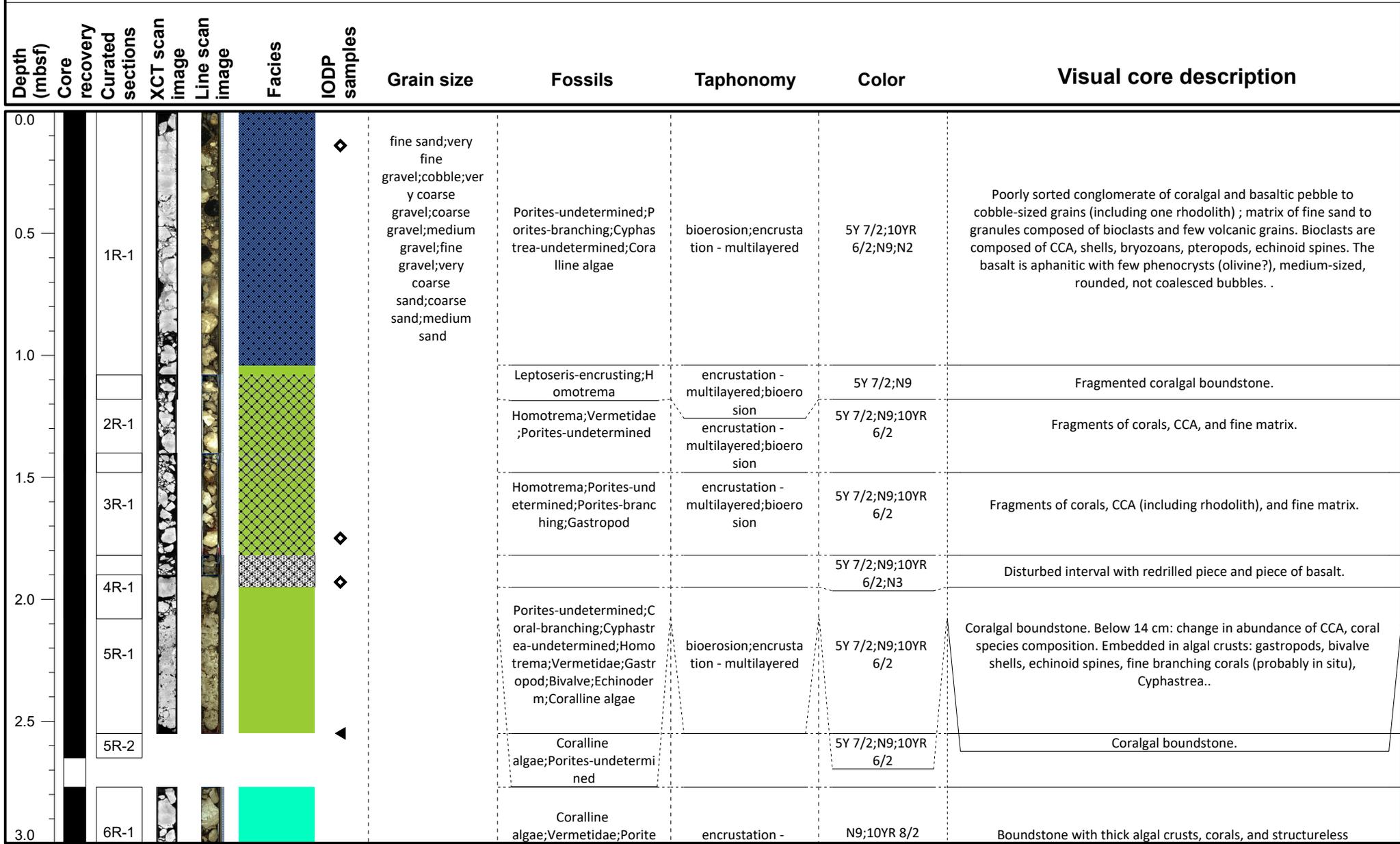


# IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097A

# Hole M0097A

Region: Kawaihae  
Water Depth: 414.2 m



*VCD legend*

**Core recovery**  
 ■ Core recovered  
 □ No recovery  
 ▨ Wash bore  
 ▩ High disturbance

**Facies**  
 ■ FRW-CorAlgBound  
 ■ FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound  
 ■ FRW-MicrobAlgBound  
 ■ FRW-MicrobBound  
 ■ FRW-AlgBound  
 ■ RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths  
 ■ DET-Consolidated  
 ■ DET-Unconsolidated  
 ■ Mixed-carb/vol  
 ■ VOL-Clast  
 ■ VOL-Basalt  
 ■ FALL

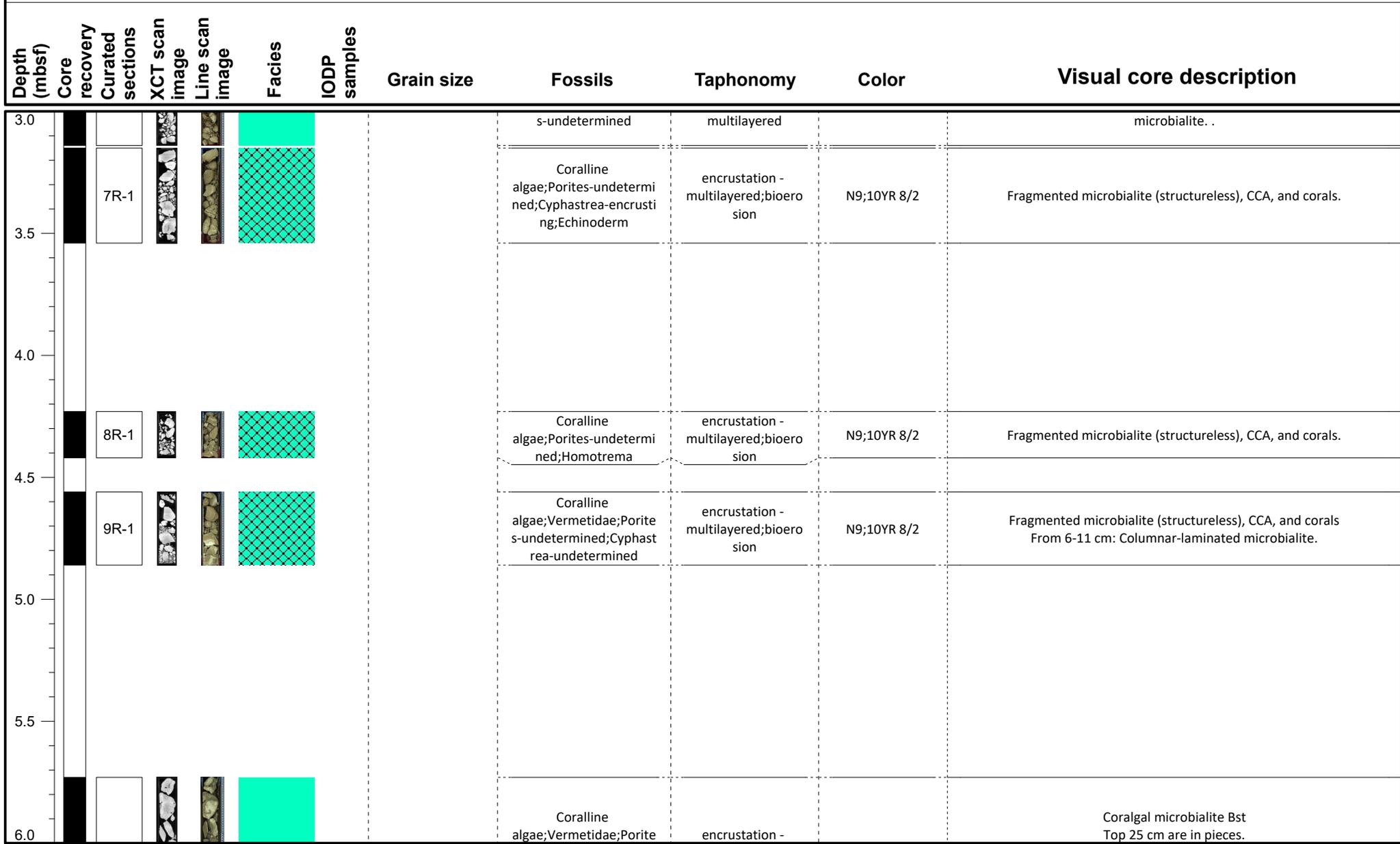
**IODP Samples**  
 ▲ Dating  
 □ GEOCHEM  
 ○ IWRH  
 + MAD/PW  
 ◆ PMAG

# IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097A

# Hole M0097A

Region: Kawaihae  
Water Depth: 414.2 m



## VCD legend

### Core recovery

- Core recovered
- No recovery
- Wash bore
- High disturbance

### Facies

- FRW-CorAlgBound
- FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound
- FRW-MicrobAlgBound
- FRW-MicrobBound
- FRW-AlgBound
- RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths
- DET-Consolidated
- DET-Unconsolidated
- Mixed-carb/vol
- VOL-Clast
- VOL-Basalt
- FALL

### IODP Samples

- Dating
- GEOCHEM
- IWRH
- MAD/PW
- PMAG

# IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097A

# Hole M0097A

Region: Kawaihae  
Water Depth: 414.2 m

Depth (mbsf)	Core recovery	Curated sections	XCT scan image	Line scan image	Facies	IODP samples	Grain size	Fossils	Taphonomy	Color	Visual core description
6.0	Core recovered	10R-1			FRW-CorAlgBound	◆	coarse sand; very coarse sand	s-undetermined; Porites-columnar; Pocillopora-undetermined	multilayered; bioerosion	N9; 10YR 8/2	40-52: Columnar Porites encrusted by CCA with Vermetids
6.5	Core recovered				FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound		coarse sand; very coarse sand	Coralline algae; Echinoderm; Foraminifera; Gastropod; Coral-undetermined	encrustation - multilayered; bioerosion	N8	Consolidated, bioclastic grainstone, with echinoid spines, LBF, red algae clasts, gastropod clasts.
7.0	Core recovered				FRW-CorAlgBound		coarse sand; very coarse sand	Coralline algae; Vermetidae; Porites-columnar; Homotrema	encrustation - multilayered; bioerosion	N9; 10YR 8/2	Columnar Porites encrusted with CCA (up to 4 cm thick), with Homotrema and Vermetids (Abundant)
7.5	Core recovered	11R-1			FRW-CorAlgBound		coarse sand; very coarse sand	Coralline algae; Echinoderm; Foraminifera; Gastropod; Coral-undetermined; Porites-undetermined	encrustation - multilayered; bioerosion	N8	Unconsolidated, bioclastic grainstone, with echinoid spines, LBF, red algae clasts, gastropod clasts. Poorly sorted, some oversized clasts (coral and CCA)
8.0	Core recovered	12R-1			FRW-CorAlgBound	◆	coarse sand; very coarse sand	Coralline algae; Porites-columnar	encrustation - multilayered; bioerosion	N9; 10YR 8/2	Coralgal microbialite Bst With columnar Porites and CCA crust
8.5	Core recovered	13R-1			FRW-CorAlgBound	◆	coarse sand; very coarse sand	Coralline algae; Porites-columnar; Porites-branching; Porites-undetermined	encrustation - multilayered; bioerosion	N9; 10YR 8/2	Unconsolidated, bioclastic grainstone, with echinoid spines, LBF, red algae clasts, gastropod clasts. Poorly sorted, some oversized clasts (coral and CCA)
9.0	Core recovered				FRW-CorAlgBound	◆	coarse sand; very coarse sand	Coralline algae; Porites-branching; Porites-undetermined; Porites compressa; Vermetidae	encrustation - multilayered; bioerosion	N8	Coralgal microbialite Bst With CCA Crust (6 cm), and microbailite (structureless) crusts At the base : CCA with vermetids (abundant). Moderately disturbed. Top 20 cm is brecciated. Coralgal microbialite Bst With columnar Porites and CCA crust Porites are heavily bored (Lithophaga borings). Moderately disturbed. Top 20 cm is brecciated. Coralgal microbialite Bst With columnar-branching Porites and CCA crust Corals are heavily bored. .
9.0	Core recovered				FRW-CorAlgBound	▲	coarse sand; very coarse sand	Coralline algae; Echinoderm; Foraminifera; Gastropod; Coral-undetermined; Porites-undetermined; Pocillop			Unconsolidated, bioclastic grainstone to rudstone, with echinoid spines, LBF, red algae clasts, gastropod clasts. Poorly sorted, some oversized clasts (coral and CCA)

## VCD legend

### Core recovery

- Core recovered
- No recovery
- Wash bore
- High disturbance

### Facies

- FRW-CorAlgBound
- FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound
- FRW-MicrobAlgBound
- FRW-MicrobBound
- FRW-AlgBound
- RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths
- DET-Consolidated
- DET-Unconsolidated
- Mixed-carb/vol
- VOL-Clast
- VOL-Basalt
- FALL

