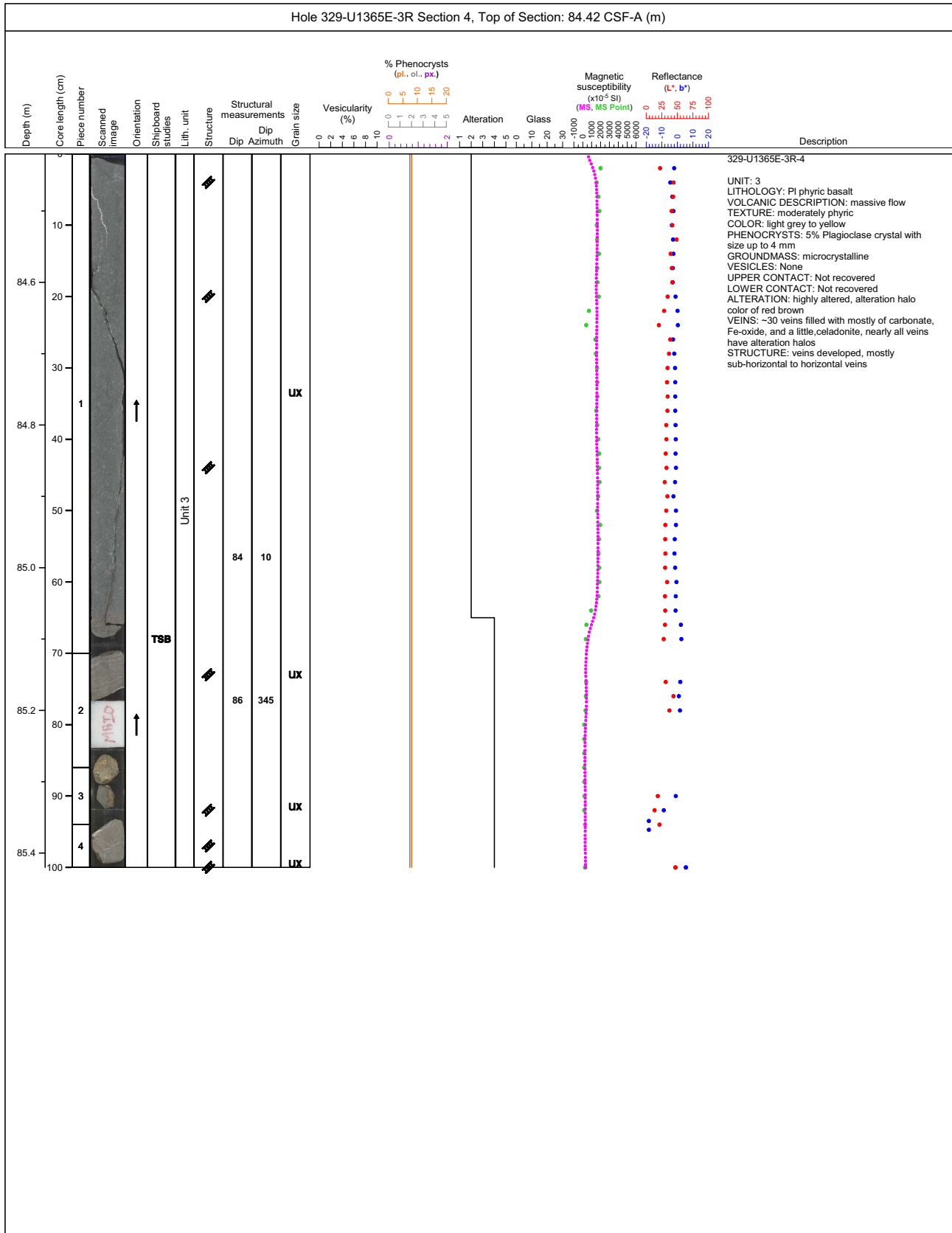
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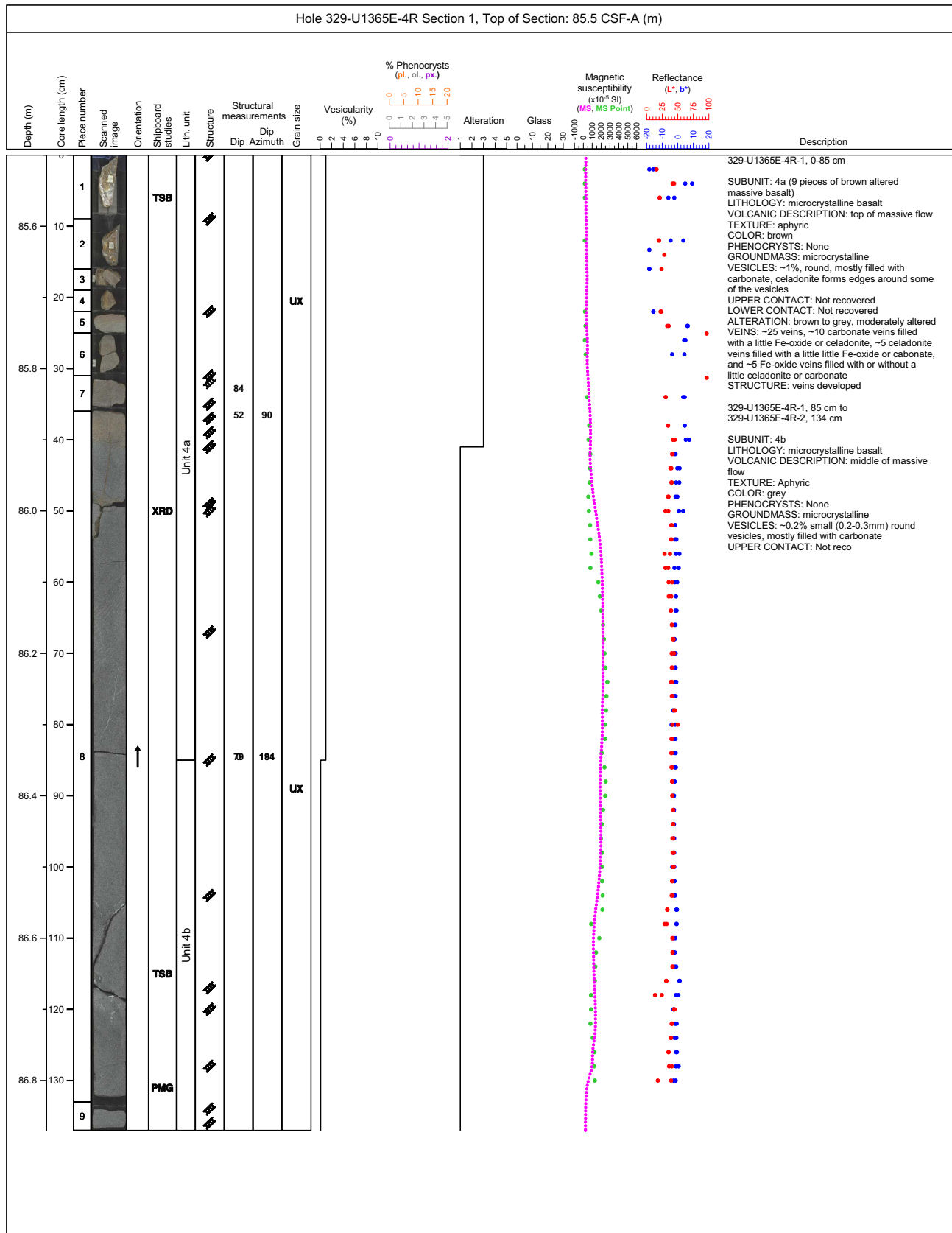
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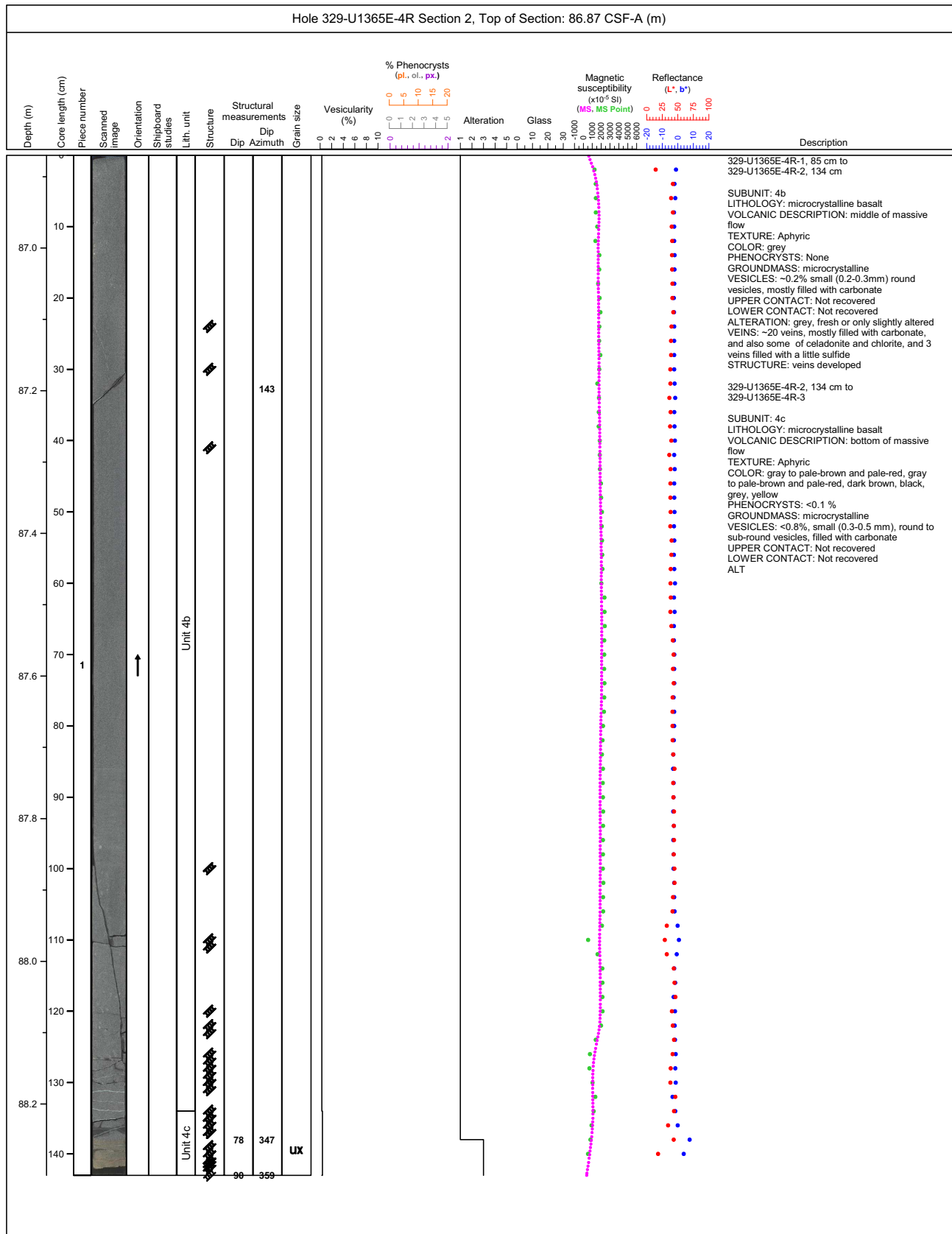
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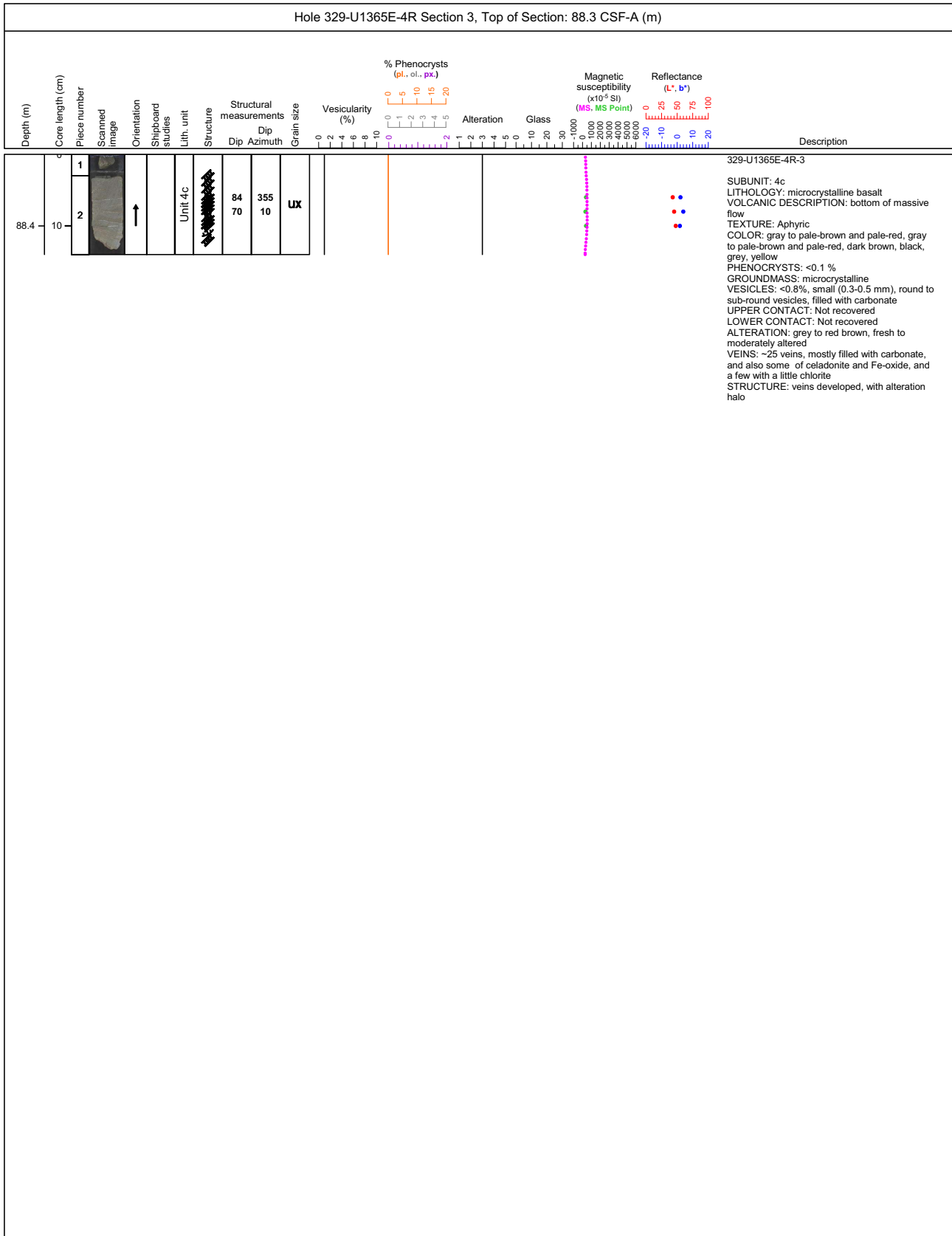
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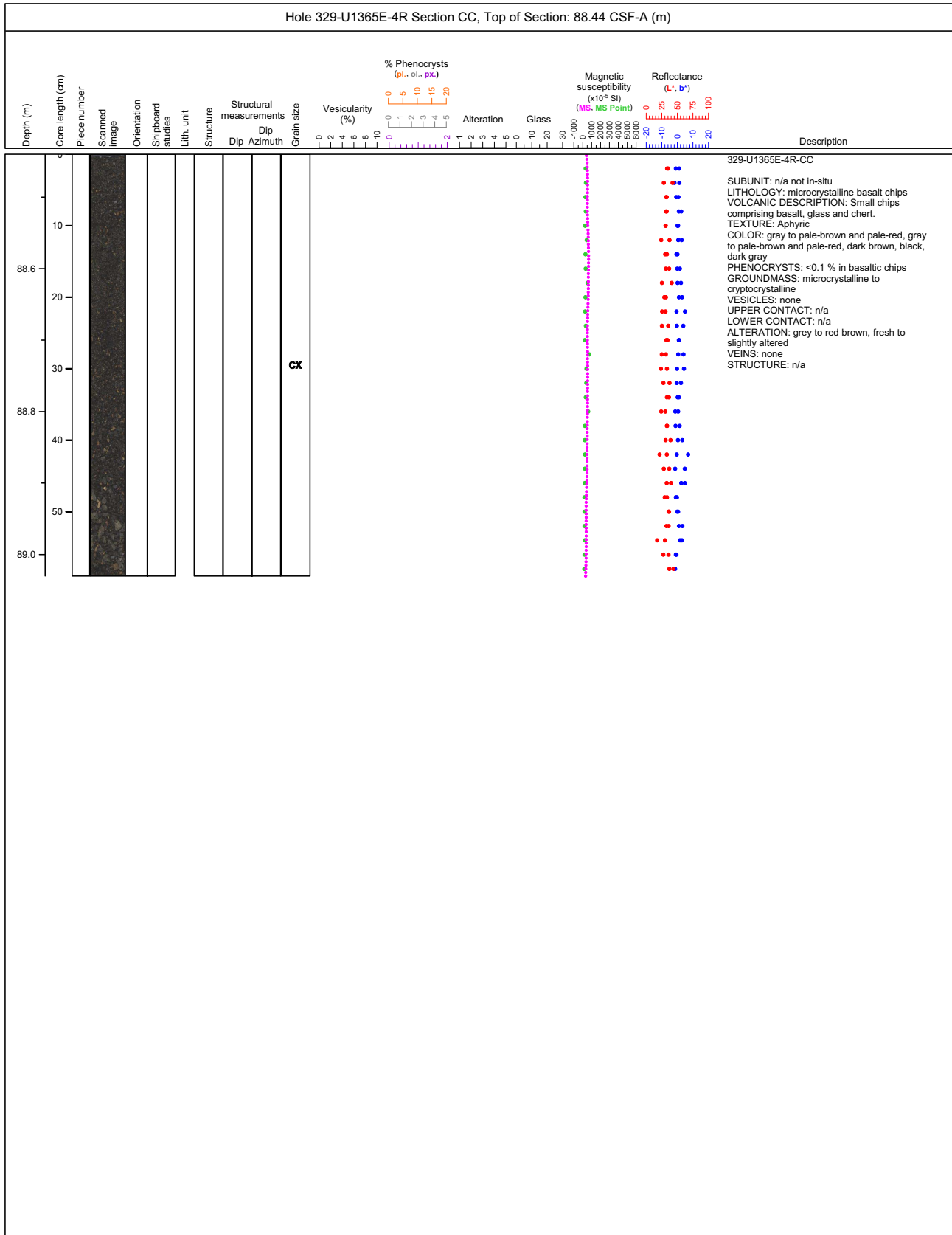
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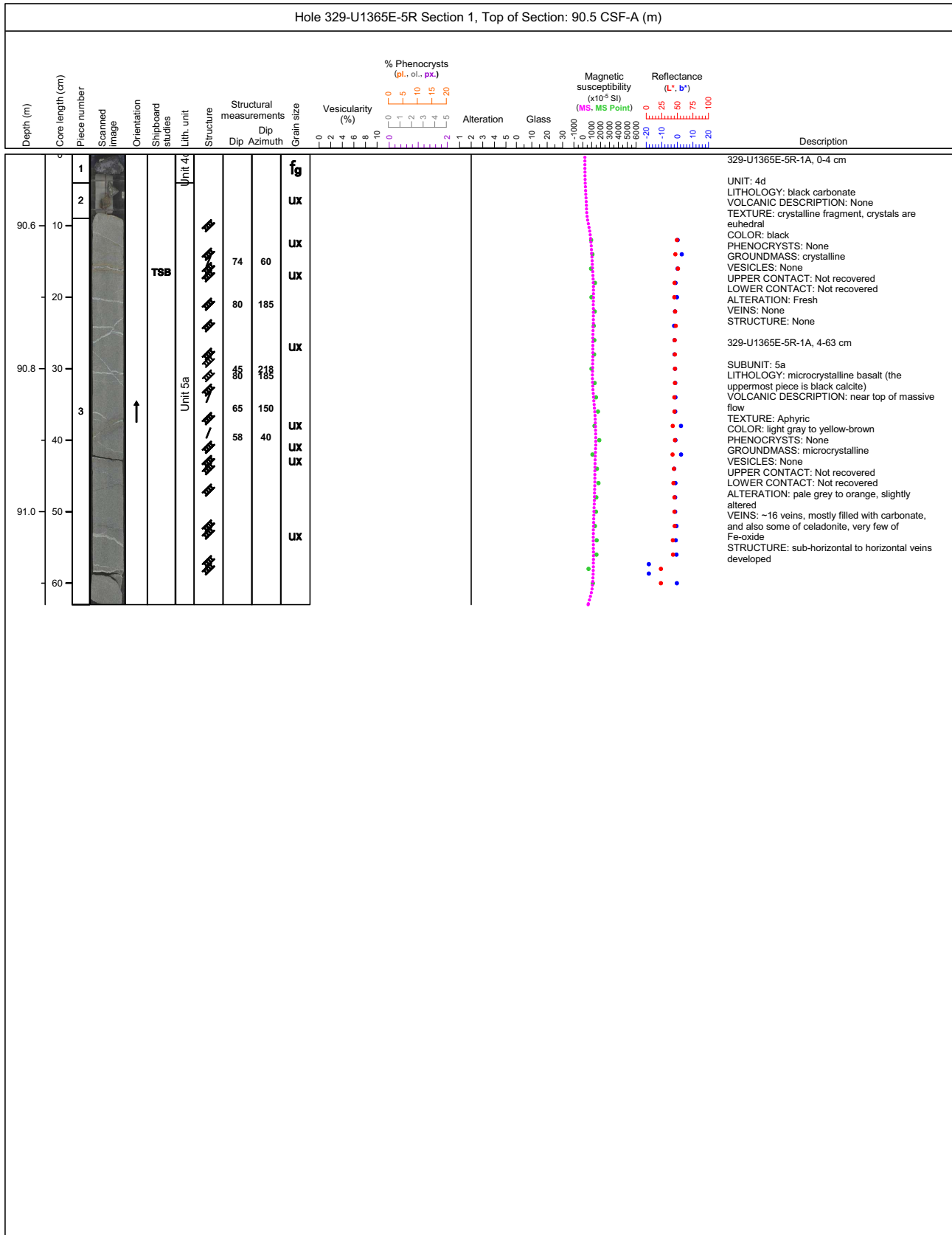
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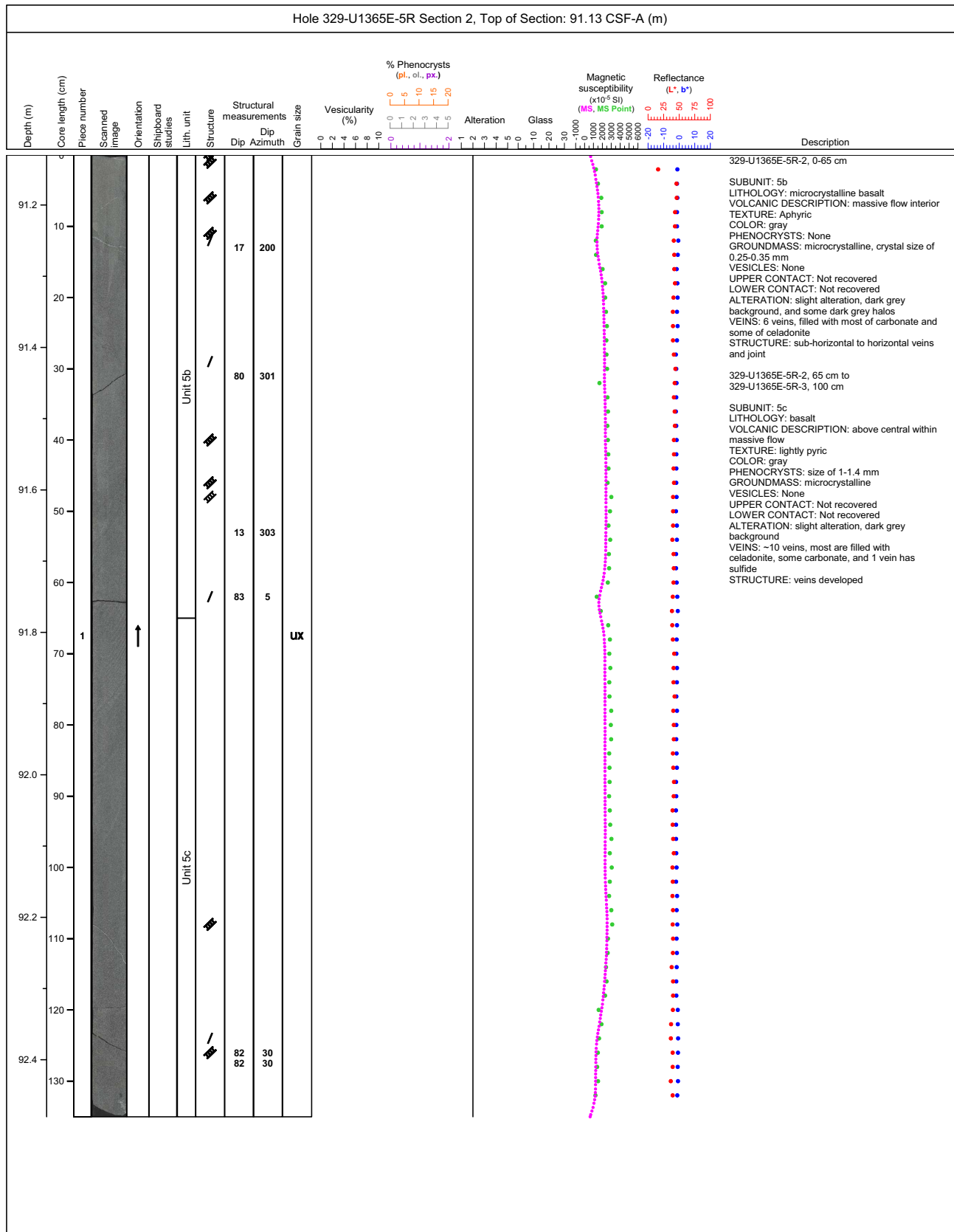
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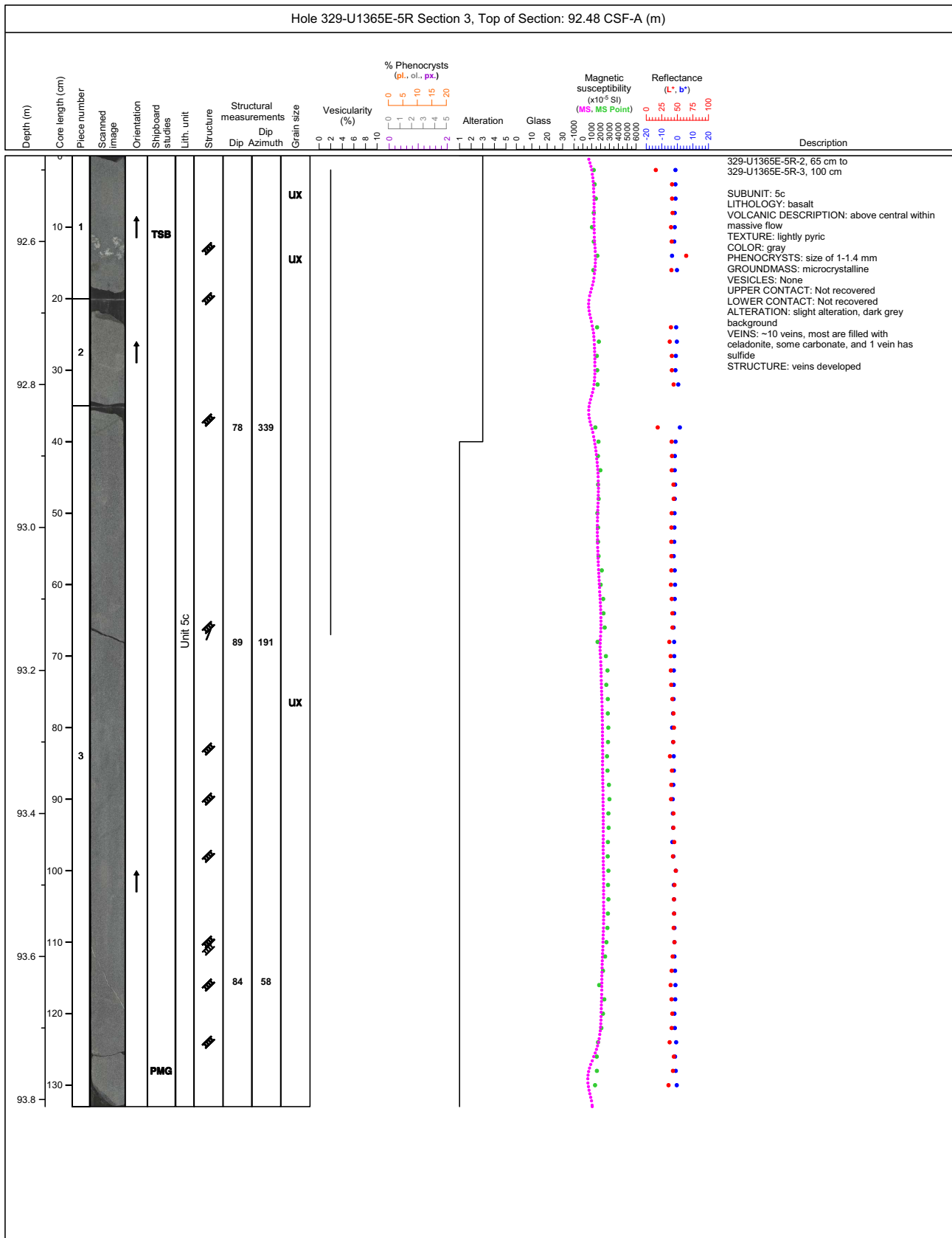
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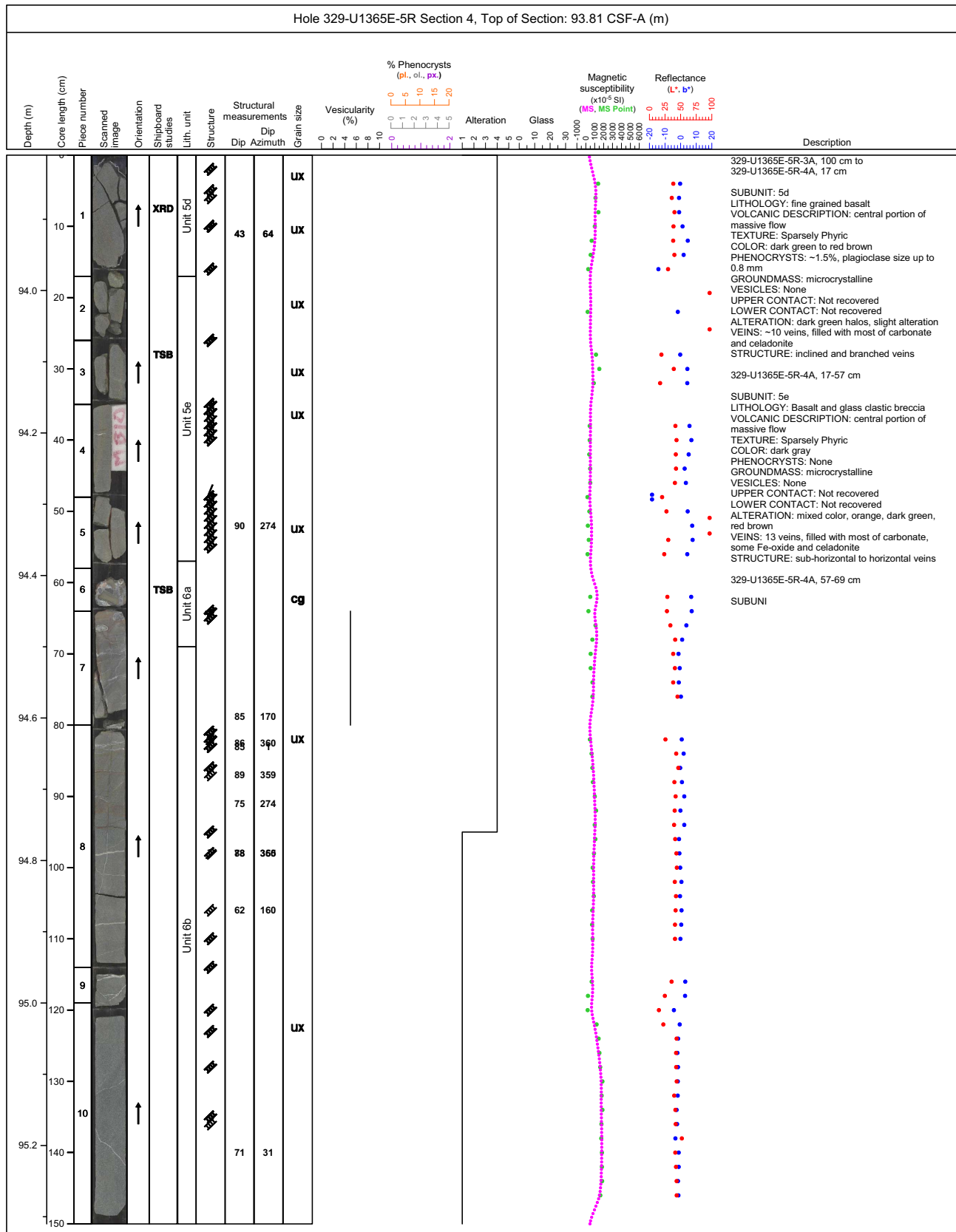
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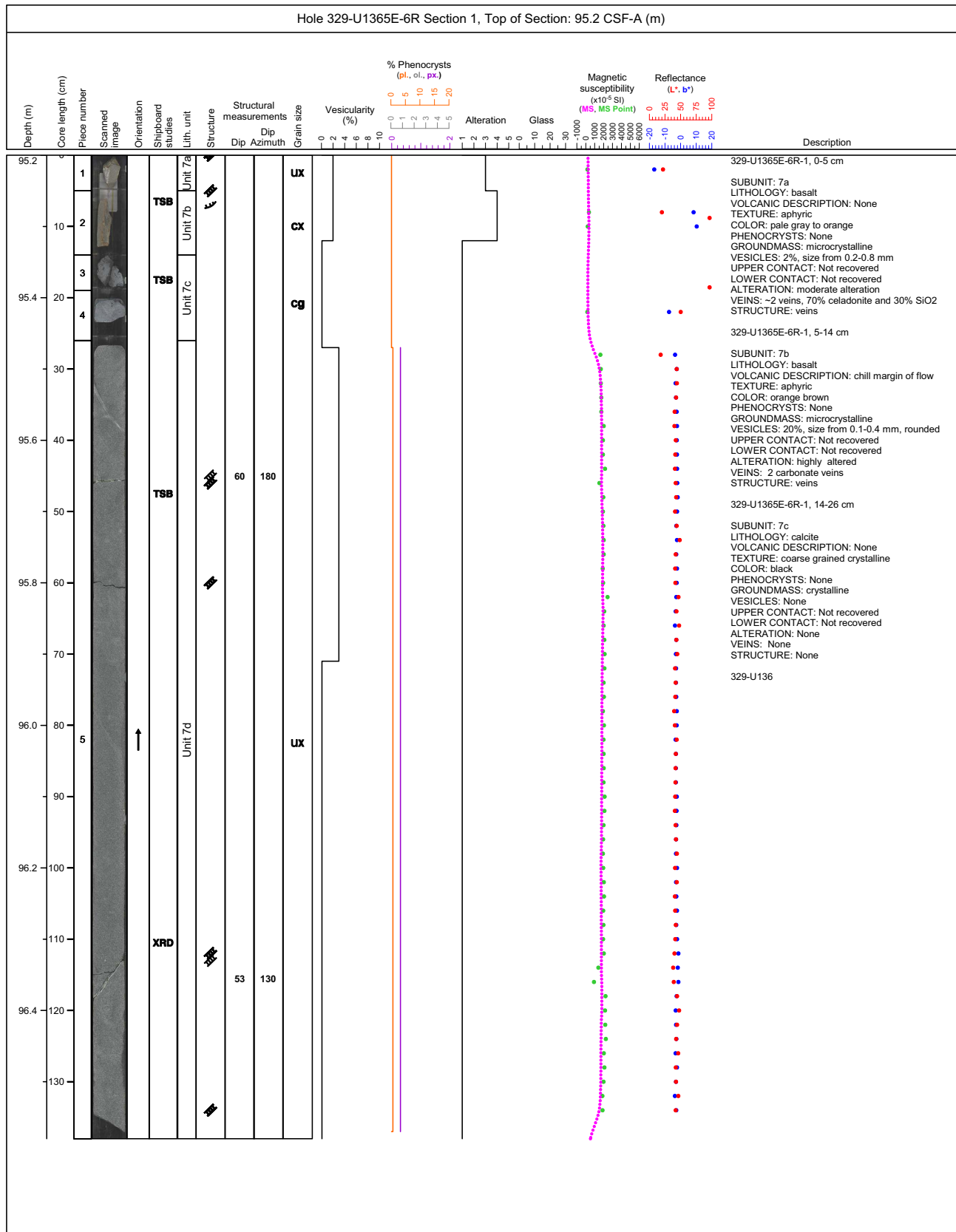
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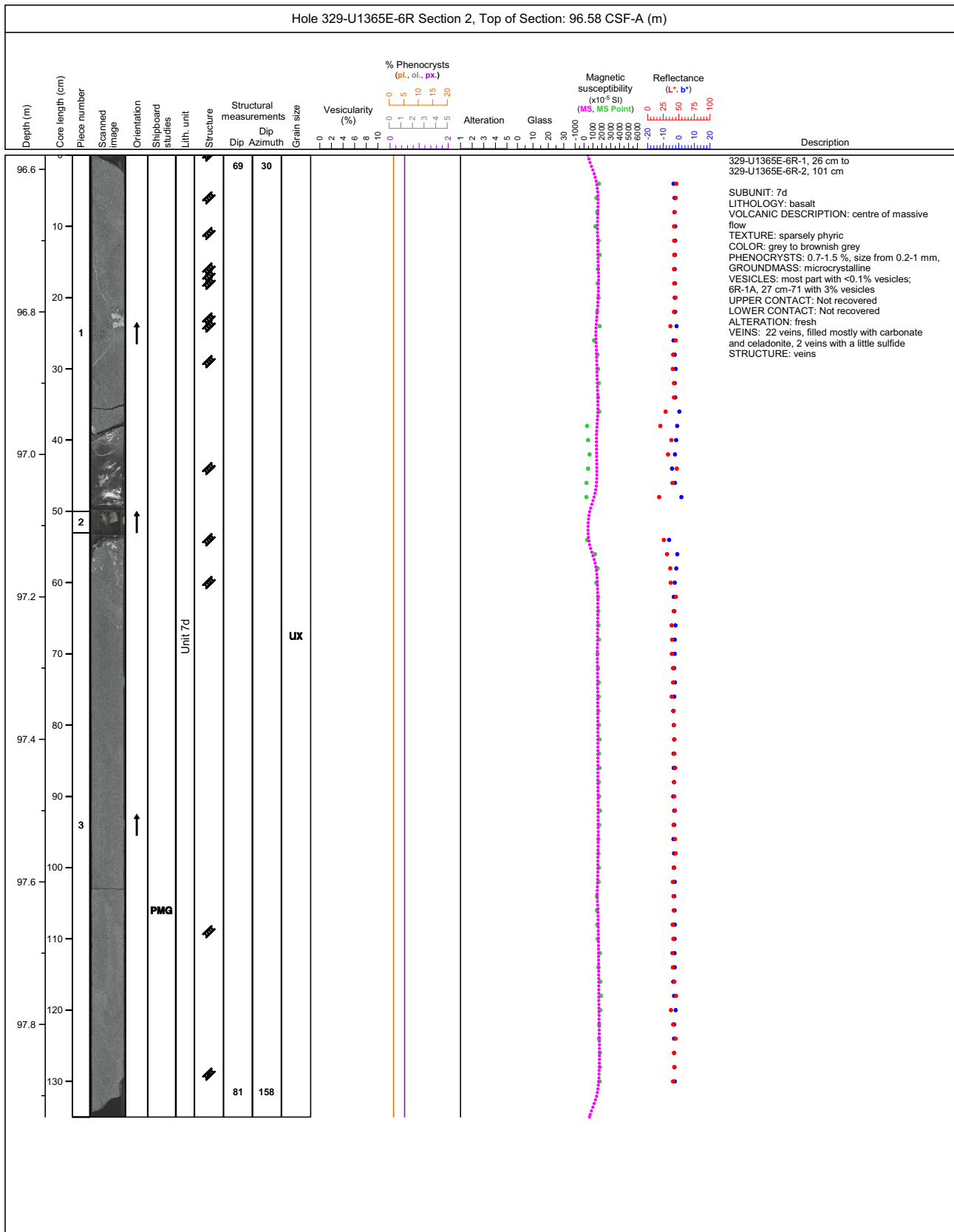
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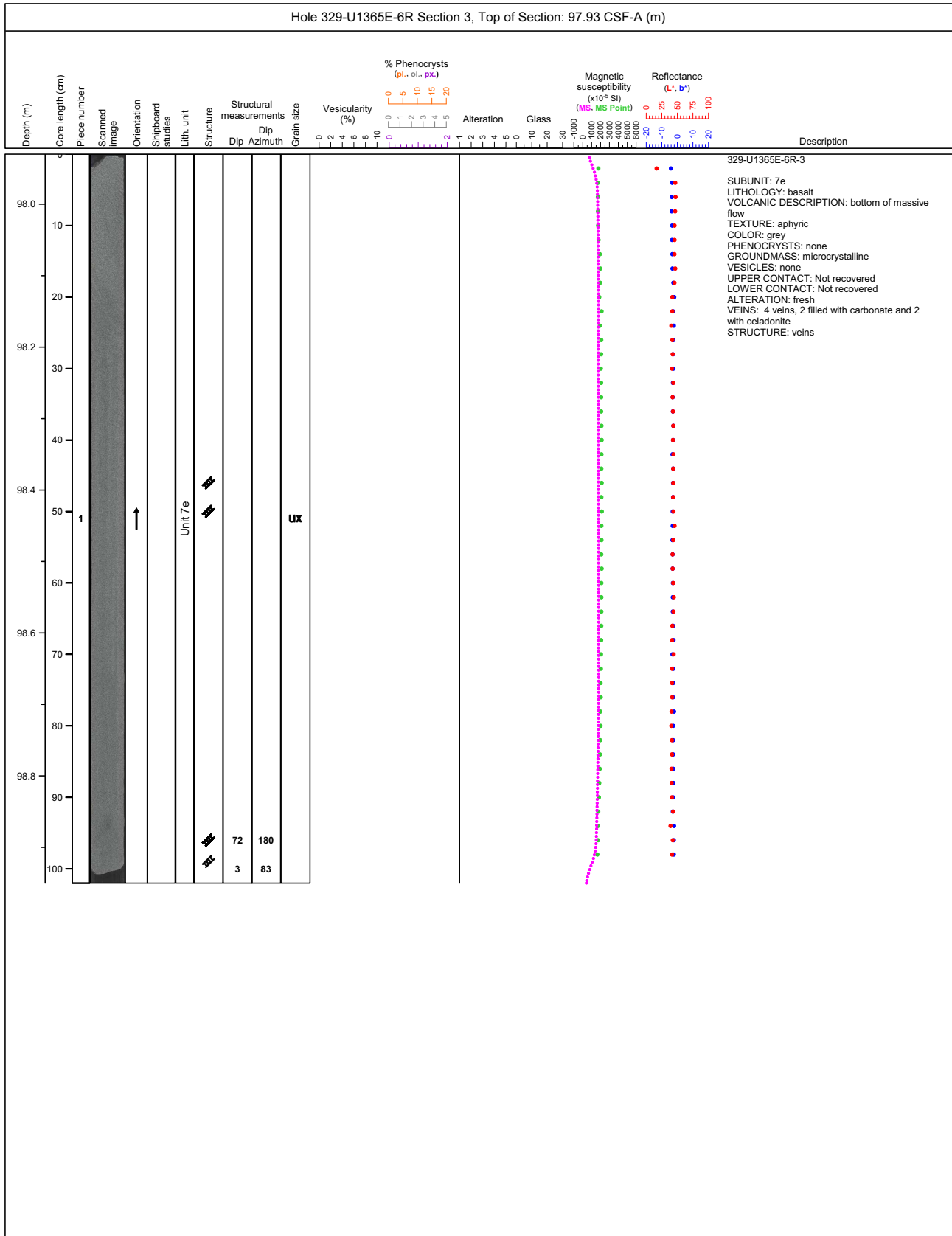
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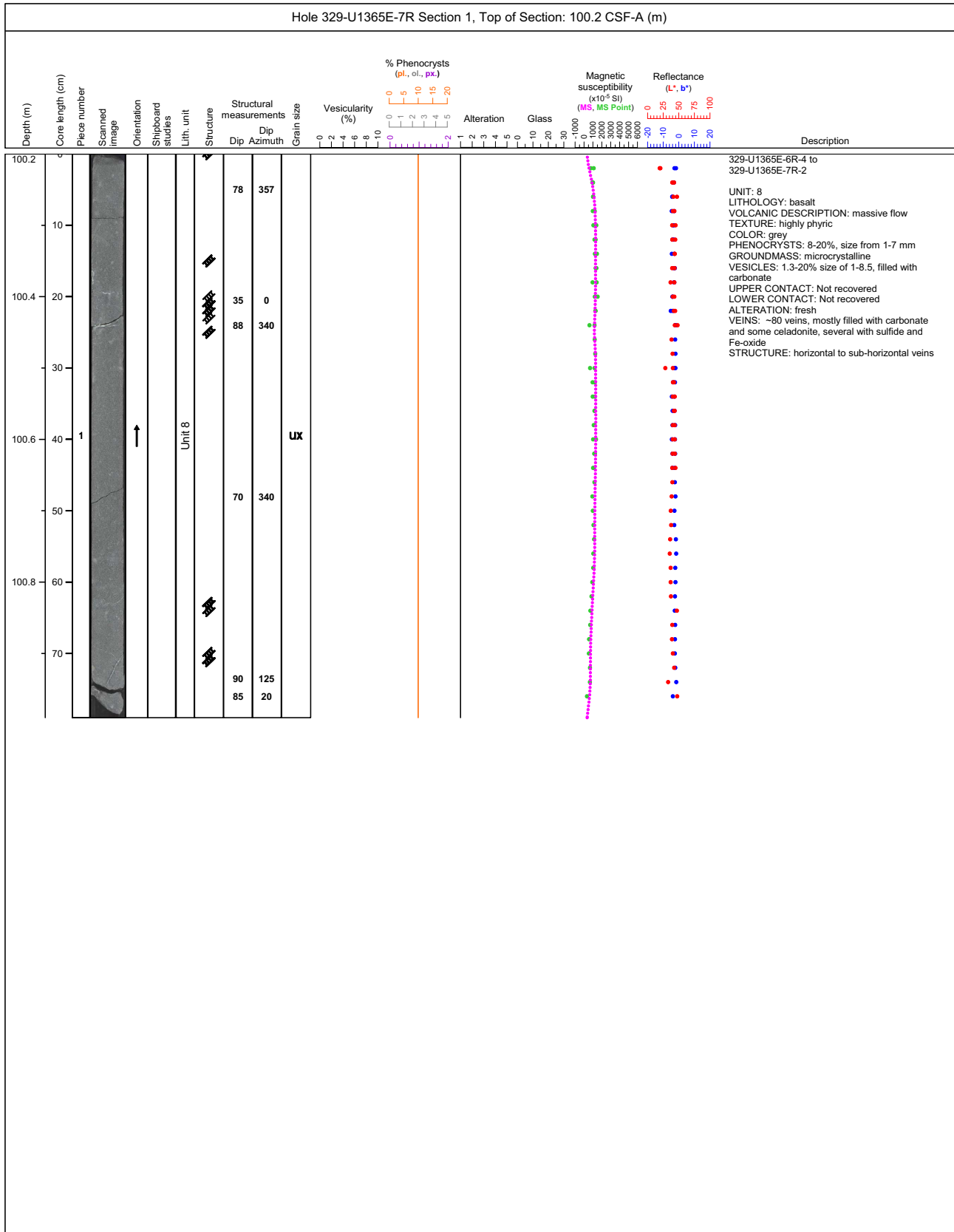