### IODP Samples

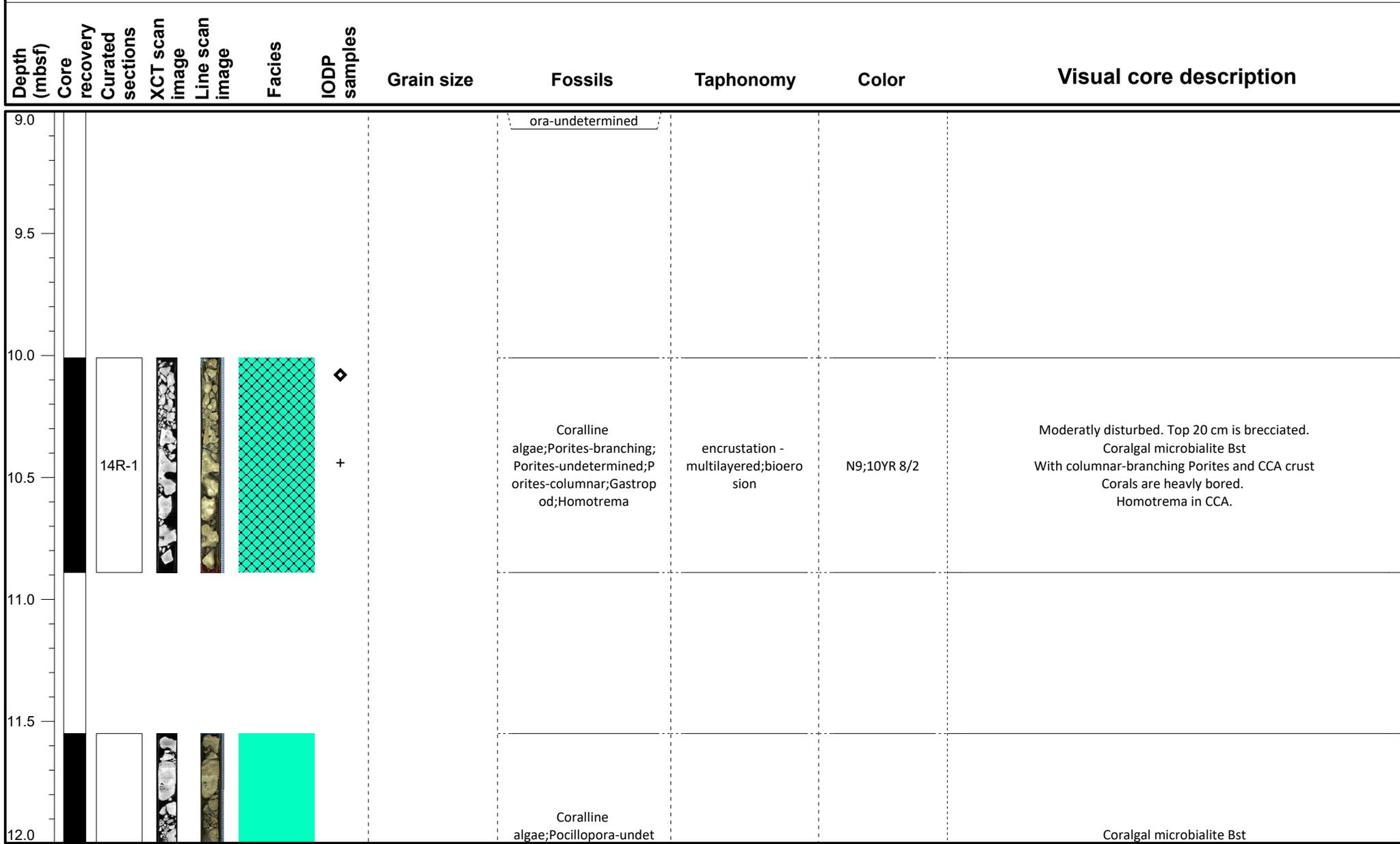
- Dating
- GEOCHEM
- IWRH
- PMAG
- MAD/PW

# IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097A

# Hole M0097A

Region: Kawaihae  
Water Depth: 414.2 m



## VCD legend

### Core recovery

- Core recovered
- No recovery
- Wash bore
- High disturbance

### Facies

- FRW-CorAlgBound
- FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound
- FRW-MicrobAlgBound
- FRW-MicrobBound
- FRW-AlgBound
- RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths
- DET-Consolidated
- DET-Unconsolidated
- Mixed-carb/vol
- VOL-Clast
- VOL-Basalt
- FALL

### IODP Samples

- Dating
- GEOCHEM
- IWRH
- + MAD/PW
- ◆ PMAG

# IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097A

# Hole M0097A

Region: Kawaihae  
Water Depth: 414.2 m

Depth (mbsf)	Core recovery	Curated sections	XCT scan image	Line scan image	Facies	IODP samples	Grain size	Fossils	Taphonomy	Color	Visual core description
12.0	Core recovered	15R-1			FRW-CorAlgBound			ermined;Porites-branching;Pocillopora damicornis;Gastropod;Bivalve			With columnar-branching corals Multiple geopetal structures Microbialite are almost crusts and are structureless.
12.5	Core recovered				FRW-AlgBound	◆		Coralline algae;Gastropod;Bivalve;Vermetidae;Homotrema	encrustation - multilayered;bioerosion	N9;10YR 8/2	Algal Bst. Thick CCA crusts with Cypridae, bivalves, gastropods, Homotrema, Vermetids Abundant Vermetids at the bottom..
13.0	Core recovered				FRW-AlgBound	+					
13.5	Core recovered	15R-2			FRW-AlgBound	+		Coralline algae;Gastropod;Cyphastrea-undetermined;Vermetidae;Porites-massive;Homotrema			Thick algal Bst Algal crusts (1-5 mm thick) with several coral clasts, gastropods, homotrema and Vermetids.
14.0	Core recovered				FRW-AlgBound	◆					
14.5	Core recovered				FRW-AlgBound	□		Coralline algae;Homotrema;Pocillopora-undetermined			Mostly CCA with some Homotrema, Pocillopora clasts.
15.0	Core recovered	16R-1			FRW-AlgBound	+		Coralline algae;Porites-branching;Vermetidae;Gastropod	encrustation - multilayered;bioerosion	N9;10YR 8/2	Coralgal Bst with mostly Porites.