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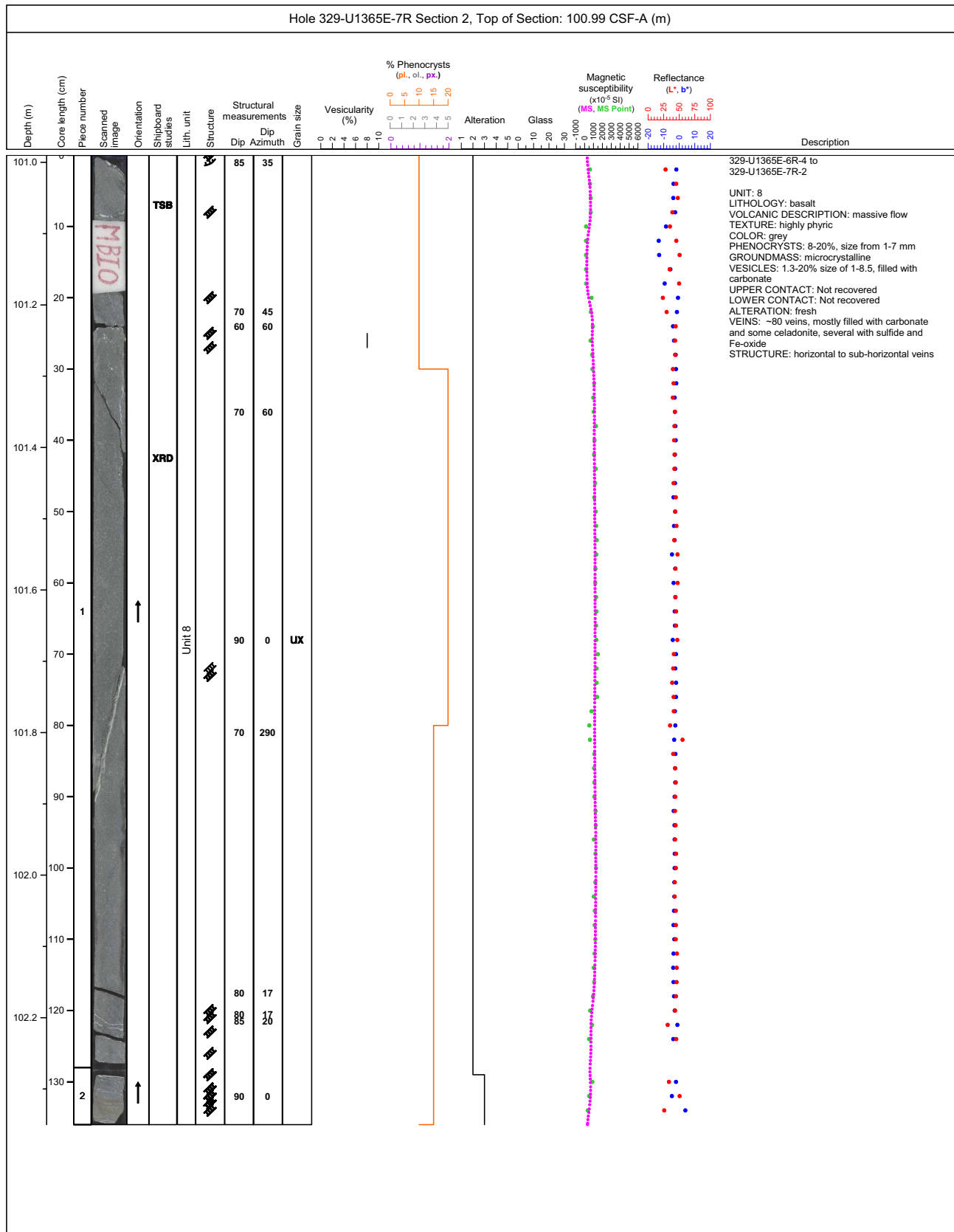
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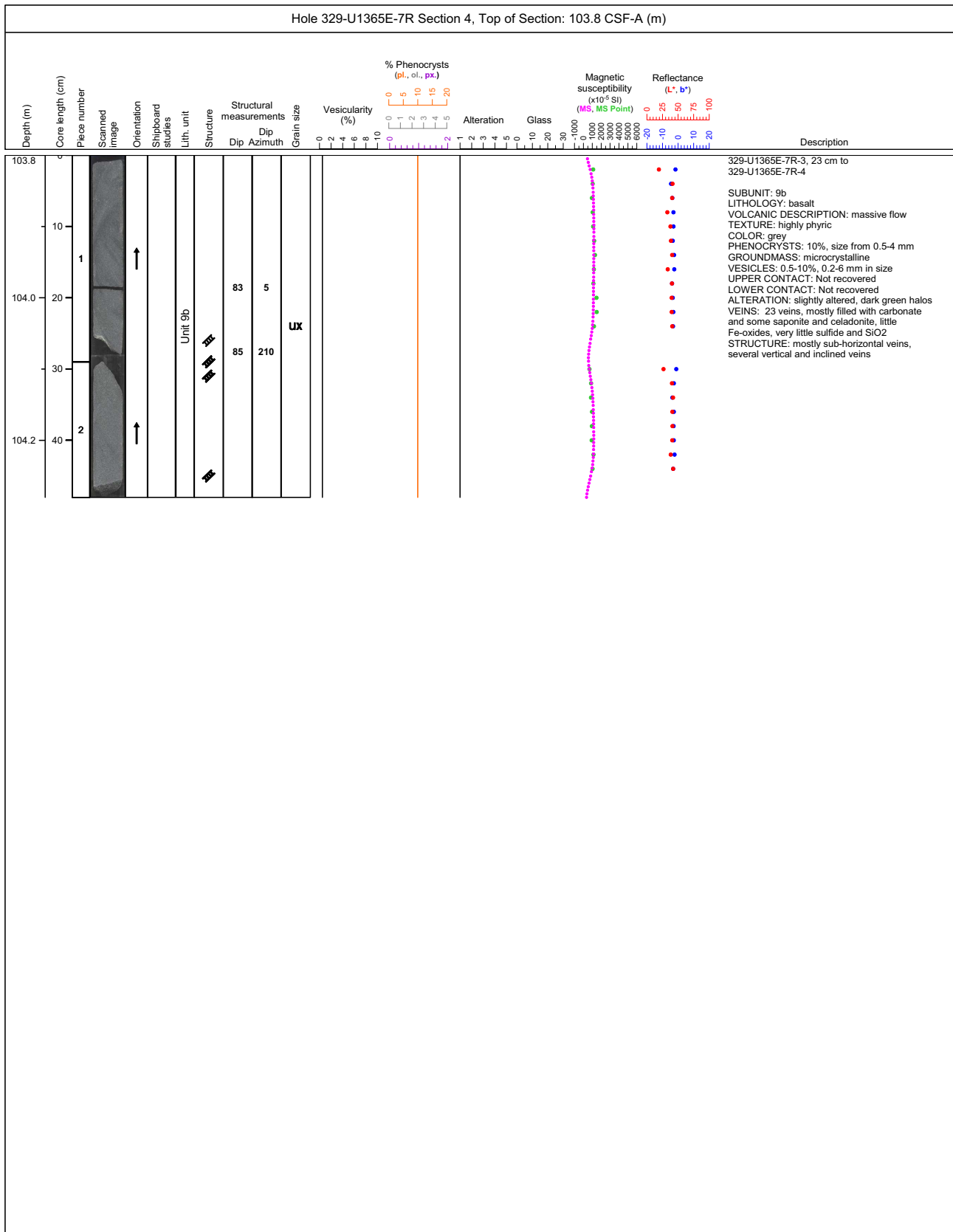
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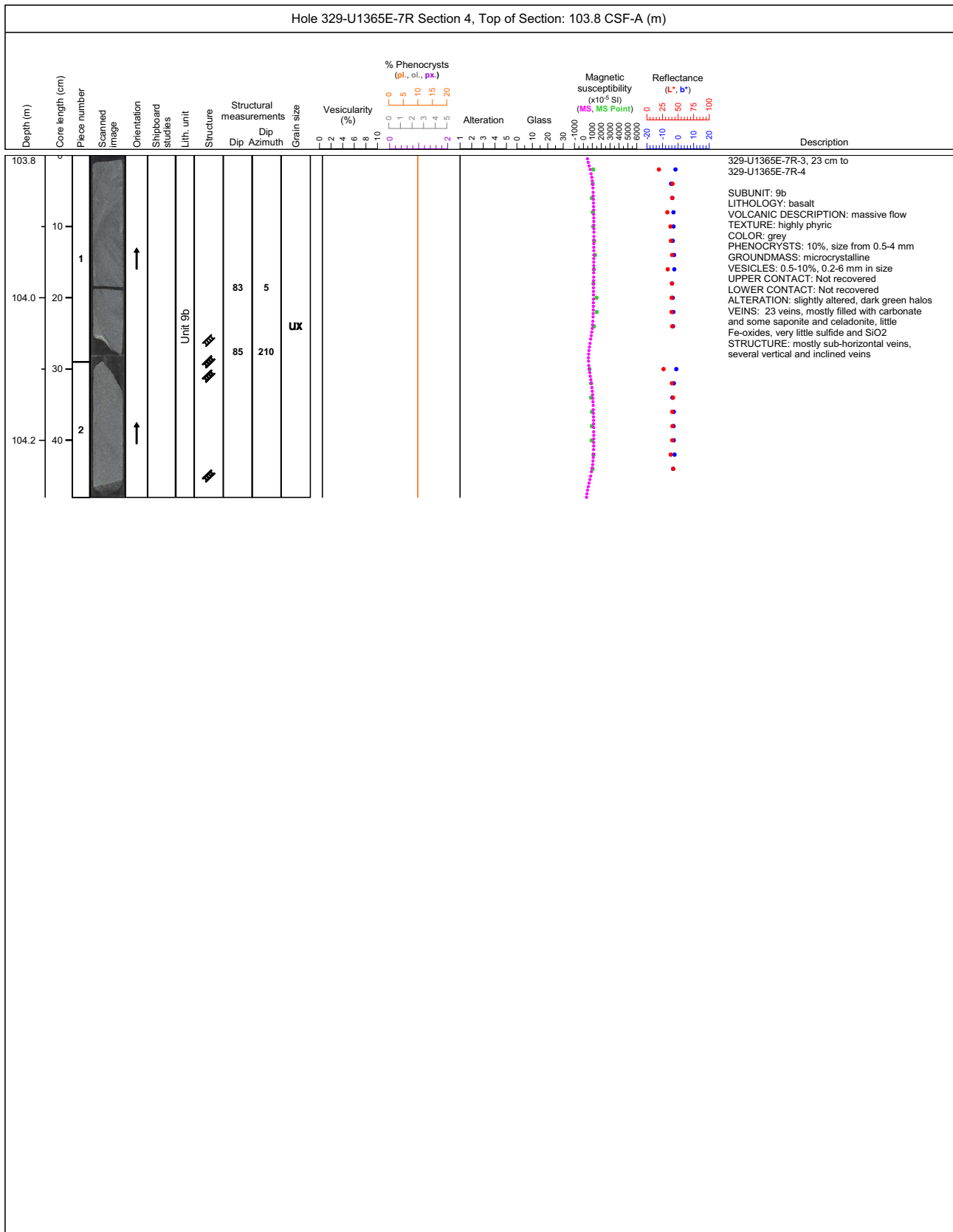
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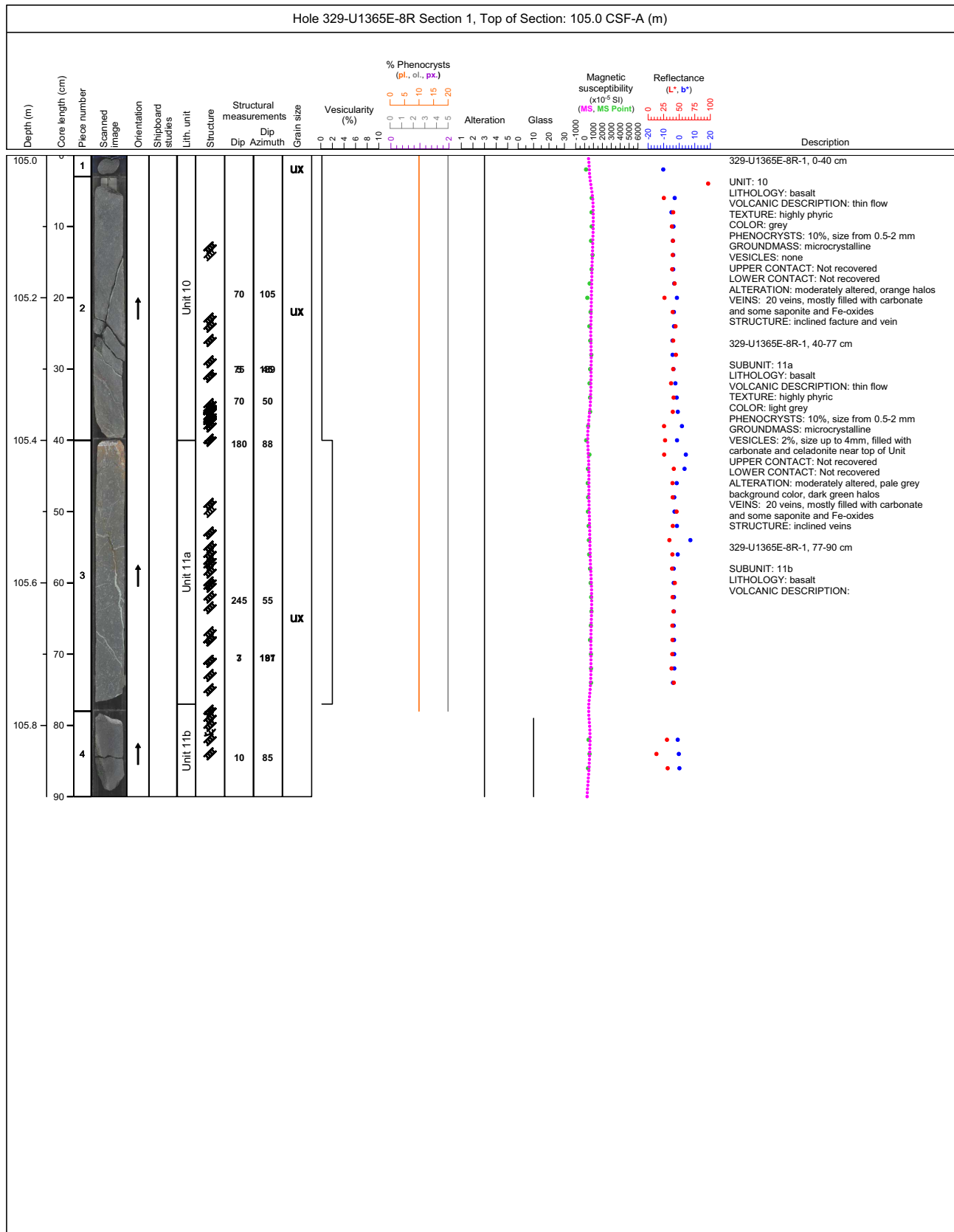
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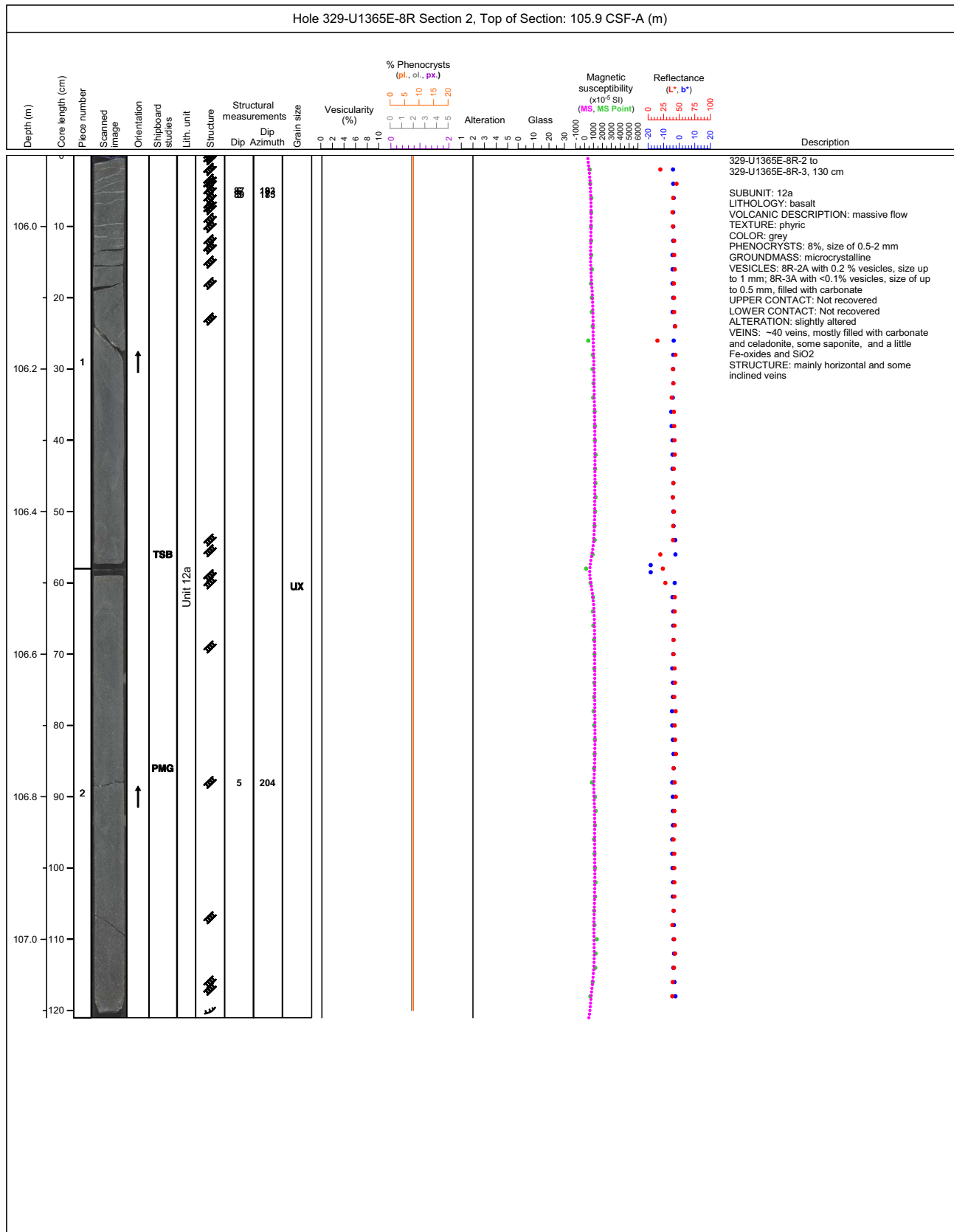
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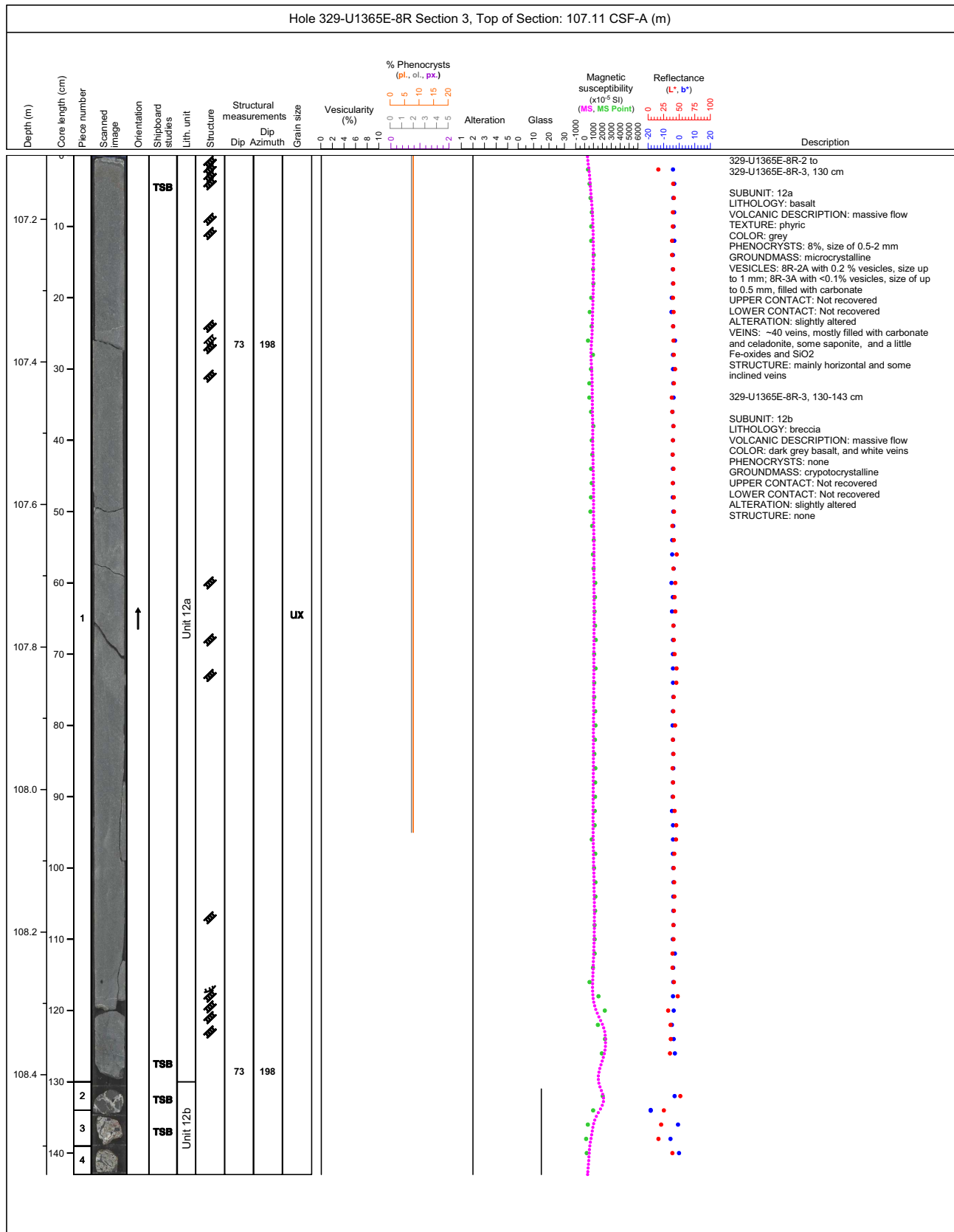
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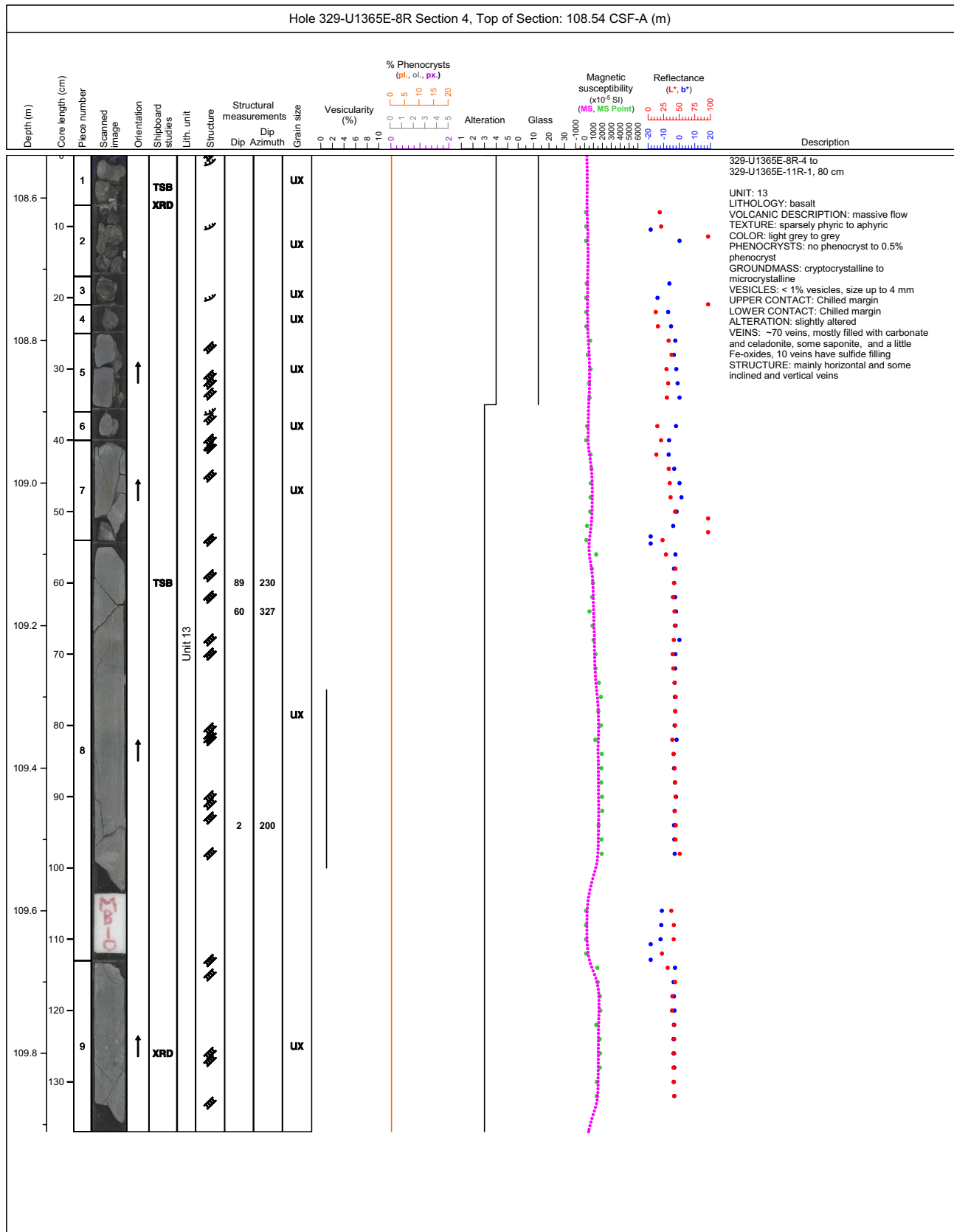
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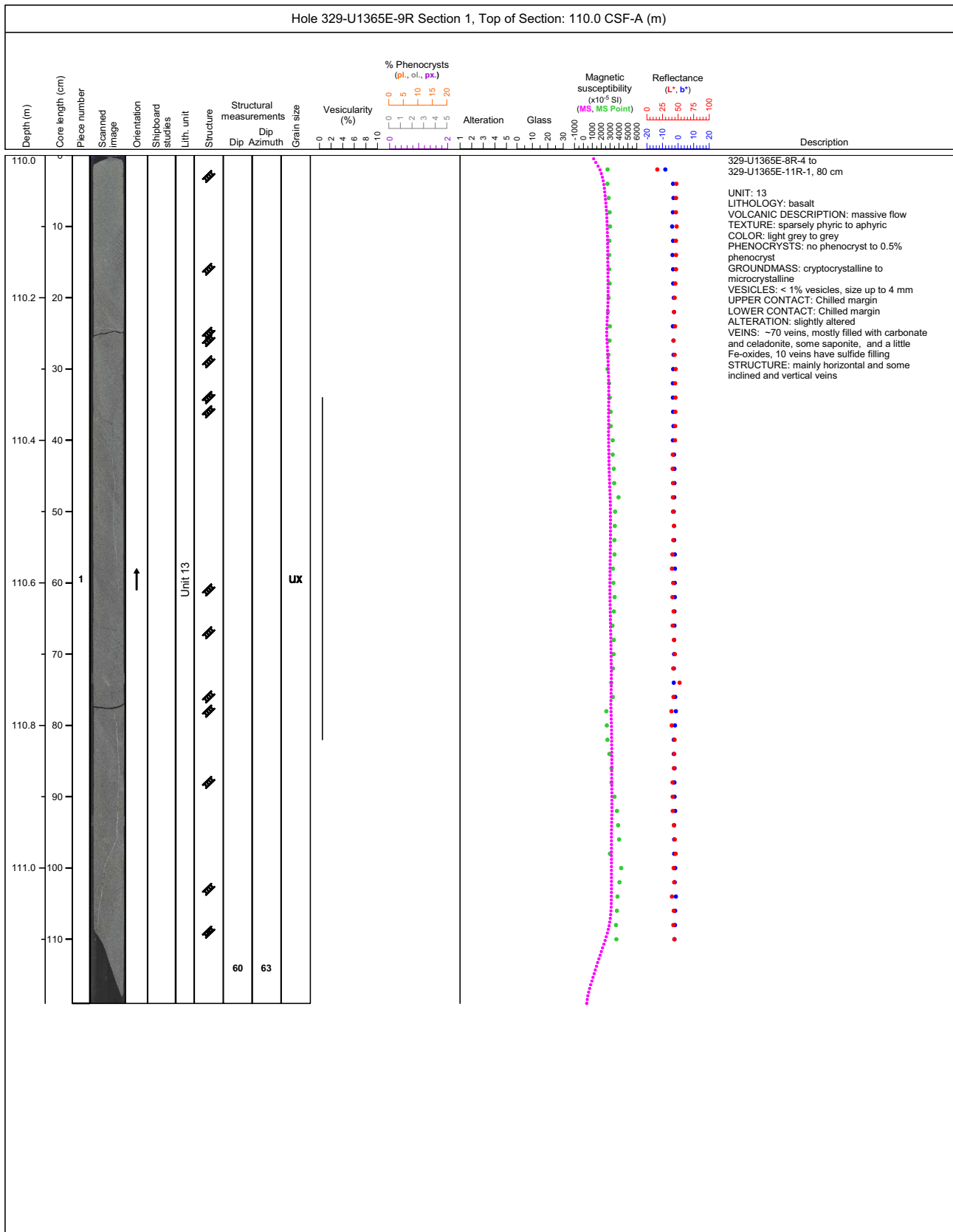
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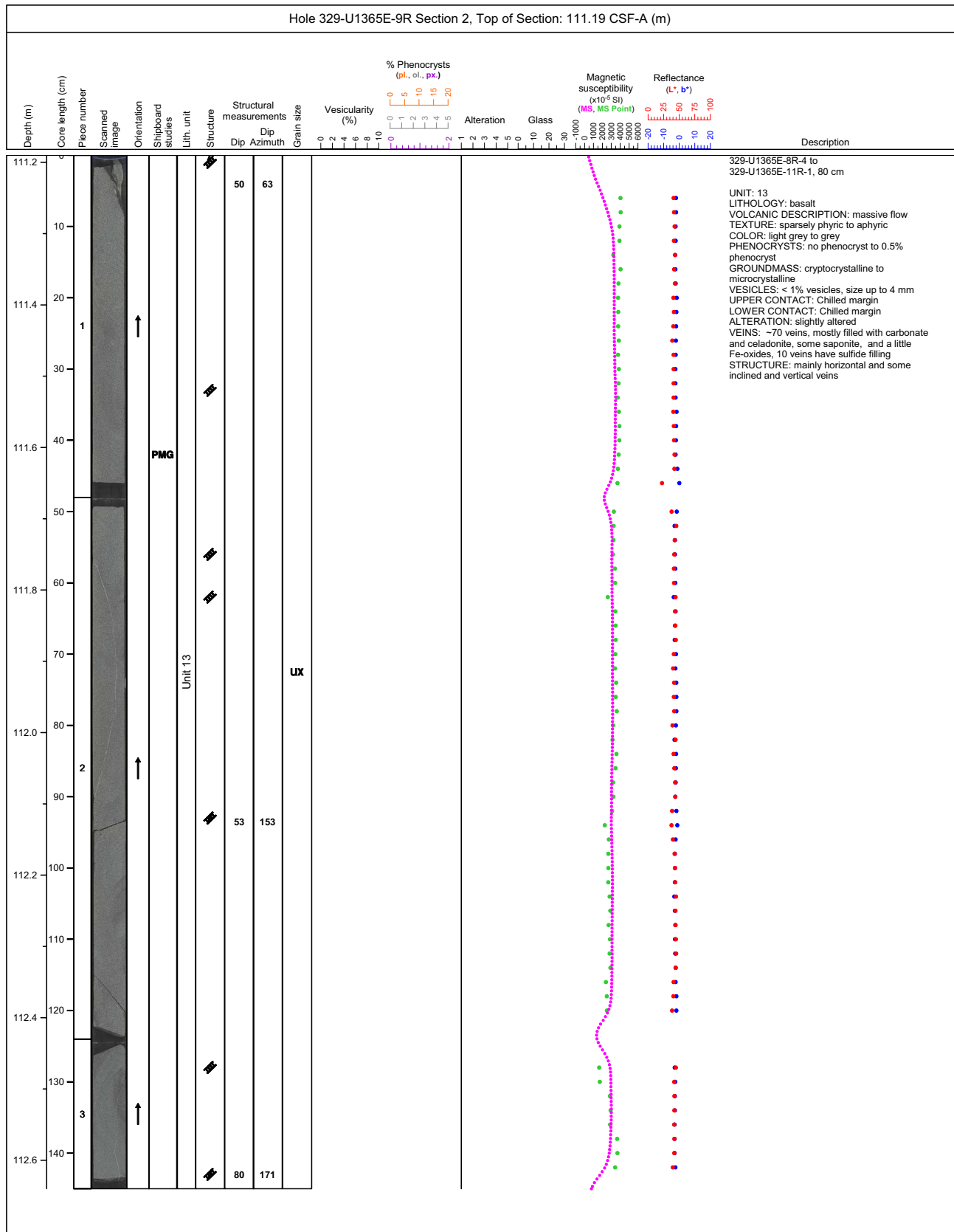
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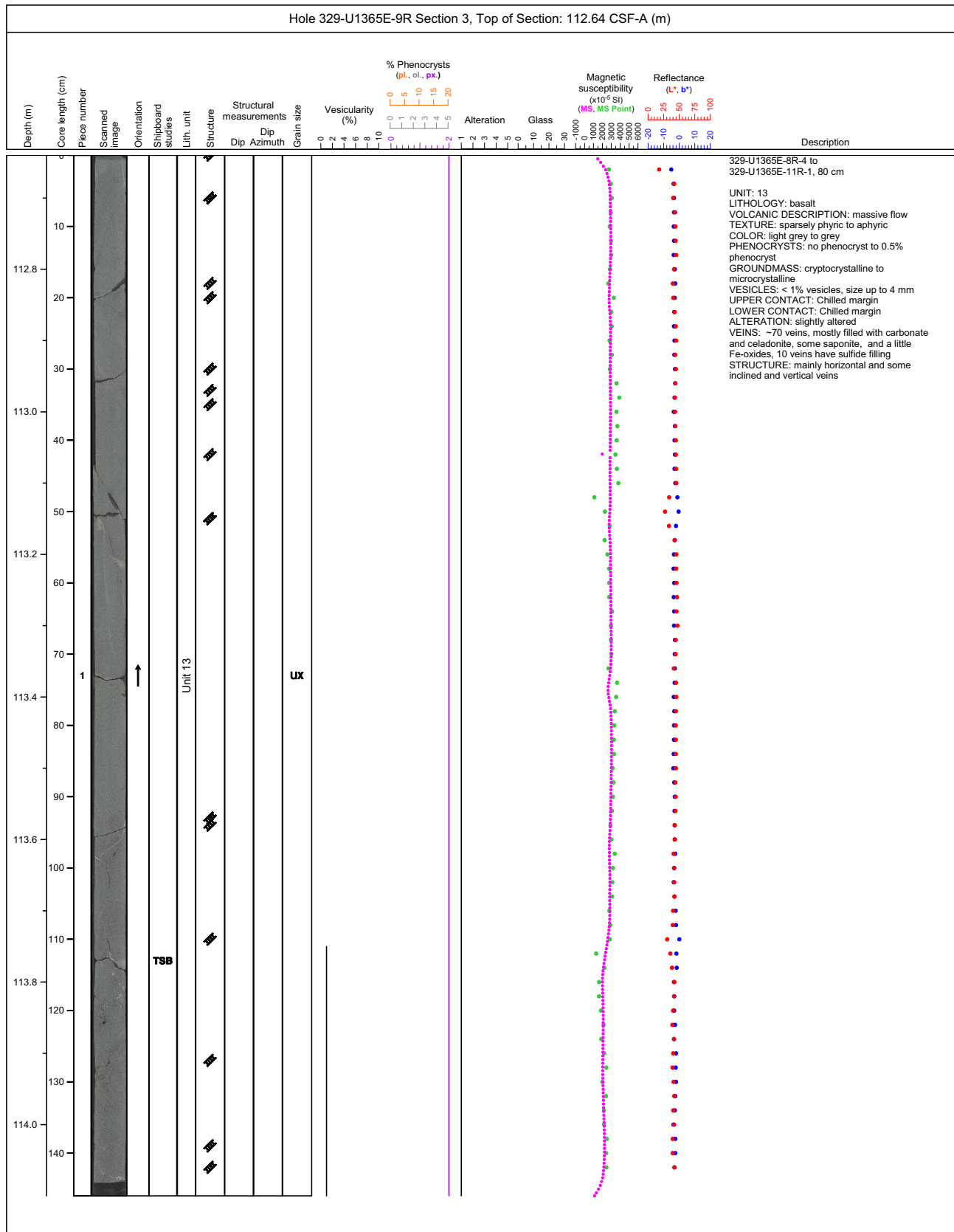
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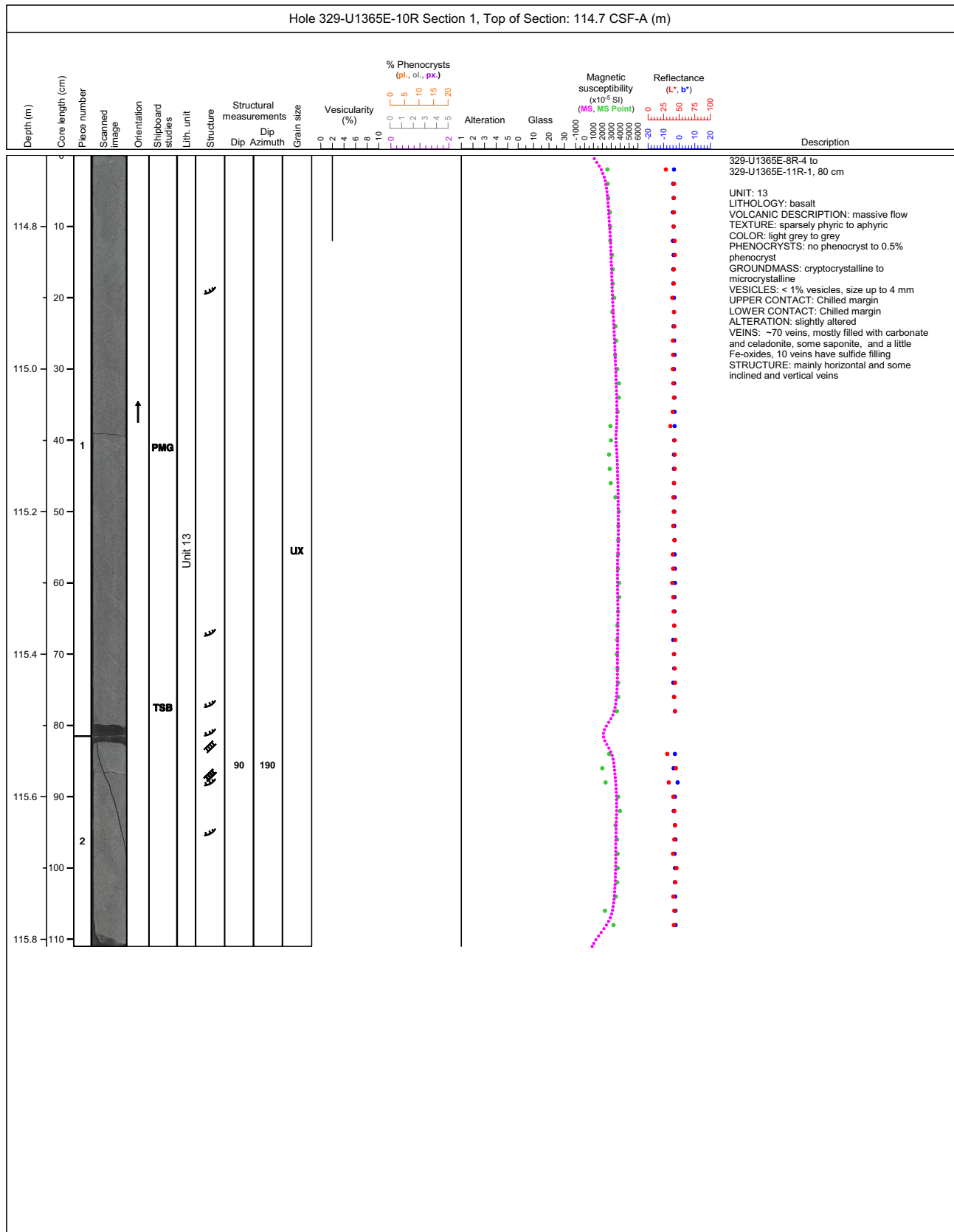
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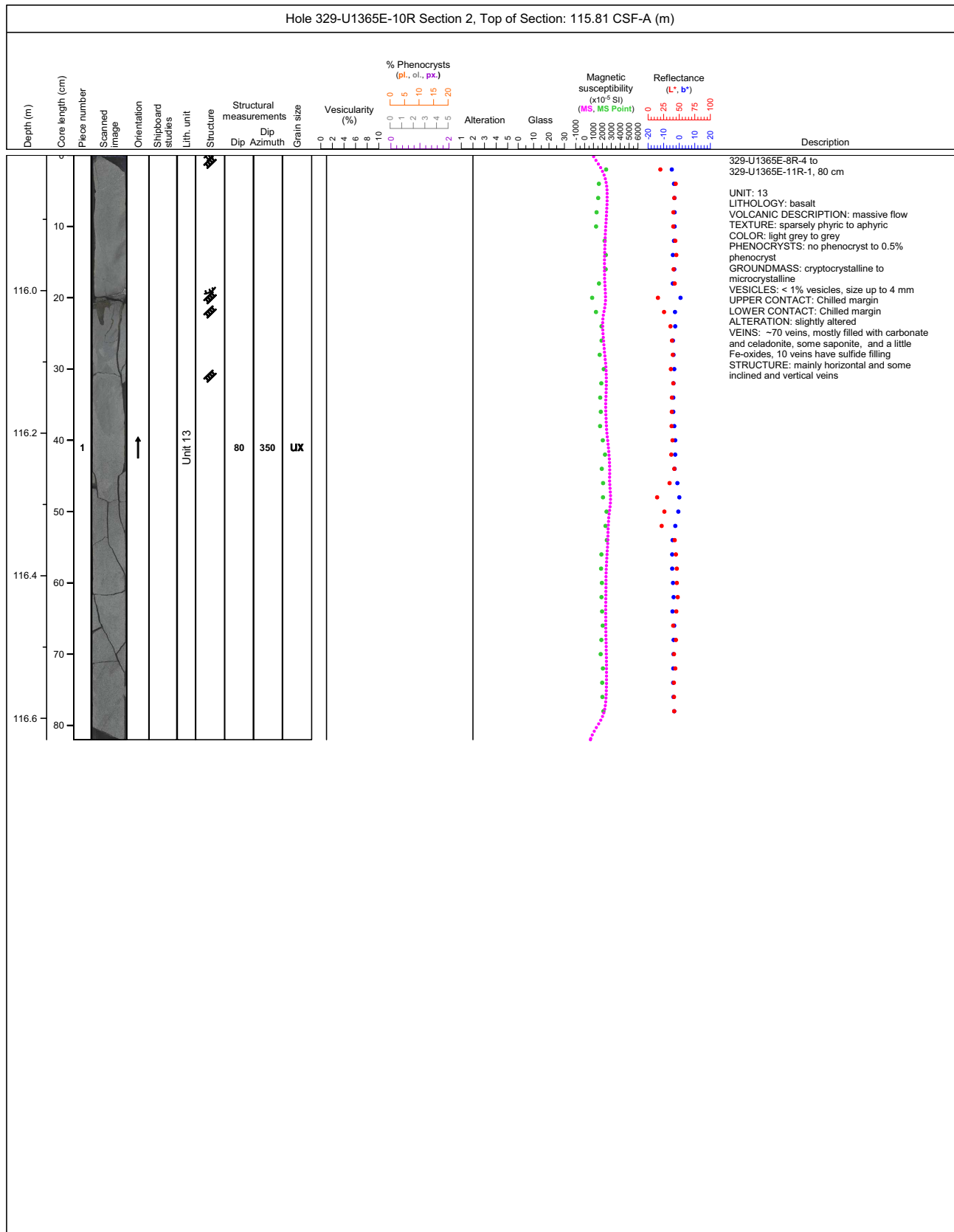
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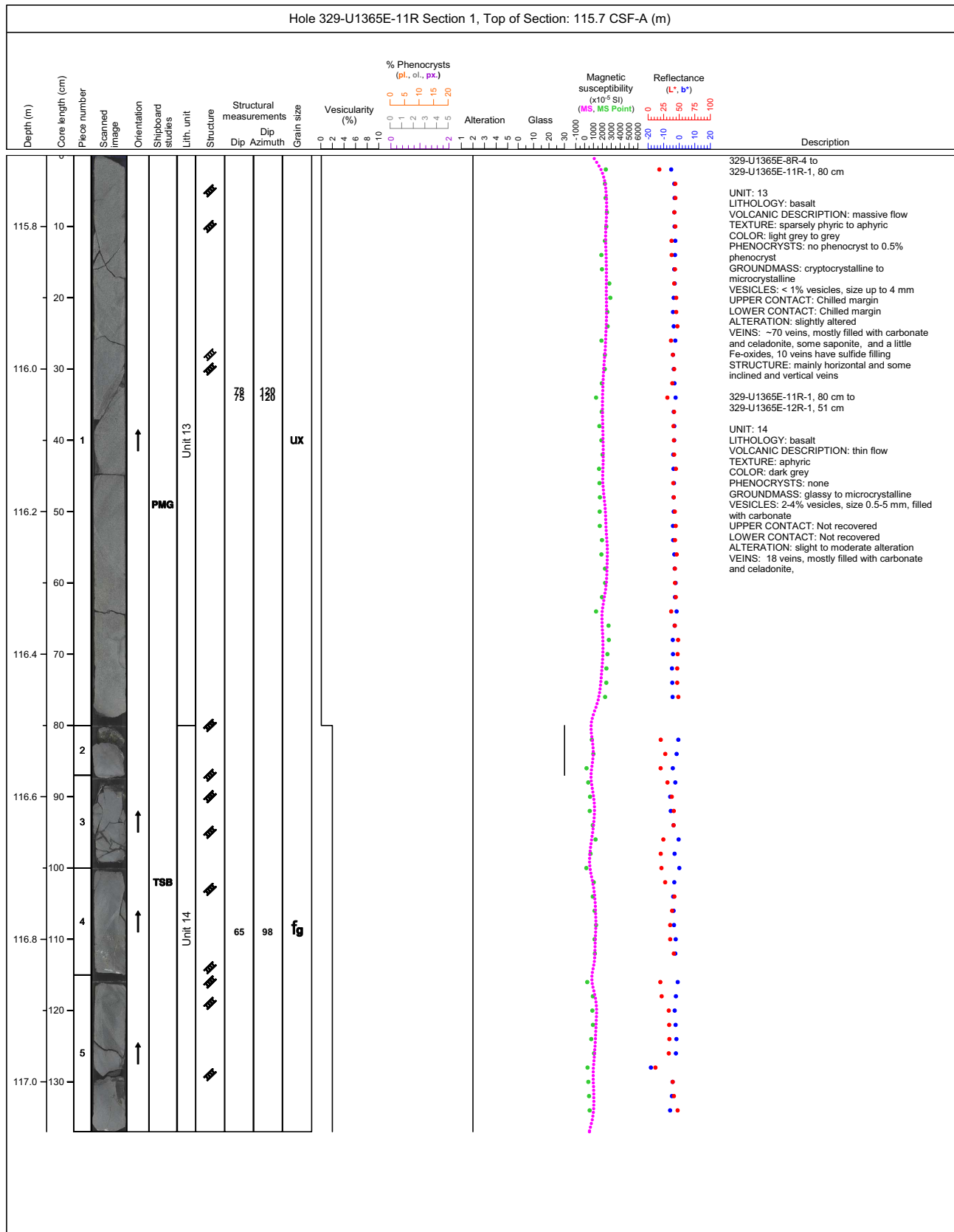