## VCD legend

### Core recovery

- Core recovered
- No recovery
- Wash bore
- High disturbance

### Facies

- FRW-CorAlgBound
- FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound
- FRW-MicrobAlgBound
- FRW-MicrobBound
- FRW-AlgBound
- RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths
- DET-Consolidated
- DET-Unconsolidated
- Mixed-carb/vol
- VOL-Clast
- VOL-Basalt
- FALL

### IODP Samples

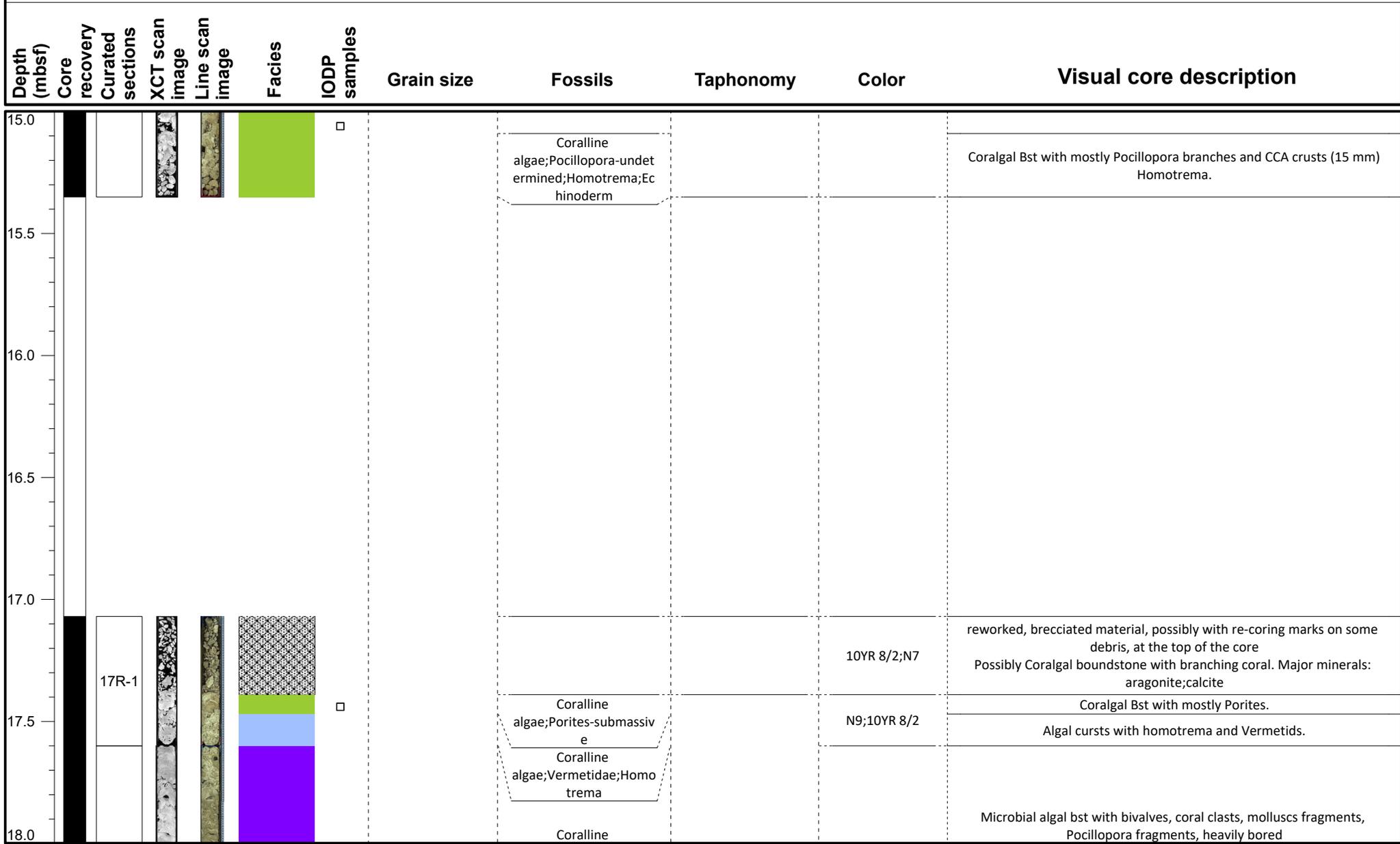
- Dating
- GEOCHEM
- IWRH
- MAD/PW
- PMAG

# IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097A

# Hole M0097A

Region: Kawaihae  
Water Depth: 414.2 m



## VCD legend

### Core recovery

- Core recovered
- No recovery
- ▨ Wash bore
- ▩ High disturbance

### Facies

- FRW-CorAlgBound
- FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound
- FRW-MicrobAlgBound
- FRW-MicrobBound
- FRW-AlgBound
- RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths
- DET-Consolidated
- DET-Unconsolidated
- Mixed-carb/vol
- VOL-Clast
- VOL-Basalt
- FALL

### IODP Samples

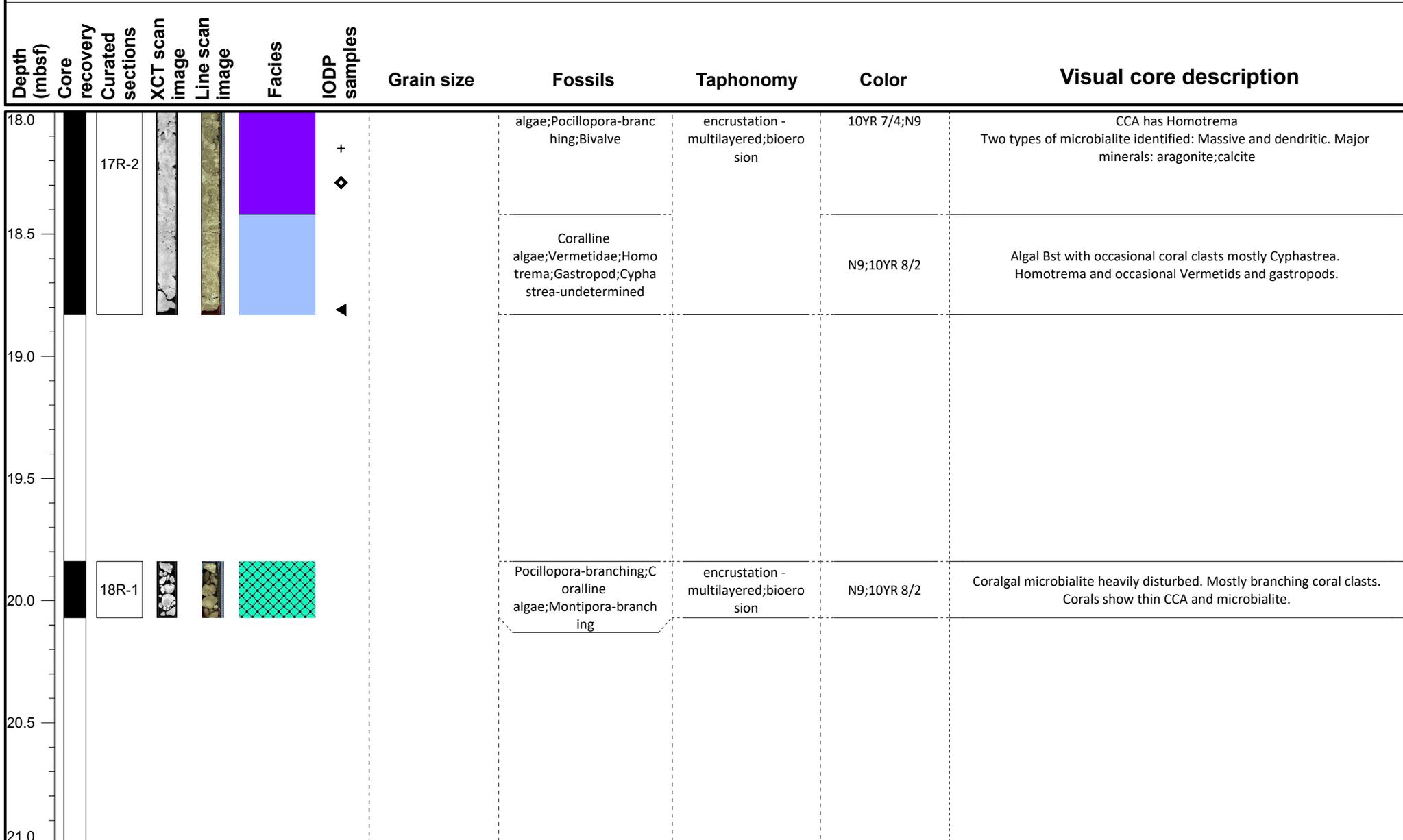
- ◀ Dating
- GEOCHEM
- IWRH
- ✚ MAD/PW
- ◊ PMAG

# IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097A

# Hole M0097A

Region: Kawaihae  
Water Depth: 414.2 m



## VCD legend

### Core recovery

- Core recovered
- No recovery
- Wash bore
- High disturbance

### Facies

- FRW-CorAlgBound
- FRW-AlgBound
- FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound
- FRW-MicrobAlgBound
- FRW-MicrobBound
- RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths
- DET-Consolidated
- DET-Unconsolidated
- Mixed-carb/vol
- VOL-Clast
- VOL-Basalt
- FALL

### IODP Samples

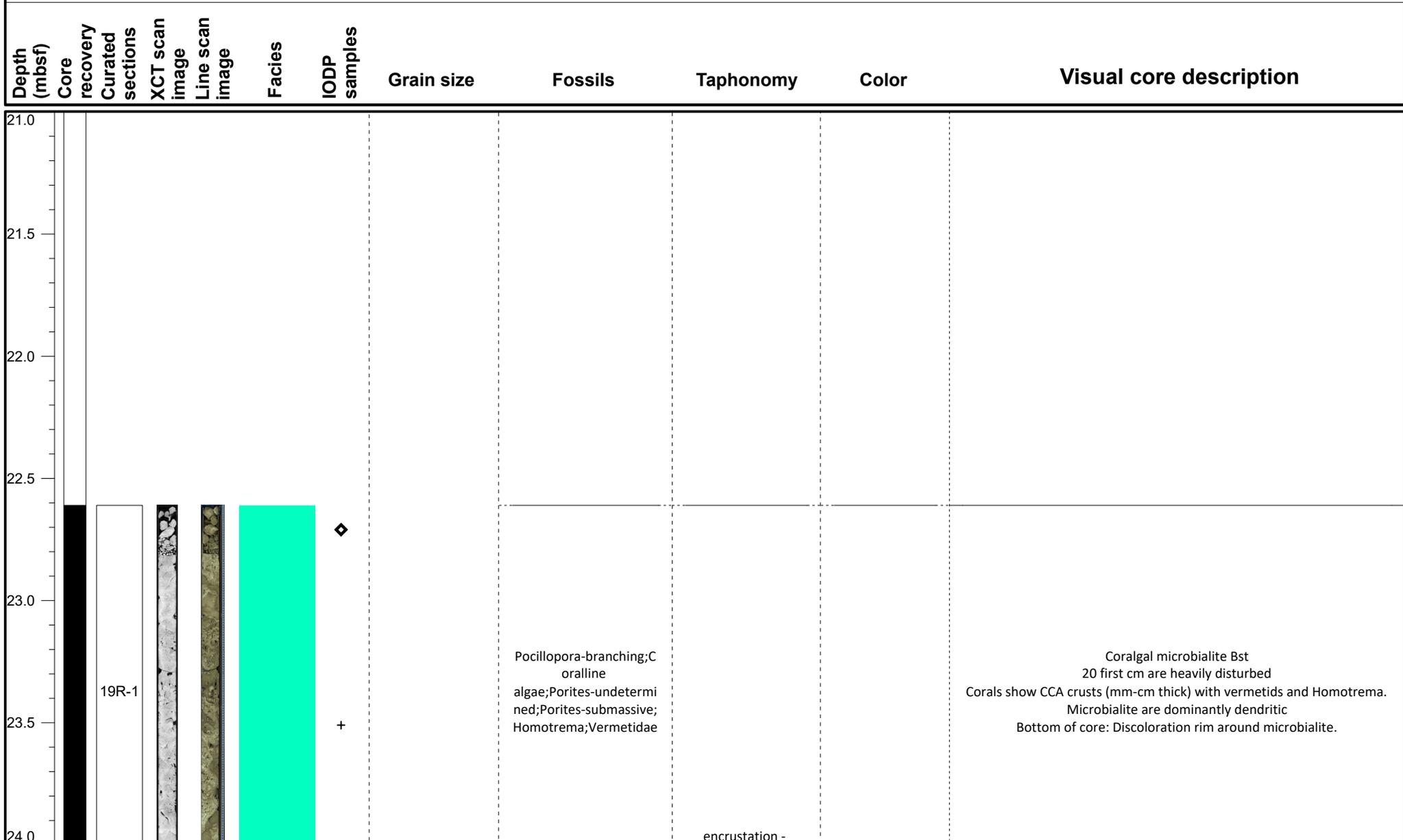
- Dating
- GEOCHEM
- IWRH
- MAD/PW
- PMAG

# IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097A

# Hole M0097A

Region: Kawaihae  
Water Depth: 414.2 m



## VCD legend

### Core recovery

- Core recovered
- No recovery
- Wash bore
- High disturbance

### Facies

- FRW-CorAlgBound
- FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound
- FRW-MicrobAlgBound
- FRW-MicrobBound
- FRW-AlgBound
- RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths
- DET-Consolidated
- DET-Unconsolidated
- Mixed-carb/vol
- VOL-Clast
- VOL-Basalt
- FALL