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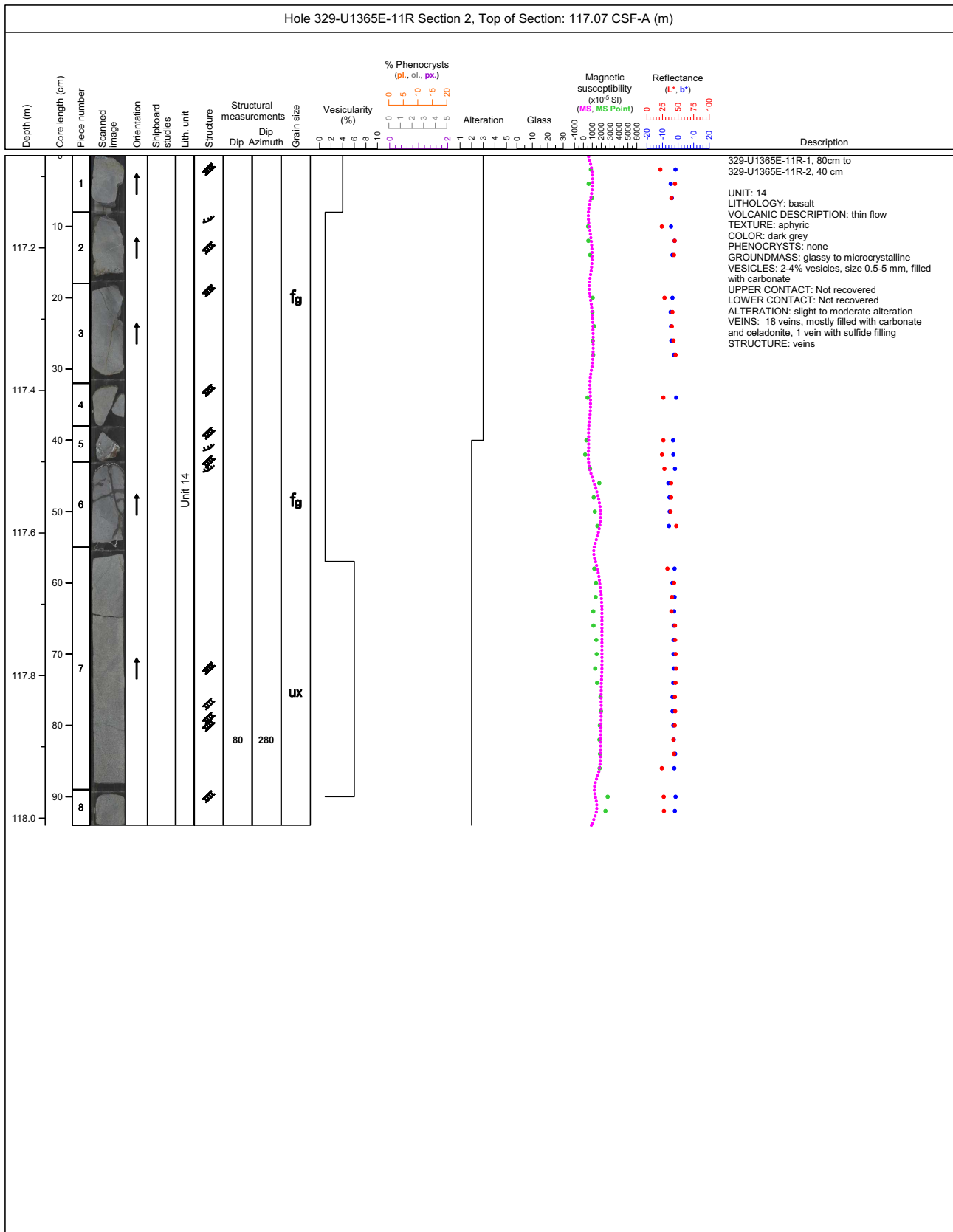
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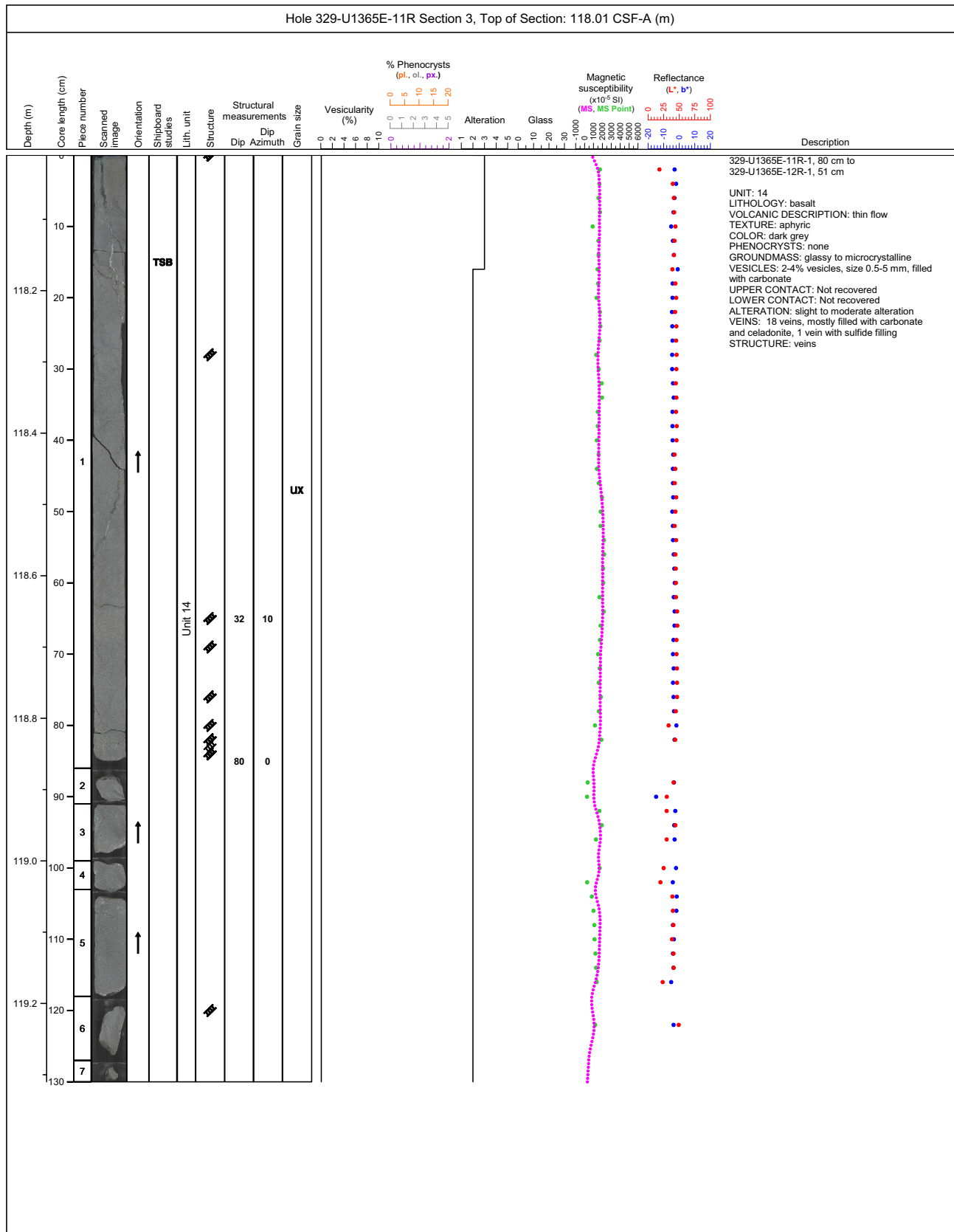
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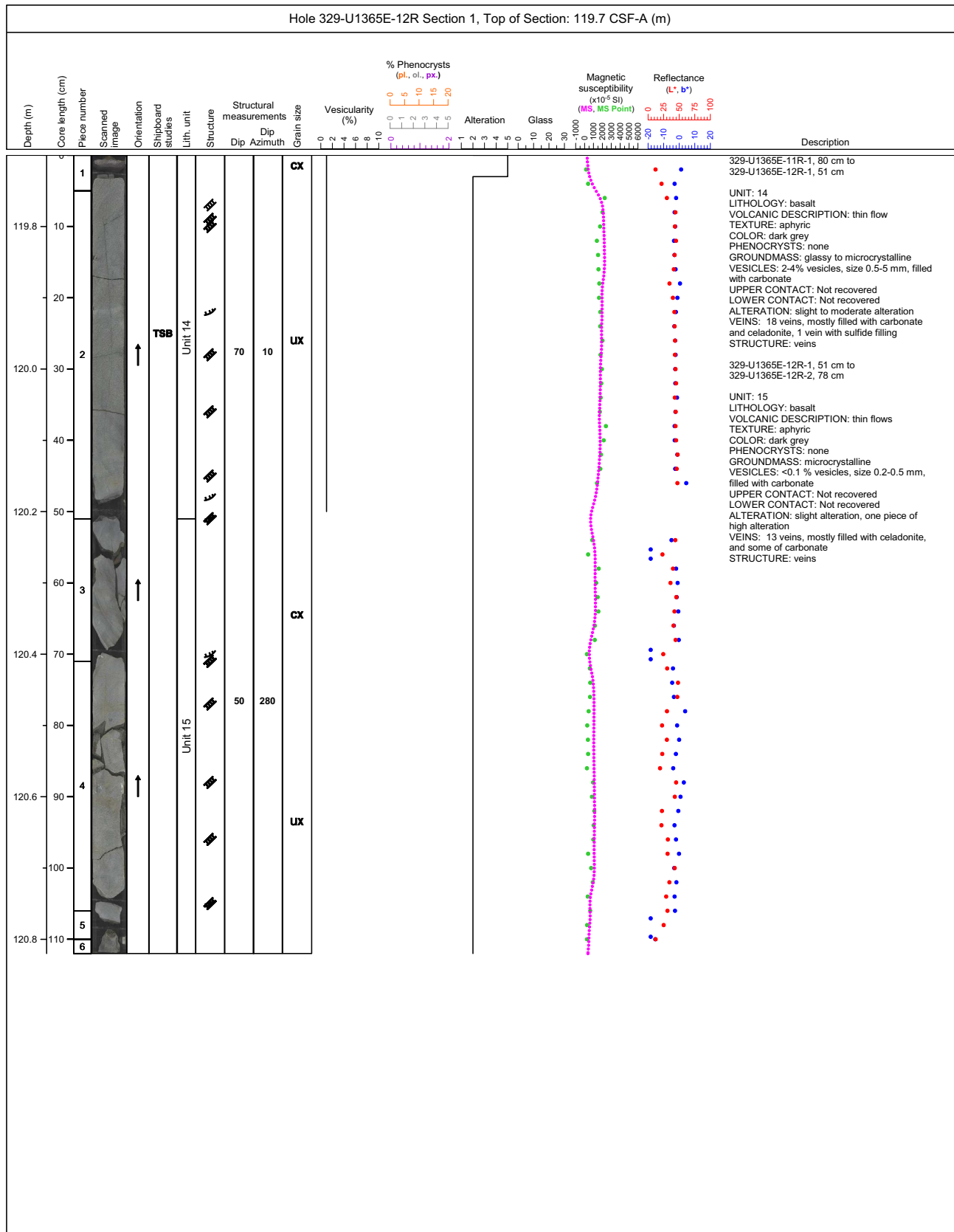
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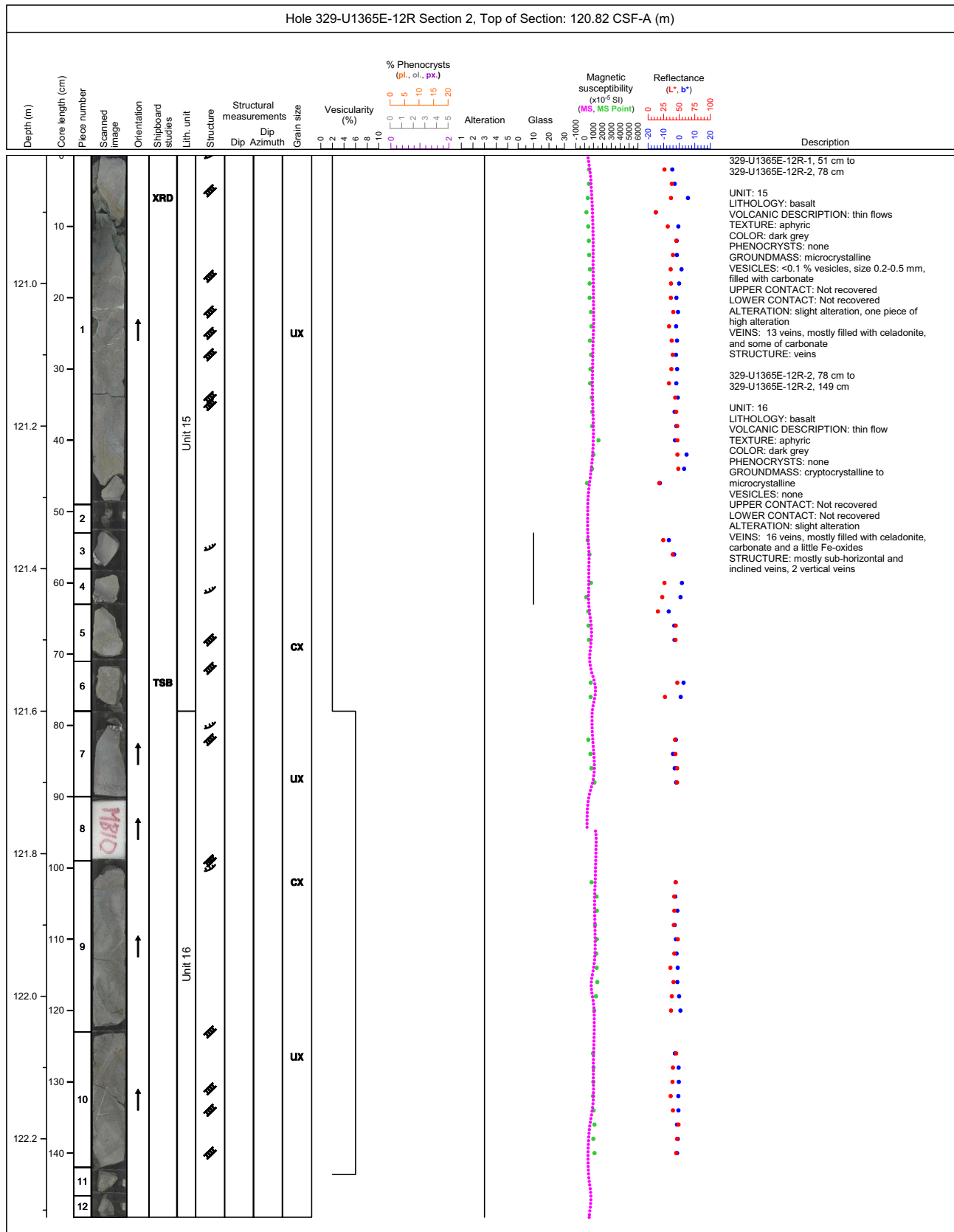
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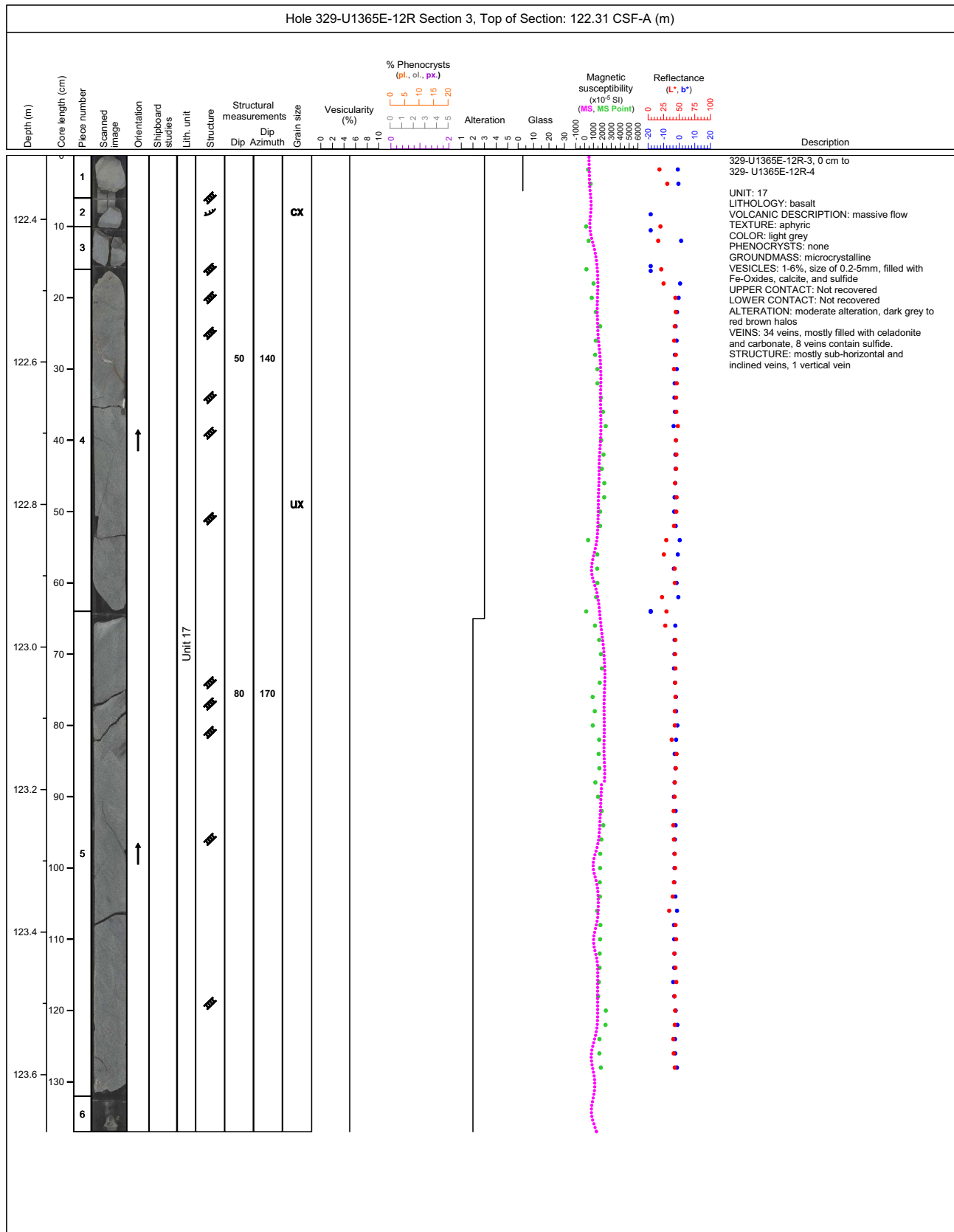
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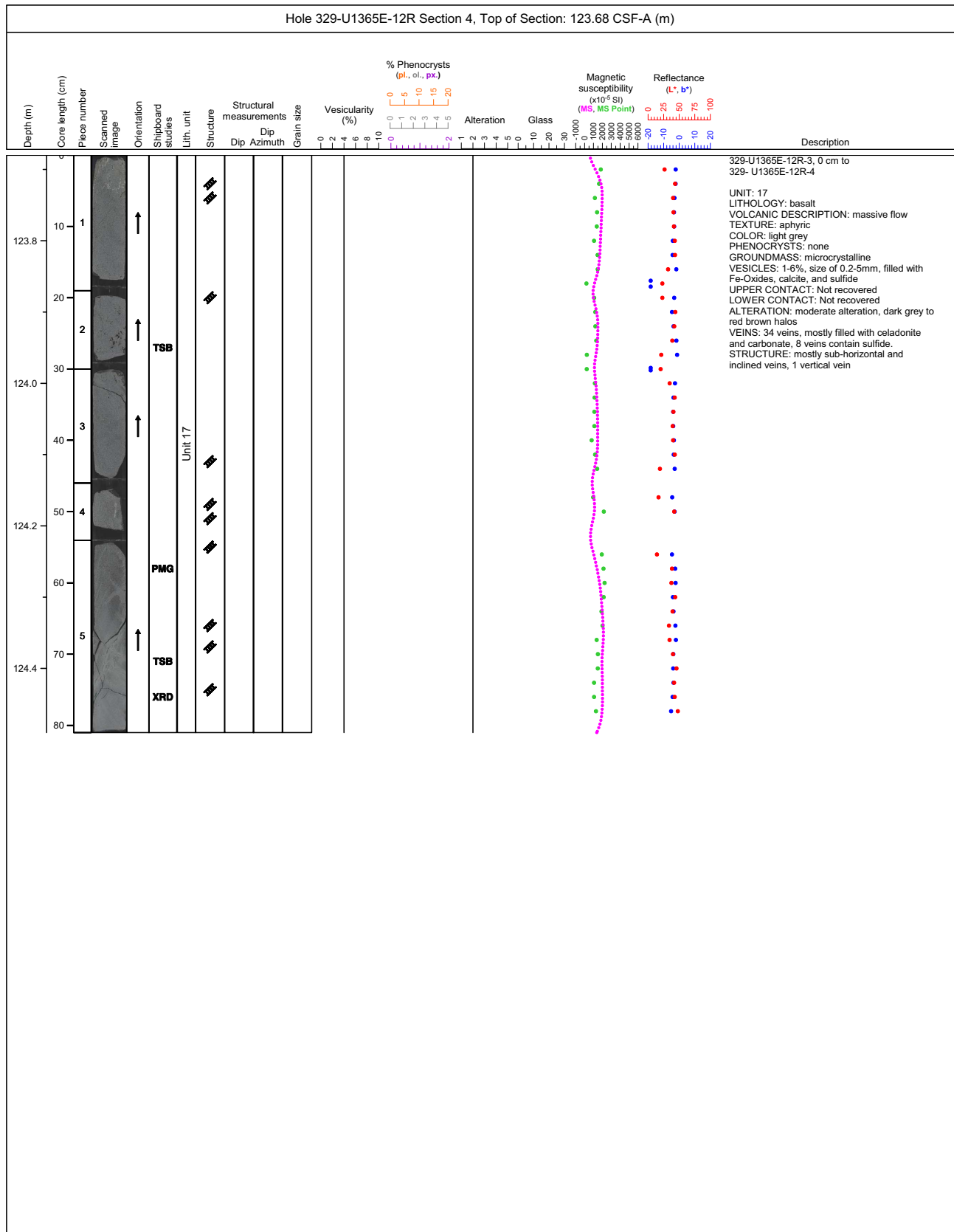
Core Photo



Core Photo



Core Photo





Exp	Site	Hole	Core	Type	Section	Name	TopDepth	BotDepth	Clay	RSO	Zeolite	Volcanic glass	Pyrite	Feldspar	Quartz	Ichthyoliths	Radiolaria
329	U1365	A	1	H	1	A	-0.15	0.25	45	28	27	0	0	0	0	0	0
329	U1365	A	1	H	1	A	0.8	1.2	39	38	23	0.1	0	0	0	0	0
329	U1365	A	1	H	3	A	2.85	3.25	39	38	23	0.1	0	0	0	0	0
329	U1365	A	1	H	3	A	3.73	4.13	39	15	23	0.1	23	0	0	0	0
329	U1365	A	1	H	4	A	5	5.4	42	25	33	0.1	0	0	0	0	0
329	U1365	A	2	H	1	A	6.7	7.1	20	33	47	0.1	0	0	0	0	0
329	U1365	A	2	H	1	A	6.98	7.38	20	33	47	0	0	0	0	0	0
329	U1365	A	2	H	1	A	7.04	7.44	23	23	54	0.1	0	0.1	0	0	0
329	U1365	A	2	H	2	A	8.68	9.08	25	42	17	16	0	0	0	0	0
329	U1365	A	2	H	5	A	12.5	12.9	50	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
329	U1365	A	3	H	1	A	15.6	16	27	27	46	0	0	0	0	0	0
329	U1365	A	3	H	1	A	16.43	16.83	43	43	14	0	0	0	0	0	0
329	U1365	A	3	H	2	A	17.32	17.72	43	43	0	14	0	0	0	0	0
329	U1365	A	3	H	4	A	20.32	20.72	33	56	11	0	0	0	0	0	0
329	U1365	A	3	H	5	A	21.82	22.22	30	50	20	0	0	0	0	0	0
329	U1365	A	3	H	6	A	23.32	23.72	30	50	20	0	0	0	0	0	0
329	U1365	A	4	H	1	A	25	25.4	23	38	39	0	0	0	0	0	0
329	U1365	A	4	H	2	A	27.44	27.84	37	25	38	0	0	0	0	0	0
329	U1365	A	4	H	3	A	28.25	28.65	34	33	33	0	0	0	0	0	0
329	U1365	A	4	H	4	A	29.75	30.15	38	37	25	0	0	0	0	0	0
329	U1365	A	4	H	5	A	31.25	31.65	46	27	27	0	0	0	0	0	0
329	U1365	A	4	H	6	A	33.25	33.65	42	16	42	0.1	0	0	0	0	0
329	U1365	A	4	H	7	A	33.71	34.11	27	46	27	0	0	0	0	0.1	0
329	U1365	A	4	H	7	A	33.91	33.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0
329	U1365	A	5	H	1	A	34.7	35.1	33	34	33	0.1	0	0	0	0	0
329	U1365	A	5	H	2	A	36.2	36.6	33	34	33	0.1	0	0	0	0	0
329	U1365	A	5	H	3	A	37.4	37.8	23	38	39	0	0	0	0	0	0
329	U1365	A	5	H	3	A	37.69	38.09	30	0	0	70	0	0	0	0	0
329	U1365	A	5	H	3	A	38.24	38.64	9	0	4	0	0	0	87	0	0
329	U1365	A	5	H	4	A	39.15	39.55	34	33	11	0.1	0	0	0	0	22
329	U1365	A	5	H	4	A	39.35	39.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	22
329	U1365	A	5	H	4	A	39.8	40.2	50	0	50	0	0	0	0	0	0
329	U1365	A	5	H	5	A	41	41.4	24	38	38	0	0	0	0	0	0
329	U1365	A	5	H	7	A	43.3	43.7	23	38	39	0	0	0	0	0	0
329	U1365	A	12	H	CC	A	51.54	51.94	46	9	46	0	0	0	0.1	0	0
329	U1365	A	12	H	CC	A	51.55	51.95	27	27	46	0	0	0	0.1	0	0
329	U1365	A	14	H	1	A	54	54.4	22	78	0	0	0	0	0.1	0	0
329	U1365	A	15	H	1	A	55.05	55.45	27	64	9	0	0	0.1	0.1	0	0
329	U1365	A	19	H	1	A	59.71	60.11	27	64	9	0	0	0	0.1	0	0
329	U1365	A	22	H	1	A	62.5	62.9	33	56	11	0.1	0	0	0	0	0
329	U1365	A	23	H	1	A	64.3	64.7	23	77	0.1	0.1	0	0	0	0	0
329	U1365	A	23	H	2	A	64.73	65.13	0	23	23	0	0	0	54	0	0
329	U1365	A	23	H	2	A	66	66.4	8	8,84	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
329	U1365	A	24	H	1	A	68.4	68.8	17	83	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
329	U1365	A	24	H	3	A	70.72	71.12	9	91	0	0	0	0	71.12	9	0
329	U1365	A	24	H	3	A	71.4	71.8	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
329	U1365	A	24	H	4	A	71.57	71.97	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
329	U1365	A	24	H	4	A	71.6	72	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0
329	U1365	A	24	H	4	A	71.82	72.22	9	91	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
329	U1365	A	24	H	CC	A	72.12	72.52	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0
329	U1365	A	25	H	2	A	74.1	74.5	12	88	0	0	0	0	0	0	0



Exp	Site	Hole	Core	Type	Section	Name	TopDepth	BotDepth	Clay	RSO	Zeolite	Feldspar	Volcanic glass	Ichthyoliths
329	U1365	B	1	H	3	SED	3.15	3.15	38	39	23	0	0	-
329	U1365	B	3	H	1	SED	14.5	14.5	70	30	0	0.1	0	-
329	U1365	B	3	H	3	SED	17.5	17.5	81	12	3	0	3	-
329	U1365	B	3	H	5	SED	20.5	20.5	67	20	13	0	0	-
329	U1365	B	3	H	5	SED	20.5	20.5	-	-	-	-	-	0.1
329	U1365	B	3	H	7	SED	23.11	23.11	57	33	10	0	0.1	-
329	U1365	B	3	H	7	SED	23.11	23.11	-	-	-	-	-	0.1
329	U1365	B	5	H	2	SED	35.1	35.1	27	0	27	0	46	-
329	U1365	B	8	H	1	SED	64.98	64.98	13	88	0	0	0	-
329	U1365	B	8	H	2	SED	65.48	65.48	17	83	0	0	0	-
329	U1365	B	9	H	4	SED	72.15	72.15	17	83	0	0	0	-



Exp	Site	Hole	Core	Type	Section	Name	TopDepth	BotDepth	Clay	RSO	Zeolite
329	U1365	C	1	H	3	SED	3.87	3.87	42	53	5
329	U1365	C	2	H	1	SED	6.2	6.2	38	38	23
329	U1365	C	4	H	2	SED	27.6	27.6	27	27	46
329	U1365	C	4	H	4	SED	30.4	30.4	23	38	39
329	U1365	C	8	H	2	SED	69.85	69.85	11	89	0



Thin section: 329-U1365A-25H-1-W 103/105-TS_04
Depth CSF-A (m): 73.43-73.45
Rock name: phyric basalt
Grain size: cryptocrystalline
Texture:
Where sampled: within sediment

Primary mineralogy	Percent present	Percent original	Size			Shape	Comments
			min	max	mode		
Phenocrysts							
Plagioclase	12	8	0.1	1	0.2	bladed	only remaining primary mineralogy is the plagioclase phenocrysts
Pyroxene	2	0	0.05	0.4	0.2	anhedral	relict pseudomorphs within clusters of plagioclase remain
Groundmass/matrix							
Plagioclase	65	3	<0.01	0.2	0.06	bladed	bladed partial structure remains on edge of thin section
Pyroxene	30	1	<0.01	0.1	0.1	subhedral	completely altered, groundmass is visible in small edges around the edge of

Secondary mineralogy	Percent	min	max	mode	Replacing/ filling	Comments
FeOx	35					
Oxides	1					

Vesicles	Modal	Shape	max	min	mode	Fill percent	Comments
V1	1	rounded	0.6	0.05	0.1	5	vesicles are not entirely filled, Fe-ox phase may occur alone or secondary to
V2	1	rounded	0.6	0.05	0.1	30	vesicles are not entirely filled

Veins	Shape	Generation	Avg. thickness (mm)	Infilling	Comments
VN2	planar			saponite	saponite fills discrete portions of the vein, timing is unclear unknown very fine phyllosilicate
VN3	planar	2	0.1	saponite	
VN4	planar	2	0.1	phyllosilicate	

Comments: Intensively altered basalt from the sediment basement interface. Groundmass is almost totally obscured by alteration, however it appears to be plagioclase phyric and the groundmass is cryptocrystalline. Secondary minerals include an unknown phyllosilicate, saponite and iron oxyhydroxides. Vesicles are filled with iron oxyhydroxides followed by saponite. One polyminerallic vein (Saponite, iron oxyhydroxide, unknown phyllosilicate) with a iron oxyhydroxide/saponite halo is present.



Thin section: 329-U1365A-25H-CC-TS_01
Depth CSF-A (m): 75.27 - 75.32
Rock name: sparsely phyric basalt
Grain size: microcrystalline
Texture: spinifex
Where sampled: sampled from cc

Primary mineralogy	Percent present	Percent original	Size			Shape	Comments
			min	max	mode		
Phenocrysts							
Plagioclase	7	8	0.2				pl crystals are lightly altered
Groundmass/matrix							
Plagioclase	5	15	0.01	0.07	0.05	bladed	mostly altered
Pyroxene							no pyroxene exist

Secondary mineralogy	Percent	Size			Replacing/filling	Comments
		min	max	mode		
Saponite	8					
Oxides	5					

Vesicles	Modal	Shape	max	min	mode	Fill percent	Comments
V1	8	irregular	2	0.2	0.5	70	

Veins	Shape	Generation	Avg. thickness (mm)		Infilling	Comments
			min	max		
VN1	linear		0.05		Fe-ox	

Comments: very thin small vein, crystals except for pl are totally altered



Thin section: 329-U1365A-25H-CC-TS_02
Depth CSF-A (m): 75.27 - 75.32
Rock name: sparsely phyrlic basalt
Grain size: cryptocrystalline
Texture: spherulitic
Where sampled: from the sediment hole bottom

Primary mineralogy	Percent present	Percent original	Size			Shape	Comments
			min	max	mode		
Phenocrysts							
Plagioclase	5	6	<0.1	1	0.2	lath	only remaining primary mineralogy is the plagioclase phenocrysts
Pyroxene	<0.1	<0.1					only one pyroxene exists
Groundmass/matrix							
Pyroxene							no pyroxene exists

Secondary mineralogy	Percent	Size			Replacing/ filling	Comments
		min	max	mode		
Saponite	3					groundmass was replaced by saponite

Vesicles	Modal	Shape	max	min	mode	Fill percent	Comments
V1	1	rounded	0.9	0.4	0.6	70	

Veins	Shape	Generation	Avg. thickness (mm)		Infilling	Comments
			min	max		
VN1	planar	1	0.3		Saponite	

Comments: moderately altered basalt



Thin section: 329-U1365E-2R-1-W 30/34-TS_05
Depth CSF-A (m): 71.3-71.34
Rock name: aphyric basalt
Grain size: microcrystalline
Texture: subophitic
Where sampled: massive basaltic flow with alteration halo flanking a vein

Size							
Primary mineralogy	Percent present	Percent original	min	max	mode	Shape	Comments
Phenocrysts							
Plagioclase	0.5	0.5	0.3	2	0.6	blocky	only remaining primary mineralogy is the plagioclase phenocrysts sub-ophitic texture. Phenocryst grows round plagioclase tentative determination based on rough 6 sided pseudomorphs. blastic textures with primary plagioclase and secondary opaques formed within the pseudomorphs
Pyroxene	10	9	0.3	1	0.6	anhedral	
Olivine	1.5	0	0.3	0.6	0.4	subhedral	
Groundmass/matrix							
Plagioclase	58	56	0.04	0.5	0.3	bladed	bladed partial structure remains on edge of thin section completely altered, groundmass is visible in small edges around the edge of entirely altered, only pseudomorphs remain
Pyroxene	26.5	26	0.03	0.2	0.2	anhedral	
Olivine	5	0	0.02	0.2	0.1	subhedral	
Opaques	3	3		0.02	0.09	euohedral	
Size							
Secondary mineralogy	Percent		min	max	mode	Replacing/ filling	Comments
Saponite1	1						Background, replacing interstitial and olivine (iddingsite)
Saponite2	4						
Fe-ox	10						Brown halo. Fe-ox replaces interstitial areas and forms blocky red/brown crystals Saponite is present as an accessory.
Vesicles							
	Modal	Shape	max	min	mode	Fill percent	Comments
Veins							
	Shape	Generation	Avg. thickness (mm)		Infilling		Comments
VN1	irregular	1	0.7		Celadonite		First phase, nearly all overprinted. Remnants of celadonite halo are present within the brown halo
VN2	Planar	2	0.2		Saponite		Saponite and other not identified (phyllosilicate?)
VN3	irregular	4	0.7		Carbonates		Final major phase, filling the most of the central portion of the vein
VN4	Planar	3	0.2		Carbonates		Final phase in centre of vein. Crystals are aligned with direction of reopening. Some Iron-oxyhydroxide may be syn tectonic forming small picked out crystals in between the calcite
VN5	irregular	3	0.7		Saponite		grown partially synchronous with iron oxyhydroxide phase (stained) and partly grown in between calcite crystals during further extension and carbonate fill. Saponite is present within the brown halo
VN6	Planar	1	0.2		Iron-oxyhydroxides		Earliest phase present. Saponite grows around and in centre
VN7	irregular	2	0.7		Iron-oxyhydroxides		overprints celadonite and forms red/brown oxidation halo, partially forms in direction of extension and has grown partially synchronous with the saponite phase
Comments: Slightly altered fine grained, massive, olivine/clinopyroxene aphyric basalt. (Sub-ophitic in texture). Olivine is identified as pseudomorphs. Veins are polyminerallitic with between 3-4 generations of vein growth. Halo is brown with traces of and celadonite that indicate overprinting by the iron-oxyhydroxides. Vein mineral growth appears syn tectonic with crystals aligned to direction of strain (Vertical 90 degrees) Order of vein filling appears as Celadonite, Iron-oxyhydroxides, saponite, carbonate. Background alteration replaces interstitials and partially replaces plagioclase and clinopyroxene.							