### IODP Samples

- Dating
- GEOCHEM
- IWRH
- + MAD/PW
- ◇ PMAG

# IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097A

# Hole M0097A

Region: Kawaihae  
Water Depth: 414.2 m

Depth (mbsf)	Core recovery	Curated sections	XCT scan image	Line scan image	Facies	IODP samples	Grain size	Fossils	Taphonomy	Color	Visual core description
24.0									multilayered; bioerosion	N9;10YR 8/2	
24.5		19R-2				◆		Coralline algae; Porites-columnar; Porites-branching; Pocillopora-branching; Bivalve; Echinoderm			Coralgal microbialite Bst Corals show CCA crusts (mm-cm thick). Microbialite are columnar (laminated) and dendritic Some Discoloration contact at microbialite and CCA contact At 35 cm: Soft sediment in cavities At 110 cm: Infill is unconsolidated soft sediment.
25.0						□					
25.5						◆		Coralline algae; Porites-columnar; Porites-branching; Pocillopora-branching; Echinoderm; Gastropod; Vermetidae; Homotrema			Coralgal microbialite Bst 0-31 brecciated top with fragments of CCA, Pocillopora, Porites, microbialite, in a soft unconsolidated fine sandy matrix. 31-64 Mostly branching porites and occasionally pocillopora encrusted by columnar microbialite. Microbialites are occasionally encrusting gastropods, CCA and echinoids. 64-105 Large columnar Porites with thin irregular CCA crust, encrusted by microbialite. Some pieces of pocillopora within microbialite. 105-130 Columnar Porites encrusted by CCA, that is encrusted by columnar laminar to dendritic microbialite. 130-140 Dominantly laminar to dendritic microbialite encrusting CCA. 140-150 small branches of porites in unconsolidated sediment.
26.0		20R-1									
26.5						+					
27.0						□			encrustation - multilayered; bioerosion	N9;10YR 8/2	

## VCD legend

### Core recovery

-  Core recovered
-  No recovery
-  Wash bore
-  High disturbance

### Facies

-  FRW-CorAlgBound
-  FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound
-  FRW-MicrobAlgBound
-  FRW-MicrobBound
-  FRW-AlgBound
-  RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths
-  DET-Consolidated
-  DET-Unconsolidated
-  Mixed-carb/vol
-  VOL-Clast
-  VOL-Basalt
-  FALL

### IODP Samples

-  Dating
-  GEOCHEM
-  IWRH
-  MAD/PW
-  PMAG

# IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097A

# Hole M0097A

Region: Kawaihae  
Water Depth: 414.2 m

Depth (mbsf)	Core recovery	Curated sections	XCT scan image	Line scan image	Facies	IODP samples	Grain size	Fossils	Taphonomy	Color	Visual core description
27.0						+		Coralline algae; Porites-branching; Pocillopora-branching; Echinoderm; Gastropod; Vermetidae			Coralgal microbialite Bst dominated by branching pocillopora and porites with variable CCA crust, embedded in microbialite..
27.5		20R-2									
28.0						□ ◆		Coralline algae; Porites-branching; Pocillopora-branching; Vermetidae; Porites-columnar; Homotrema; Gastropod			Coralgal microbialite Bst dominated by columnar porites with thick CCA crust, embedded in microbialite..
28.5		21R-1									
29.0						+			encrustation - multilayered; bioerosion	N9; 10YR 8/2	
29.5						◆ +					
30.0		21R-2				+		Coralline algae; Porites-branching; Pocillopora-branching; C			Coralgal microbialite Bst

## VCD legend

### Core recovery

-  Core recovered
-  No recovery
-  Wash bore
-  High disturbance

### Facies

-  FRW-CorAlgBound
-  FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound
-  FRW-MicrobAlgBound
-  FRW-MicrobBound
-  FRW-AlgBound
-  RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths
-  DET-Consolidated
-  DET-Unconsolidated
-  Mixed-carb/vol
-  VOL-Clast
-  VOL-Basalt
-  FALL

### IODP Samples

-  Dating
-  GEOCHEM
-  IWRH
-  MAD/PW
-  PMAG

# IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097A

# Hole M0097A

Region: Kawaihae  
Water Depth: 414.2 m

Depth (mbsf)	Core recovery	Curated sections	XCT scan image	Line scan image	Facies	IODP samples	Grain size	Fossils	Taphonomy	Color	Visual core description
30.0								ypbastrea-undetermined; Porites-massive			: complex assemblage of coral, CCA crust embedded in microbialite..
30.5											
31.0		22R-1				+		Porites-laminar; Porites-branching; Pocillopora-branching; Porites-submassive; Porites-massive; Coralline algae; Echinoderm; Homotrema; Vermetidae; Mollusc			Framework of corals, CCA, and microbialite. Microbialite massive transitioning to dendritic (internally laminated). Only little detritus (shells). CCA crusts associated with some vermetids and Homotrema. Microbialite do not fill voids completely. Some cavities remaining. .
31.5											
32.0						◆			encrustation - multilayered; bioerosion	N9;5Y 8/1;5Y 7/2	
32.5		22R-2				+		Porites-branching; Pocillopora-branching; Porites-submassive; Coralline algae; Homotrema; Vermetidae; Porites-columnar; Porites-encrusting			Framework of corals, mostly Porites, CCA on corals, and microbialite. Microbialite massive up to 10 cm thick (internally laminated). Only few cavities remaining. CCA crusts associated with some vermetids and Homotrema. Microbialite do not fill voids completely. .
33.0											

## VCD legend

### Core recovery

- Core recovered
- No recovery
- Wash bore
- High disturbance

### Facies

- FRW-CorAlgBound
- FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound
- FRW-MicrobAlgBound
- FRW-MicrobBound
- FRW-AlgBound
- RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths
- DET-Consolidated
- DET-Unconsolidated
- Mixed-carb/vol
- VOL-Clast
- VOL-Basalt
- FALL