Thin section: 329-U1365E-2R-1-W 51/53-TS_06
Depth CSF-A (m): 71.51-71.53
Rock name: aphyric basalt
Grain size: microcrystalline
Texture: aphyric
Where sampled: Massive fresh basalt with vesicles and vein

Primary mineralogy	Percent present	Percent original	Size			Shape	Comments
			min	max	mode		
Phenocrysts							
Plagioclase	0.5	0.5	0.2	2	0.4	lath	rare agglomerations (locally would be glomeroporphyritic, Hr glass twinning present. Very fresh
Pyroxene	<0.1	<0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	subhedral	rare partially altered and not associated with the plagioclase
Groundmass/matrix							
Plagioclase	64	62	0.05	0.7	0.3	bladed	relatively fresh, a few are partially altered to saponite
Pyroxene	30	28	0.02	1	1	anhedral	slightly altered, grows around plagioclase in a sub-ophitic manor
Opauques	3	3		0.5	0.01	subhedral	intersitial and often formed within plagioclase

Secondary mineralogy	Percent	min	max	mode	Replacing/ filling	Comments
Celadonite	<0.1					

Vesicles	Modal	Shape	max	min	mode	Fill percent	Comments

Veins	Shape	Generation	Avg. thickness (mm)	Infilling	Comments
VN2	planar	1	0.2	Celadonite	forms outer wall and is first generation

Comments: slightly altered microcrystalline, aphyric basalt with a iron-oxyhydroxide/celadonite vein. Basit is vesicular, with many saponite filled vesicles. The few phenocryts that are present are euhedral and fresh, some showing very clear zoning.



Thin section: 329-U1365E-3R-2-W 93/96-TS_07
Depth CSF-A (m): 83.12-83.15
Rock name: sparsely phyric basalt
Grain size: very fine grained
Texture: glomeroporphyritic
Where sampled: Carboante vein and halos

Primary mineralogy	Percent present	Percent original	Size			Shape	Comments
			min	max	mode		
Phenocrysts							
Plagioclase	3	3	1	5	3	blocky	Very large almost blastic phenocrysts with zoning. Plagioclase anorthite content is labradorite. Many contain inclusions and blebs
Pyroxene	0.5	0.5	0.3	2	3	anhedral	sub ophitic
Groundmass/matrix							
Plagioclase					0.3		
Pyroxene	25	24	0.02	0.3	0.3	anhedral	ophitic texture, most pyroxenes have enveloped plagioclase as it has grown
Opauques	2	2		0.2	0.01	irregular	fill interstitial zones

Secondary mineralogy	Percent	min	max	mode	Replacing/ filling	Comments
Saponite2	5					
Celadonite	0.5					

Vesicles	Modal	Shape	max	min	mode	Fill percent	Comments
V1	0.5	rounded	0.3	0.1	0.2	80	Carbonate forms in the centre
V2	0.5	rounded	0.3	0.1	0.2	20	Saponite forms around edge

Veins	Shape	Generation	Avg. thickness (mm)		Infilling	Comments
			min	max		
VN1	planar	3	1		Silica	silica forms amorphous crystals that trend in direction of strain
VN2	planar	0	1		Calcite	ascicular tufts of calcite crystals that appear to follow the same strain direction
VN3	planar	1	1		Celadonite	discrete patches of celadonite around the iron
VN4	planar		1		Fe-ox	fe-ox forms rim

Comments:



Thin section: 329-U1365E-3R-4-W 67/69-TS_08
Depth CSF-A (m): 85.07-85.09
Rock name: phyric basalt
Grain size: 0.25
Texture: ophitic
Where sampled: phyric basalt

		Size					
Primary mineralogy	Percent present	Percent original	min	max	mode	Shape	Comments
Phenocrysts							
Plagioclase	10	12	1			lath	
Groundmass/matrix							
Plagioclase	24	26	0.02	0.5	0.3	lath	
Pyroxene	15	20	0.05	0.3	0.3	irregular	
		Size					
Secondary mineralogy	Percent		min	max	mode	Replacing/ filling	Comments
Saponite	3						
Oxides	10						
Vesicles	Modal	Shape	max	min	mode	Fill percent	Comments
V1	2	spherical	0.3	0.05	0.1		
Veins	Shape	Generation	Avg. thickness (mm)	Infilling		Comments	
VN1	linear		0.02	saponite			
VN2	linear		0.02	saponite			
VN3	linear		0.02	saponite			
VN4	linear		0.03	Fe-ox			
VN5	linear		0.02	saponite			
VN6	linear		0.02	saponite			
VN7	linear		0.03	Fe-ox			
Comments:		small tiny veins developed, moderately altered					



Thin section: 329-U1365E-4R-1-W 5/7-TS_09
Depth CSF-A (m): 85.55-85.57
Rock name: aphyric basalt
Grain size: microcrystalline [324]
Texture: aphyric
Where sampled: mixed vein and halos

Primary mineralogy	Percent present	Percent original	Size			Shape	Comments
			min	max	mode		
Phenocrysts							
Plagioclase							
Groundmass/matrix							
Plagioclase	57	56	0.05	1	0.3	bladed	partial corrosion and alteration to saponite within halo
Pyroxene	39	38	0.02	1	1	anhedral	sub-ophitic
Olivine	1?	0	0.1	0.3	0.2	subhedral	uncertain of presence, apparent pseudomorphs are present (rough 6-sided)
Opaque	2	2		0.2	0.1	irregular	titanomagnetite?

Secondary mineralogy	Percent	min	max	mode	Replacing/ filling	Comments
Saponite2	2					
Oxides	0.5					

Vesicles	Modal	Shape	max	min	mode	Fill percent	Comments
V1	0.5	rounded	0.7	0.1	0.3	40	fills edge of vesicle
V2	0.5	rounded	0.7	0.1	0.3	60	fills centre of vesicle

Veins	Shape	Generation	Avg. thickness (mm)		Infilling	Comments
			min	max		
VN1	Planar	2	0.7		Calcite	Blocky calcite crystals, largely overprints Fe-ox.
VN2	Planar	2	7		saponite	Saponite forms fibrous crystals aligned in the direction of strain
VN3	Planar	3	7		Calcite	infilling phases are visible due to distinct growth boundaries.
VN4	Planar	1	7		Fe-ox	remnant slivers remain
VN5	Planar	3	1		Calcite	large block calcite
VN6	Planar	1	1		Fe-ox	Remnant Fe-ox present as a thin line within the vein
VN7	Planar	1	3		Celadonite	Remnant celadonite, partially enveloped by iron oxyhydroxides
VN8	Planar	1	0.7		Fe-ox	Remnant Fe-ox, partially enveloped by calcite
VN9	Planar	2	3		Fe-ox	in same fragmentation as the celadonite the Fe-ox partially envelops the celadonite. The piece appears to float within a calcite vein, raising the possibility that the piece was dislodged from the vein margin
VN10	Planar	2	1		saponite	Remnant saponite present along the vein edge
VN11	Planar	3	3		Calcite	large blocky (1.5mm) crystals fill majority of the vein

Comments: a clear gradual alteration changes from the alteration zone to relatively fresh zone



Thin section: 329-U1365E-4R-1-W 113/117-TS_10
Depth CSF-A (m): 86.63-86.67
Rock name: aphyric basalt
Grain size: fine grained
Texture: ophitic/spinfex
Where sampled: middle of massive flow

		Size					
Primary mineralogy	Percent present	Percent original	min	max	mode	Shape	Comments
Phenocrysts							
Plagioclase	0.1	0.1					
Groundmass/matrix							
Plagioclase	15	17	0.2	1.4	0.8	lath to ascicular	
Pyroxene	8	10	0.1	0.6	0.6		
		Size					
Secondary mineralogy	Percent		min	max	mode	Replacing/filling	Comments
Saponite1	10					Mesostatis/g	
Carbonate	2					roundmass	within alteration patch
Vesicles	Modal	Shape	max	min	mode	Fill percent	Comments
V1	5	rounded	0.4	0.05	0.2	95	
Veins	Shape	Generation	Avg. thickness (mm)		Infilling		Comments
VN1			0.2		Carbonate		cross cuts alteration patch
Comments:		Background alteration exhibits gradual changes in intensity from slight to fresh. Patch exhibits intense alteration. Basalt is fine grained to microcrystalline, aphyric and olivine free.					



Thin section: 329-U1365E-5R-1-W 15/18-TS_11
Depth CSF-A (m): 90.65-90.68
Rock name: aphyric basalt
Grain size: microcrystalline
Texture: ophitic
Where sampled: top of massive flow

Primary mineralogy	Percent present	Percent original	Size			Shape	Comments
			min	max	mode		
Phenocrysts							

Groundmass/matrix							
Plagioclase	25	30	0.2	0.6	0.4	bladed to	
Pyroxene	8	15	0.1	0.4	0.4	ascicular anhedral	

Secondary mineralogy	Percent	min	max	mode	Replacing/ filling	Comments
Celadonite	2					

Vesicles	Modal	Shape	max	min	mode	Fill percent	Comments
V1	2	rounded	0.3	0.1	0.2	95	
V2	1	irregular	0.28	0.1	0.2	100	

Veins	Shape	Generation	Avg. thickness (mm)		Infilling	Comments
VN1	planar		0.8		celadonite	
VN2	planar		2.1		carbonates, celadonite	
VN3	planar		0.5		carbonates	

Comments: Microcrystalline aphyric basalt with three thick celadonite/carbonate veins flanked by dark grey alteration halos.



Thin section: 329-U1365E-5R-3-W 9/13-TS_12
Depth CSF-A (m): 92.57-92.61
Rock name: phyric basalt
Grain size: microcrystalline
Texture: glomeroporphyritic
Where sampled: Alteration patches

Primary mineralogy	Percent present	Percent original	Size			Shape	Comments
			min	max	mode		
Phenocrysts							
Plagioclase	0.3	0.5	0.6		0.5	lath	phenocrysts are not abundant
Pyroxene	3	2.5	0.2	2	0.5	subhedral	grows around plagioclase (sub-ophitic). Altered near to the patches. Large bladed phenocrysts are located in the top right of the thin section.
Groundmass/matrix							
Plagioclase	53	49	0.2	2	0.8	prismatic	subhedral and slightly altered along cleavage lines and fractures
Pyroxene	41	38	0.01	0.6	0.6	irregular	shape ranges from irregular to subhedral, slightly altered
Olivine	0.5	0	0.01	0.1	0.05	subhedral	totally replaced by fe-saponite (smectite?)
Opaques	3	2		0.2	0.1	irregular	primary opaques are identified in the freshest portion of the groundmass. Fe-Ti oxides? Late stage blastic magnetite occurs around the edges of the plagioclase laths

Secondary mineralogy	Percent	min	max	mode	Replacing/		Comments
					filling		
Saponite1	5						Background alteration is slight to moderate. Celadonite replaces interstitial areas and fills vesicles. Saponite overprints celadonite in areas and partially fills cracks in groundmass plagioclase. Iron oxides are less common. Alteration patches exhibit very high alteration. The original groundmass has been up to 80% replaced. Plagioclase is highly corroded and only remnants of clinopyroxene phenocrysts remain. The patches are distributed around the coarser grained groundmass.
Saponite2	30						
Carbonate	35						
FeOx1	1						
FeOx2	4						
Celadonite1	13						
Celadonite2	10						
Oxides	2						

Vesicles	Modal	Shape	max	min	mode	Fill percent	Comments
V1	0.2	rounded	0.2	0.05	0.1	40	Primary fill
V2	0.2	rounded	0.2	0.05	0.1	60	Later, secondary fill (Center)

Veins	Shape	Generation	Avg. thickness		Infilling	Comments
			(mm)			
VN1	irregular	1	0.1		Celadonite	trace celadonite in the iron oxide vein
VN2	irregular	2	0.1		Fe-ox	Vein branches into numerous veinlets wrapping and partially altering several crystal grains

Comments: slight to highly altered, sparsely phyric, microcrystalline to fine grained basalt with variable textures. Textures observed include sub-ophitic, and glomeroporphyritic. Alteration consists of saponite and celadonite replacing clinopyroxene, plagioclase and interstitial material in the groundmass. More intense alteration in coarser grain sized portions of the rock include patches in which alteration is near complete. Patches have cores of carbonate. Veins include one iron-oxyhydroxide and celadonite bearing vein that branches into veinlets. Celadonite is nearly 100% overprinted by iron-oxyhydroxides.



Thin section: 329-U1365E-5R-4-W 27/29-TS_14
Depth CSF-A (m): 73.43-73.45
Rock name: aphyric basalt
Grain size: microcrystalline
Texture: massive
Where sampled: massive basalt with multiminerallic vein

				Size				
Primary mineralogy	Percent present	Percent original	min	max	mode	Shape	Comments	
Phenocrysts								
Groundmass/matrix								
Plagioclase	64	64	0.02	0.7	0.3	prismatic	partially altered along cleavage plains	
Pyroxene	33	31	0.1	0.3	0.3	blocky	subhedral to anhedral, slight alteration and usually grown around the	
Olivine	<0.1						altered to clay minerals	
Opaques	3	3		0.1	0.02	euhedral	titanomagnetite, some secondary opaques in altered areas of mesostasis	
				Size				
Secondary mineralogy	Percent		min	max	mode	Replacing/ filling	Comments	
Saponite1	5						Total replacement of the groundmass. only skeletal plagioclase in the	
Saponite2	7							
Saponite3	0.5							
Celadonite1	4							
Celadonite2	1							
FeOx	12							
Oxides	1							
Vesicles	Modal	Shape	max	min	mode	Fill percent	Comments	
V1	0.5	rounded	0.5	0.1	0.3	80	In background. Celadonite and saponite (second fill generation).	
V2	0.5	rounded	0.5	0.1	0.3	100	In green halo. Celadonite.	
V3	0.5	rounded	0.5	0.1	0.3	100	in red halo. Fe-ox. Saponite and carbonate. (In this order of fill).	
				Avg. thickness				
Veins	Shape	Generation	(mm)	Infilling		Comments		
VN1	Irregular	1	0.1	Celadonite		the vein replaing interstitial areas		
VN2	irregular	1	0.01	Pyrite		cross cuts groundmass		
VN3	Planar	1	0.05	Celadonite		earliest phase, overprinted by other phases. forms green halo		
VN4	Planar	3	0.07	Saponite		yellow green to brown depending on iron content		
VN5	Planar	2	0.3	Fe-ox		overprints celadonite, forms brown halo		
VN6	Planar	4	0.02	Calcite		final stage, fills re-opened vein in center		
VN7	irregular	1	0.01	Fe-ox		Numerous veins within the Fe-ox halo, veins take advantage of interstitial zones		
Comments:		Slightly altered microcrystalline massive basalt. Aphyric, with only few plagioclase phenocrysts. Only two occurrences of olivine in the groundmass. One mixed vein is present with 4 phases of reopening and infill (Celadonite, Fe-ox, saponite, and calcite). This vein has two halos, one celadonitic and one with Fe-ox and saponite. The same order of fill is observed here.						



Thin section: 329-U1365E-5R-4-W 59/63-TS_13
Depth CSF-A (m): 94.4-94.44
Rock name: Basaltic breccia
Grain size:
Texture:
Where sampled: central portion of massive flow

		Size					
Primary mineralogy	Percent present	Percent original	min	max	mode	Shape	Comments
Groundmass/matrix							
Carbonate	50	50					matrix is composed of carbonate
		Size					
Secondary mineralogy	Percent		min	max	mode	Replacing/ filling	Comments
Saponite	20						Total replacement of the groundmass. only skeletal plagioclase in the
FeOx	35						
Oxides	1						
Carbonate	50						
		Size					
Vesicles	Modal	Shape	max	min	mode	Fill percent	Comments
		Size					
Veins	Shape	Generation	Avg. thickness (mm)		Infilling		Comments
VN1	branched		0.2		Saponite		
Comments:		Basaltic breccia composed of blocky carbonate matrix and altered basaltic clasts. The clasts are basalt glass, which is highly altered from margin to center					



Thin section: 329-U1365E-6R-1-W 5/8-TS_15
Depth CSF-A (m): 95.25-95.28
Rock name: Black calcite
Grain size: microcrystalline
Texture: massive
Where sampled: massive basalt with multiminerallic vein

							Size			
Primary mineralogy	Percent present	Percent original	min	max	mode	Shape			Comments	
Phenocrysts										
Groundmass/matrix										
							Size			
Secondary mineralogy	Percent		min	max	mode	Replacing/filling			Comments	
Vesicles										
	Modal	Shape	max	min	mode	Fill percent			Comments	
Veins										
	Shape	Generation	Avg. thickness (mm)		Infilling				Comments	
Comments: crystalline carbonate, many tiny sulfide crystals, and many opaque black inclusions										



Thin section: 329-U1365E-6R-1-W 16/19-TS_16
Depth CSF-A (m): 95.36-95.39
Rock name: aphyric basalt
Grain size: cryptocrystalline
Texture:
Where sampled: aphyric cryptocrystalline basalt

				Size				
Primary mineralogy	Percent present	Percent original	min	max	mode	Shape	Comments	
Phenocrysts								
Plagioclase	5	10	0.2			lath	half of the plagioclase are altered to some extent, plagioclase fractures often altered	
Groundmass/matrix								
Plagioclase	7	15	0.02	0.1	0.07	narrow lath	bladed partial structure remains on edge of thin section	
				Size				
Secondary mineralogy	Percent			min	max	mode	Replacing/filling	Comments
Saponite	3							phenocryst except for plagioclase have totally been altered
Carbonate	5							
Oxides	50							
Vesicles	Modal	Shape	max	min	mode	Fill percent	Comments	
V1	1	spherical	0.15	0.03	0.08			
				Avg. thickness				
Veins	Shape	Generation	(mm)	Infilling		Comments		
VN1	branched		0.06	Carbonates				
VN2	planar		0.02	Carbonates				
VN3	planar		0.02	Carbonates				
Comments:		basalt is altered to brown color, all crystals except for pl are altered, several veins developed across the sample, highly altered.						



Thin section: 329-U1365E-6R-1-W 46/49-TS_17
Depth CSF-A (m): 95.66-95.69
Rock name: aphyric basalt
Grain size: 0.5
Texture: ophitic
Where sampled: vesicular basalt

Primary mineralogy	Percent present	Percent original	Size			Shape	Comments
			min	max	mode		
Phenocrysts							
Groundmass/matrix							
Plagioclase	20	25	0.2	2	0.8	lath	
Pyroxene	15	20	0.15	0.9	0.9	irregular	

Secondary mineralogy	Percent	min	max	mode	Replacing/ filling	Comments
Saponite	6					
Carbonate	2					pyroxene is replaced by saponite
Oxides	5					

Vesicles	Modal	Shape	max	min	mode	Fill percent	Comments
V1	0.1	spherical	0.8	0.2	0.4		

Veins	Shape	Generation	Avg. thickness (mm)	Infilling	Comments

Comments: basalt is slightly altered, most phenocrysts exist, and plagioclase looks fresh.



Thin section: 329-U1365E-7R-2-W 5/9-TS_18
Depth CSF-A (m): 101.04-101.08
Rock name: phyric basalt
Grain size: microcrystalline
Texture: ophitic
Where sampled: massive flow

				Size				
Primary mineralogy	Percent present	Percent original	min	max	mode	Shape	Comments	
Phenocrysts								
Plagioclase	10	12	0.2			laminar, lath		
Groundmass/matrix								
Plagioclase	10	25	0.1	0.3	0.2	needle	most plagioclase are altered	
Pyroxene	2	5	0.1	0.2	0.2	irregular	nearly all are altered	
				Size				
Secondary mineralogy	Percent			min	max	mode	Replacing/ filling	Comments
Saponite	5							saponite partially replaces the groundmass
Carbonate	3							
Vesicles	Modal	Shape	max	min	mode	Fill percent	Comments	
V1	2	rounded	0.3	0.1	0.2	95		
				Avg. thickness				
Veins	Shape	Generation	(mm)		Infilling		Comments	
VN1	planar		4		saponite, carbonate			
VN2	planar		0.2		saponite			
Comments:		Microcrystalline plagioclase phyric basalt that is slightly altered. A thick vein filled by saponite and carbonate is present.						



Thin section: 329-U1365E-7R-3-W 1/6-TS_20
Depth CSF-A (m): 102.36-102.41
Rock name: aphyric basalt
Grain size: microcrystalline
Texture: aphyrics
Where sampled: flow top

Primary mineralogy	Percent present	Percent original	Size			Shape	Comments
			min	max	mode		
Phenocrysts							
Groundmass/matrix							
Plagioclase	5	15	0.1	0.5	0.3	lath	mostly altered
Pyroxene	1	5	0.02	0.05	0.05	irregular	all altered

Secondary mineralogy	Percent	Size			Replacing/filling	Comments
		min	max	mode		
Saponite	5					
Carbonate	20					

Vesicles	Modal	Shape	max	min	mode	Fill percent	Comments

Veins	Shape	Generation	Avg. thickness	Infilling	Comments
			(mm)		
VN1	vein net		4	carbonates and saponite	

Comments: totally altered basalt, nearly no fresh Pl



Thin section: 329-U1365E-7R-3-W 22/25-TS_19
Depth CSF-A (m): 102.57-102.6
Rock name: phyric basalt
Grain size: microcrystalline
Texture: spinifex
Where sampled: massive flow

Size							
Primary mineralogy	Percent present	Percent original	min	max	mode	Shape	Comments
Phenocrysts							
Plagioclase	10	20	0.6		0.5	irregular	nearly half are altered
Pyroxene	2	4	0.2	1	0.5	irregular	all are altered to large extent
Groundmass/matrix							
Plagioclase	15	25	0.02	0.3	0.1	needle	nearly all are altered to different degrees
Pyroxene	1	10					nearly no pyroxene exists
Size							
Secondary mineralogy	Percent		min	max	mode	Replacing/ filling	Comments
Saponite	20						
Carbonate	5						
Celadonite	3						
Oxides	5						
Vesicles							
Vesicles	Modal	Shape	max	min	mode	Fill percent	Comments
V1	5	rounded	0.6	0.2	0.4	80	
Veins							
Veins	Shape	Generation	Avg. thickness (mm)		Infilling		Comments
VN1	planar		3				Carbonates, celadonite, Fe-ox
VN2	branched		0.4				Carbonates, celadonite
VN3	planar		0.6				Carbonates, celadonite, saponite
VN4	branched		0.3				Carbonates, celadonite, Fe-ox
Comments: Highly altered microcrystalline phyric basalt with four veins.							



Thin section: 329-U1365E-8R-2-W 54/58-TS_21
Depth CSF-A (m): 106.44-106.48
Rock name: phyric basalt
Grain size: microcrystalline
Texture: ophitic
Where sampled: massive flow

Primary mineralogy	Percent present	Percent original	Size			Shape	Comments
			min	max	mode		
Phenocrysts							
Plagioclase	8	8	4				fresh, most Pl phenocrysts have melt inclusions
Groundmass/matrix							
Plagioclase	30	31	0.02	0.5	0.3	lath	very few altered, most without melt inclusions
Pyroxene	10	12	0.02	0.3	0.3		

Secondary mineralogy	Percent	min	max	mode	Replacing/ filling	Comments
Saponite	5					Total replacement of the groundmass. only skeletal plagioclase in the
Carbonate	5					

Vesicles	Modal	Shape	max	min	mode	Fill percent	Comments
V1	2	rounded	0.3	0.1	0.1	5	

Veins	Shape	Generation	Avg. thickness (mm)		Infilling	Comments
			min	max		
VN1	planar		0.3		carbonates	
VN2	planar		0.1		carbonates	

Comments: Microcrystalline phyric slightly altered basalt. Plagioclase is fresh, however clinopyroxene is slightly corroded plagioclase phenocrysts contain well developed melt inclusions.



Thin section: 329-U1365E-8R-3-W 3/6-TS_25
Depth CSF-A (m): 107.14-107.17
Rock name: phyric basalt
Grain size: microcrystalline
Texture: ophitic
Where sampled: massive flow

Primary mineralogy	Percent present	Percent original	Size			Shape	Comments
			min	max	mode		
Phenocrysts							
Plagioclase	15	20	0.5			bladed	mostly fresh, Melt inclusions developed
Groundmass/matrix							
Plagioclase	25	30	0.1	0.5	0.4	lath	mostly fresh, but are altered near veins
Pyroxene	10	15	0.1	0.2	0.2	subhedral	

Secondary mineralogy	Percent	Size			Replacing/filling	Comments
		min	max	mode		
Saponite	4					
Carbonate	3					
Celadonite	0.5					
Oxides	2					

Vesicles	Modal	Shape	max	min	mode	Fill percent	Comments

Veins	Shape	Generation	Avg. thickness (mm)		Infilling	Comments
			min	max		
VN1	planar		0.1		Fe-ox, carbonate	
VN2	branched		0.2		carbonates	
VN3	planar		0.1		carbonates	
VN4	planar		0.1		carbonates, saponite	
VN5	branched		0.2		carbonates, saponite	
VN6	planar		0.15		carbonates	
VN7	branched		0.3		carbonates, Fe-ox, celadonite	

Comments: many small veins, including carbonate vein, celadonite vein, moderately altered



Thin section: 329-U1365E-8R-3-W 126/129-TS_22
Depth CSF-A (m): 108.37-108.4
Rock name: moderately phyric basalt
Grain size: cryptocrystalline
Texture: massive
Where sampled: Within igneous contact

Primary mineralogy	Percent present	Percent original	Size			Shape	Comments
			min	max	mode		
Phenocrysts							
Plagioclase	3	3	0.5			lath	very fresh, only minor secondary fill
Groundmass/matrix							
Plagioclase1	65	65	0.02	0.6	0.3	bladed	narrow well preserved bladed to ascicular basaltic crystals
Plagioclase2	56	54	<0.02	0.15	0.02	acicular	partially altered basalt
Pyroxene1	30	28	<0.01	0.07	0.07	anhedral	relatively fresh
Pyroxene2	25	23	0.04	0.1	0.1	anhedral	slightly altered, crystals are larger than the unit 'host flow'
Olivine	10	0	0.04	0.5	0.2	subhedral	replaced by iddingsite?

Secondary mineralogy	Percent	min	max	mode	Replacing/ filling	Comments
Saponite1	3					Total replacement of the groundmass. only skeletal plagioclase in the
Saponite2	5					
Saponite3	1					
FeOx1	2					
FeOx2	0.5					
Celadonite1	7					
Celadonite2	2					
Carbonate	20					
Oxides	40					

Vesicles	Modal	Shape	max	min	mode	Fill percent	Comments
V1							vesicle free

Veins	Shape	Generation	Avg. thickness		Infilling	Comments
			(mm)			
VN1	branched	1	0.2		Fe-ox	discrete vein fill present in margins and at vein tips
VN2	branched	1	0.02		celadonite	present in very narrow 3rd order veinlets from the main branching vein
VN3	branched	3	0.2		Calcite	overprints and fills central portion of vein. Crystal grains have grown syn tectonically in direction of vein opening.
VN4	branched	2	0.2		Saponite	overprints iron oxyhydroxides and celadonite. In the main vein crystals have grown syn tectonically in direction of vein opening.

Comments: Massive basaltic lava flow margin with chilled margins. Basalt is microcrystalline to cryptocrystalline (at chilled margins) and only very slightly altered (celadonite and minor saponite). Phenocrysts are common (3%) and they consist entirely of plagioclase. In between the chilled margins is a cryptocrystalline basaltic fill. the basalt has the same phenocryst content, however the groundmass is finer and it contains more clinopyroxene and olivine (altered to iddingsite). Flow textures - picked out by discontinuous and alteration of olivine and interstitial areas imply that this is a flow cavity filling from the next flow. A pertion within the flow cavity contains a very high number of secondary opaques, quartz, plagioclase and clinopyroxene. Celadonite and saponite are present within this fill.



Thin section: 329-U1365E-8R-3-W 131/134-TS_23
Depth CSF-A (m): 108.42-108.45
Rock name: phyric basalt
Grain size: glassy [324]
Texture:
Where sampled: flow margin

Primary mineralogy	Percent present	Percent original	Size			Shape	Comments
			min	max	mode		
Phenocrysts							
Plagioclase	3	8	0.05		0.1	mostly altered	

Secondary mineralogy	Percent	Size			Replacing/ filling	Comments
		min	max	mode		
Saponite	2					Total replacement of the groundmass. only skeletal plagioclase in the groundmass is visible on the thin edges of the thin section. Saponite is stained by Fe-ox.
Carbonate	15					

Vesicles	Modal	Shape	max	min	mode	Fill percent	Comments
V1	1	rounded	0.4	0.1	0.3	80	

Veins	Shape	Generation	Avg. thickness (mm)		Infilling	Comments
			min	max		
VN1	branched		5		Carbonates	
VN2	planar		0.24		saponite	

Comments: Intensively altered basalt from the sediment basement interface. Groundmass is almost totally obscured by alteration, however it appears to be plagioclase phyric and the groundmass is cryptocrystalline. Secondary minerals include an unknown phyllosilicate, saponite and iron oxyhydroxides. Vesicles are filled with Fe-ox followed by saponite. One polyminerallic vein (Saponite, Fe-ox, unknown phyllosilicate) with a Fe-ox/saponite halo is present.



Thin section: 329-U1365E-8R-3-W 135/139-TS_24
 Depth CSF-A (m): 108.46-108.5
 Rock name: breccia
 Grain size:
 Texture:
 Where sampled: breccia, flow margin

Primary mineralogy	Percent present	Percent original	Size			Shape	Comments
			min	max	mode		
Phenocrysts							

Groundmass/matrix matrix is carbonate, crystalline

Secondary mineralogy	Percent	Shape	Size			Replacing/ filling	Comments
			min	max	mode		
Vesicles							

Vesicles	Modal	Shape	max	min	mode	Fill percent	Comments
V1	5	rounded	1.2	0.1	0.5	80	saponite replaces carbonate

Veins	Shape	Generation	Avg. thickness		Infilling	Comments
			(mm)			
Comments:						

Hyaloclastite breccia composed of glassy clasts and carbonate matrix. The clasts are highly altered to saponite and Fe-ox.



Thin section: 329-U1365E-8R-4-W 3/6-TS_27
Depth CSF-A (m): 108.57-108.6
Rock name: Hyaloclastite breccia
Grain size: Glassy[324]/microcrystalline/coarse grained
Texture: holohyaline/glassy/Glomerocrystic
Where sampled: Hyaloclastite breccia at top of massive flow

Primary mineralogy	Percent present	Percent original	Size			Shape	Comments
			min	max	mode		
Phenocrysts							
Plagioclase	4	3.5	0.1		0.2	prismatic	fresh to partially corroded
Pyroxene	1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	subhedral	found with plagioclase agglomerations
Groundmass/matrix							
Plagioclase	60	2					Near complete alteration to saponite within the basaltic clasts
Pyroxene	35	1	<0.1	0.1	0.1	anhedral	groundmass is entirely replaced
Opauques	3	1		<0.1	0.1	subhedral	replaced by Fe-ox

Secondary mineralogy	Percent	Size			Replacing/ filling	Comments
		min	max	mode		
Saponite1	68					Basaltic clasts
Saponite2	70					Glassy clasts
Saponite3	10					Matrix
Carbonate1	1					
Carbonate2	50					
FeOx1	10					
FeOx2	10					
FeOx3	4					
Celadonite	6					
Oxides1	2					
Oxides2	1					
Oxides3	2					

Vesicles	Modal	Shape	max	min	mode	Fill percent	Comments
V1	0.2	rounded	0.1	0.02	0.06	100	Within the basaltic clasts
V2	0.3	rounded	0.1	0.02	0.06	100	Within the basaltic clasts
V3	0.1	rounded	0.1	0.02	0.06	100	Within the basaltic clasts
V4	0.1	rounded	0.1	0.02	0.06	100	Within the basaltic clasts

Veins	Shape	Generation	Avg. thickness (mm)		Infilling	Comments
			min	max		
VN1	irregular	1	<0.1		Fe-ox	numerous cooling fracture veins in the glass with alteration propegating into the glass from them.
VN2			<0.1		Quartz	
VN3	irregular	1	<0.1		saponite	
VN4			<0.1		carbonates	

Comments: Hayloclastite breccia composed of 80% altered glassy clasts and completeley altered basaltic clasts. Matrix is composed of tiny basaltic and glass fragments, calcite and silicates (chalcedony). Some small crystals of Fe-ox and celadonite are also present. The glass clasts are almost completeley altered, some of which exhibit alteration zoning that propegates from the cooling fractures. The basaltic clasts are highly altered to Fe-rich saponite and Fe-ox. Phenocrysts within some of the fragments are relatively fresh and contain remnenent groundmass structure (microcrystalline to cryptocrystalline veriolitic texture) which is associated with agglomerations of relatively fresh plagioclase and clinopyroxene phenocrysts. In localised zones within the altered glass fragments along cooling cracks, numerous tube like structures are present. These are typically 5 to 15 microns wide and 100 microns long. Morphology ranges from irregular, spiraled and branched. Widthe within the tubes is relatively continous to the point of termination.



Thin section: 329-U1365E-8R-4-W 59/61-TS_26
Depth CSF-A (m): 109.13-109.15
Rock name: phyric basalt
Grain size: cryptocrystalline
Texture: spinifex
Where sampled: massive flow basalt

Primary mineralogy	Percent present	Percent original	Size			Shape	Comments
			min	max	mode		
Phenocrysts							
Plagioclase	5	6	0.3		0.15	lath	
Pyroxene	2	3	0.1	0.2	0.15	irregular	
Groundmass/matrix							
Plagioclase	10	10	0.01	0.05	0.02	needle	
Pyroxene	2	4	0.02	0.1	0.1	regular	

Secondary mineralogy	Percent	min	max	mode	Replacing/ filling	Comments
Celadonite	2					Total replacement of the groundmass. only skeletal plagioclase in the groundmass is visible on the thin edges of the thin section. Saponite is stained by Fe-ox.

Vesicles	Modal	Shape	max	min	mode	Fill percent	Comments
V1	2	sub-rounded	0.4	0.1	0.3	95	
V2	0.1	rounded	0.3	0.3	0.3	50	

Veins	Shape	Generation	Avg. thickness (mm)	Infilling	Comments

Comments:



Thin section: 329-U1365E-9R-3-W 112/114-TS_28
Depth CSF-A (m): 113.76-113.78
Rock name: aphyric basalt
Grain size: microcrystalline
Texture: ophitic
Where sampled: massive flow

Primary mineralogy	Percent present	Percent original	Size			Shape	Comments
			min	max	mode		
Phenocrysts							
Groundmass/matrix							
Plagioclase	10	15	0.2	0.6	0.4	lath	
Pyroxene	8	12	0.04	0.3	0.3	irregular	

Secondary mineralogy	Percent	Size			Replacing/filling	Comments
		min	max	mode		
Saponite	2					
Carbonate	8					
Oxides	5					

Vesicles	Modal	Shape	max	min	mode	Fill percent	Comments
V1	5	irregular	3	0.2		100	
V2	2	irregular	3	0.2		95	

Veins	Shape	Generation	Avg. thickness (mm)		Infilling	Comments
VN1	planar		0.4		carbonates	
VN2	planar		0.15		saponite	

Comments: vein with narrow alteration halo, slightly altered



Thin section: 329-U1365E-10R-1-W 76/79-TS_29
Depth CSF-A (m): 115.46-115.49
Rock name: aphyric basalt
Grain size: fine grained
Texture: porphyritic / phytic
Where sampled: Massive basaltic flow near centre

Primary mineralogy	Percent present	Percent original	Size			Shape	Comments
			min	max	mode		
Phenocrysts							
Groundmass/matrix							
Plagioclase	20	21	0.1	1.4	0.6		
Pyroxene	10	12	0.1	0.2	0.2	irregular	

Secondary mineralogy	Percent	min	max	mode	Replacing/ filling	Comments
Carbonate	2					

Vesicles	Modal	Shape	max	min	mode	Fill percent	Comments
V1	2	subrounded	0.3	0.05	0.1	5	

Veins	Shape	Generation	Avg. thickness (mm)	Infilling	Comments

Comments: Slightly altered basalt. Fine grained massive aphyric basalt with slight background lateration. Vein is composed of saponite and late stage carbonate.



Thin section: 329-U1365E-11R-1-W 100/104-TS_30
Depth CSF-A (m): 116.7-116.74
Rock name: aphyric basalt
Grain size: glassy to cryptocrystalline
Texture: spinifex
Where sampled: massive flow

		Size					
Primary mineralogy	Percent present	Percent original	min	max	mode	Shape	Comments
Phenocrysts							
Plagioclase	3	3	0.15		0.2	lath	
Pyroxene	1	1.5	0.1	0.4	0.2		
Groundmass/matrix		Size					
Secondary mineralogy	Percent		min	max	mode	Replacing/ filling	Comments
Celadonite	5						pyroxene is partially replaced by celadonite.
Vesicles	Modal	Shape	max	min	mode	Fill percent	Comments
V1	5	rounded	0.45	0.08	0.2	100	
Veins	Shape	Generation	Avg. thickness (mm)		Infilling		Comments
VN1	cross-cut		0.2		Fe-ox		carbonates and saponite
Comments:		the groundmass is glassy to cryptocrystalline, the glass is fresh, several tiny veins developed in the glassy part, all the vesicles are filled by celadonite					



Thin section: 329-U1365E-11R-3-W 14/16-TS_31
Depth CSF-A (m): 118.15-118.17
Rock name: aphyric basalt
Grain size: glassy to cryptocrystalline
Texture: spinifex
Where sampled: massive flow

Primary mineralogy	Percent present	Percent original	Size			Shape	Comments
			min	max	mode		
Phenocrysts							
Groundmass/matrix							
Plagioclase	10	14	0.03	0.2	0.1	needle	
Pyroxene	5	8	0.1	0.15	0.15	irregular	

Secondary mineralogy	Percent	Size			Replacing/ filling	Comments
		min	max	mode		
Saponite	1					
Carbonate	5					
Celadonite	5					
Oxides	1					

Vesicles	Modal	Shape	max	min	mode	Fill percent	Comments
V1	5	rounded	0.5	0.2	0.4	40	

Veins	Shape	Generation	Avg. thickness		Infilling	Comments
			(mm)			
VN1	planar		3.5		celadonite, carbonate	

Comments: Cryptocrystalline to glassy, massive basalt with moderate background alteration. One thick vein composed of carbonate and celadonite is present.



Thin section: 329-U1365E-12R-1-W 24/26-TS_32
Depth CSF-A (m): 119.94-119.96
Rock name: aphyric basalt
Grain size: microcrystalline
Texture: spinifex
Where sampled: massive flow

		Size					
Primary mineralogy	Percent present	Percent original	min	max	mode	Shape	Comments
Phenocrysts							
Plagioclase	0.1	0.1	1.8				
Groundmass/matrix							
Plagioclase	25	26	0.02	0.3	0.1	lath	
Pyroxene	10	15	0.1	0.2	0.2	irregular	
		Size					
Secondary mineralogy	Percent		min	max	mode	Replacing/ filling	Comments
Saponite	0.5						
Carbonate	1						
Celadonite	2						
		Size					
Vesicles	Modal	Shape	max	min	mode	Fill percent	Comments
V1	2	rounded	0.6	0.2	0.4	100	
		Size					
Veins	Shape	Generation	Avg. thickness (mm)	Infilling		Comments	
VN1	linear	1	0.6	celadonite, carbonate			

Comments: Microcrystalline aphyric massive basalt with slight background alteration. Vein of celadonite and carbonate is present. No halo flanks the vein.



Thin section: 329-U1365E-12R-2-W 73/75-TS_33
Depth CSF-A (m): 121.55-121.57
Rock name: aphyric basalt
Grain size: microcrystalline
Texture: spinifex
Where sampled: thin flow

Primary mineralogy	Percent present	Percent original	Size			Shape	Comments
			min	max	mode		
Phenocrysts							
Plagioclase	2	3	0.4			lath	
Spinel	1						
Groundmass/matrix							
Plagioclase	10	15	0.02	0.35	0.2	needle	most are slightly altered
Pyroxene	1		0.04	0.2	0.2	irregular	

Secondary mineralogy	Percent	Size			Replacing/ filling	Comments
		min	max	mode		
Saponite	2					
Carbonate	4					
Celadonite	1					

Vesicles	Modal	Shape	max	min	mode	Fill percent	Comments
V1	4	subrounded	0.6	0.1	0.4		
V2	4	subrounded	0.6	0.1	0.4		

Veins	Shape	Generation	Avg. thickness (mm)	Infilling	Comments
VN1	branched		0.8	carbonate, saponite	

Comments: Thick vein halo, in the halos nearly all the pyroxene are altered, one olivine is altered and replaced by mostly saponite and little celadonite. Microcrystalline aphyric massive basalt with slight background alteration.



Thin section: 329-U1365E-12R-4-W 25/29-TS_34
Depth CSF-A (m): 123.93-123.97
Rock name: aphyric basalt
Grain size: microcrystalline
Texture: ophitic
Where sampled: massive flow

Primary mineralogy	Percent present	Percent original	Size			Shape	Comments
			min	max	mode		
Phenocrysts							
Plagioclase	1	1	0.5			lath	
Groundmass/matrix							
Plagioclase	20	25	0.2	0.45	0.3	lath	
Pyroxene	10	15	0.02	0.1	0.1	irregular	

Secondary mineralogy	Percent	Size			Replacing/filling	Comments
		min	max	mode		
Saponite	8					good crystal of sulfide, the groundmass was replaced by saponite
Oxides	5					

Vesicles	Modal	Shape	max	min	mode	Fill percent	Comments
V1	20	subrounded	6	0.2	2	30	

Veins	Shape	Generation	Avg. thickness		Infilling	Comments
			(mm)			

Comments: Aphyric, microcrystalline, ophitic basalt, pervasive alteration, many vesicles, saponite replaced for groundmass



Thin section: 329-U1365E-12R-4-W 70/72-TS_35
Depth CSF-A (m): 124.38-124.4
Rock name: sparsely phyric basalt
Grain size: cryptocrystalline
Texture: adcumulate
Where sampled: massive flow

Primary mineralogy	Percent present	Percent original	Size			Shape	Comments
			min	max	mode		
Phenocrysts							
Plagioclase	3	4	0.4			lath	

Groundmass/matrix

Secondary mineralogy	Percent	Size			Replacing/ filling	Comments
		min	max	mode		
Saponite	3					
Carbonate	5					

Vesicles	Modal	Shape	max	min	mode	Fill percent	Comments
V1	10	spherical	0.7	0.1	0.4		
V2	2	spherical	0.6	0.2	0.4		

Veins	Shape	Generation	Avg. thickness (mm)		Infilling	Comments
VN1	planar		1.3		carbonates, sulfide	
VN2	curved		0.04		sulfide	

Comments: pervasive alteration, moderately altered