### IODP Samples

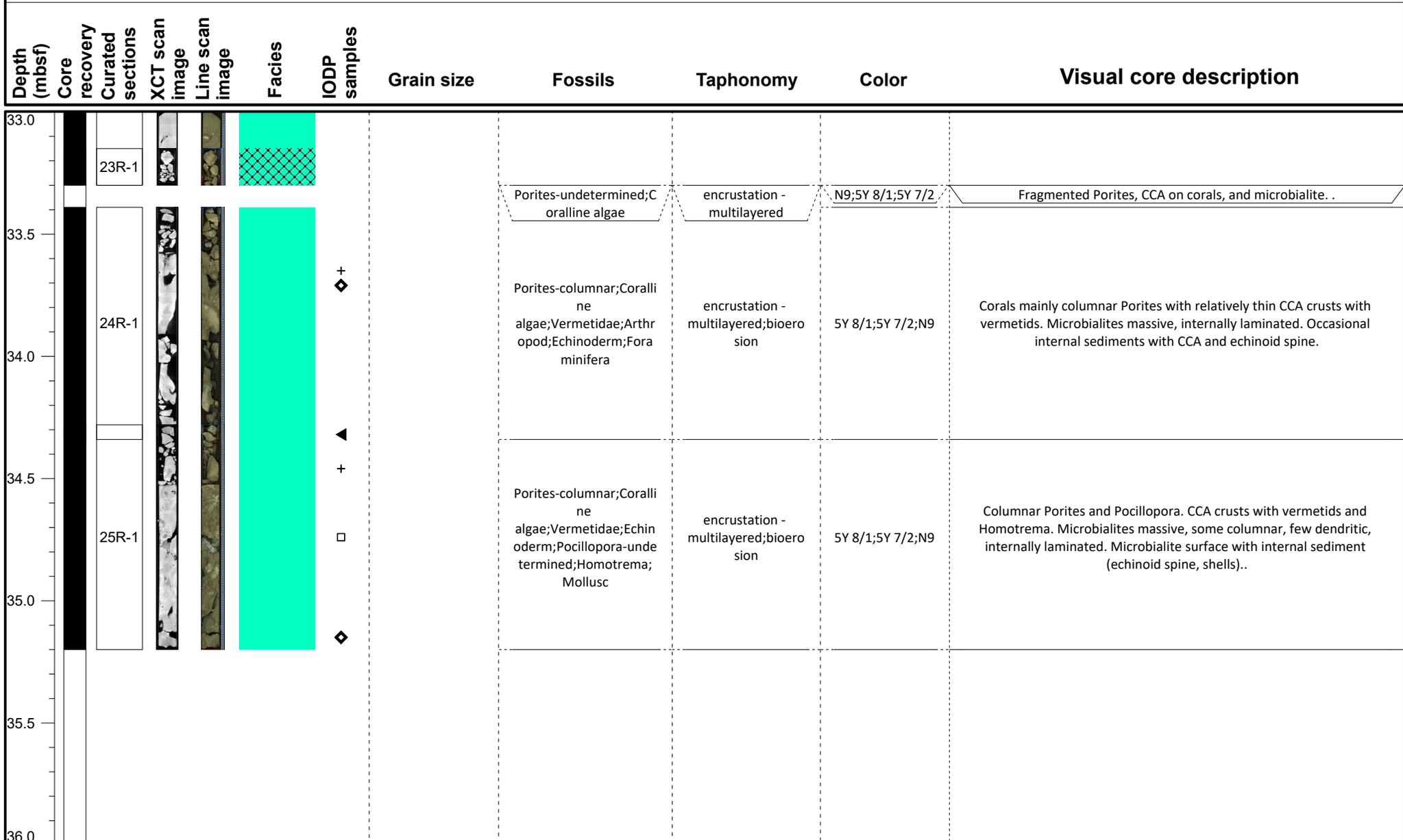
- Dating
- GEOCHEM
- IWRH
- MAD/PW
- PMAG

# IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097A

# Hole M0097A

Region: Kawaihae  
Water Depth: 414.2 m



## VCD legend

### Core recovery

- Core recovered
- No recovery
- Wash bore
- High disturbance

### Facies

- FRW-CorAlgBound
- FRW-AlgBound
- FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound
- RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths
- FRW-MicrobAlgBound
- DET-Consolidated
- FRW-MicrobBound
- DET-Unconsolidated
- Mixed-carb/vol
- VOL-Clast
- VOL-Basalt
- FALL

### IODP Samples

- Dating
- GEOCHEM
- IWRH
- MAD/PW
- PMAG

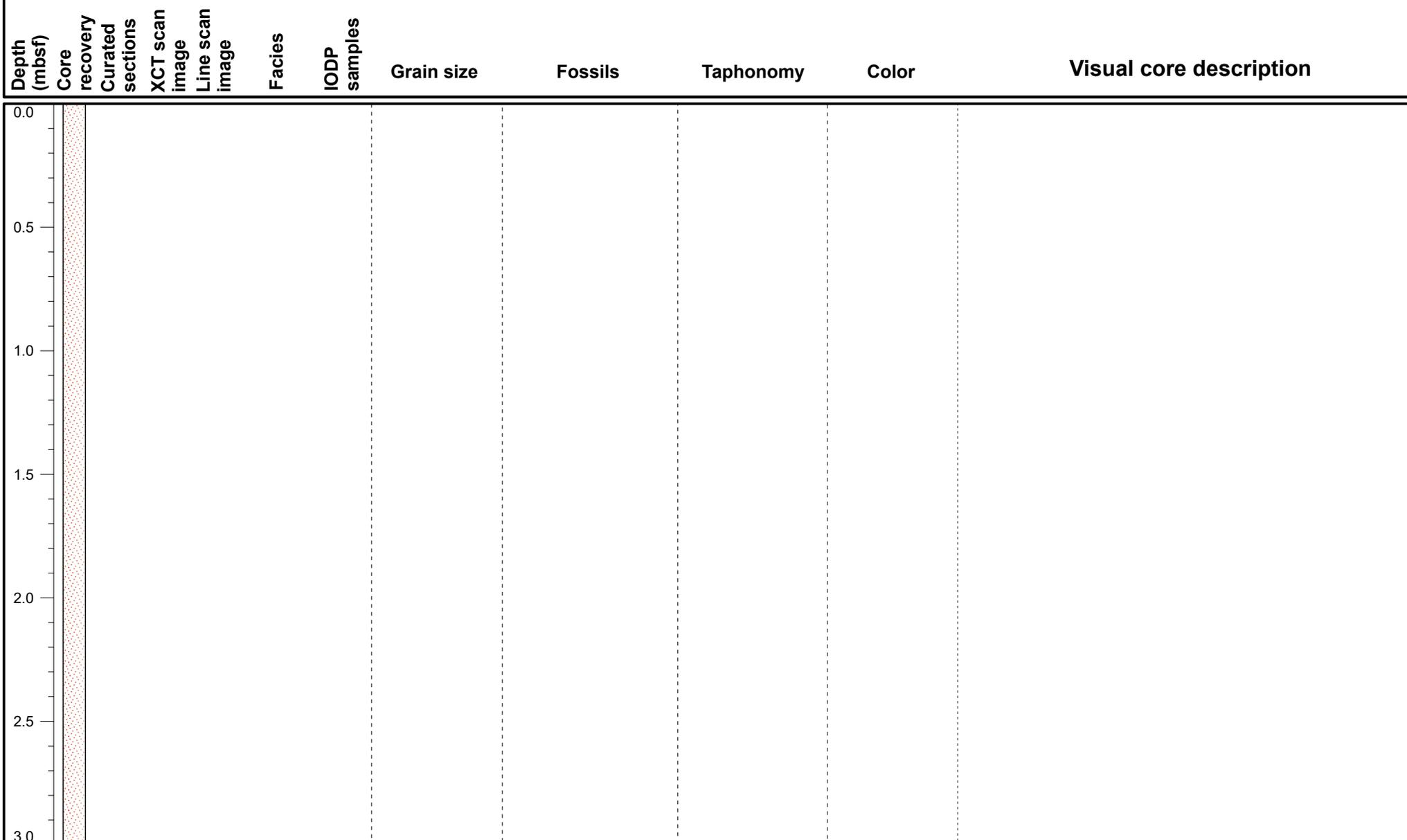
## IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097B

## Hole M0097B

Region: Kawaihae

Water Depth: 414.6 m

*VCD legend***Core recovery**

-  Core recovered
-  No recovery
-  Wash bore
-  High disturbance

**Facies**

-  FRW-CorAlgBound
-  FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound
-  FRW-MicrobAlgBound
-  FRW-MicrobBound
-  FRW-AlgBound
-  RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths
-  DET-Consolidated
-  DET-Unconsolidated
-  Mixed-carb/vol
-  VOL-Clast
-  VOL-Basalt
-  FALL

**IODP Samples**

-  Dating
-  MAD/PW
-  GEOCHEM
-  PMAG
-  IWRH

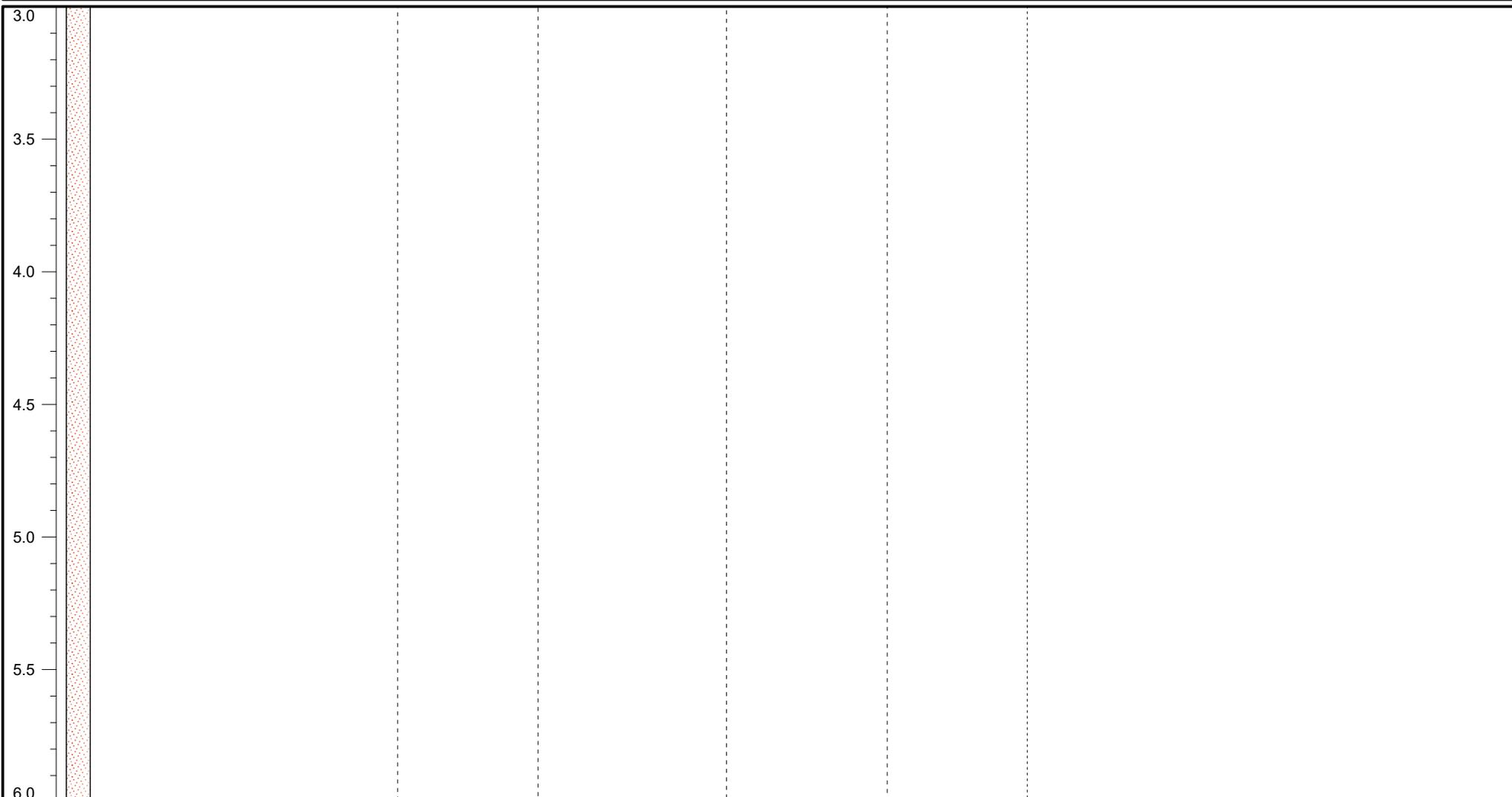
# IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097B

# Hole M0097B

Region: Kawaihae  
Water Depth: 414.6 m

Depth (mbsf)	Core recovery	Curated sections	XCT scan image	Line scan image	Facies	IODP samples	Grain size	Fossils	Taphonomy	Color	Visual core description
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## VCD legend

### Core recovery

- Core recovered
- No recovery
- Wash bore
- High disturbance

### Facies

- |   |  |   |
|---|--|---|
| <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: #90EE90; border: 1px solid black;"></span> FRW-CorAlgBound       | <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: #ADD8E6; border: 1px solid black;"></span> FRW-AlgBound         | <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background: repeating-linear-gradient(45deg, black, black 2px, white 2px, white 4px); border: 1px solid black;"></span> Mixed-carb/vol |
| <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: #00FF00; border: 1px solid black;"></span> FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound | <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: #FF0000; border: 1px solid black;"></span> RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths | <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background: radial-gradient(circle, black 1px, transparent 1px); background-size: 4px 4px; border: 1px solid black;"></span> VOL-Clast |
| <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: #FF00FF; border: 1px solid black;"></span> FRW-MicrobAlgBound    | <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: #8B4513; border: 1px solid black;"></span> DET-Consolidated     | <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: black; border: 1px solid black;"></span> VOL-Basalt  |
| <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: #008080; border: 1px solid black;"></span> FRW-MicrobBound       | <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: #FFDAB9; border: 1px solid black;"></span> DET-Unconsolidated   | <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background: repeating-linear-gradient(-45deg, black, black 2px, white 2px, white 4px); border: 1px solid black;"></span> FALL          |

### IODP Samples

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: black; border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%;"></span> Dating | <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; border: 1px solid black; text-align: center; vertical-align: middle;">+</span> MAD/PW |
| <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; border: 1px solid black;"></span> GEOCHEM   | <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; border: 1px solid black; text-align: center; vertical-align: middle;">◇</span> PMAG   |
| <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; border: 1px solid blue; border-radius: 50%;"></span> IWRH                             |  |

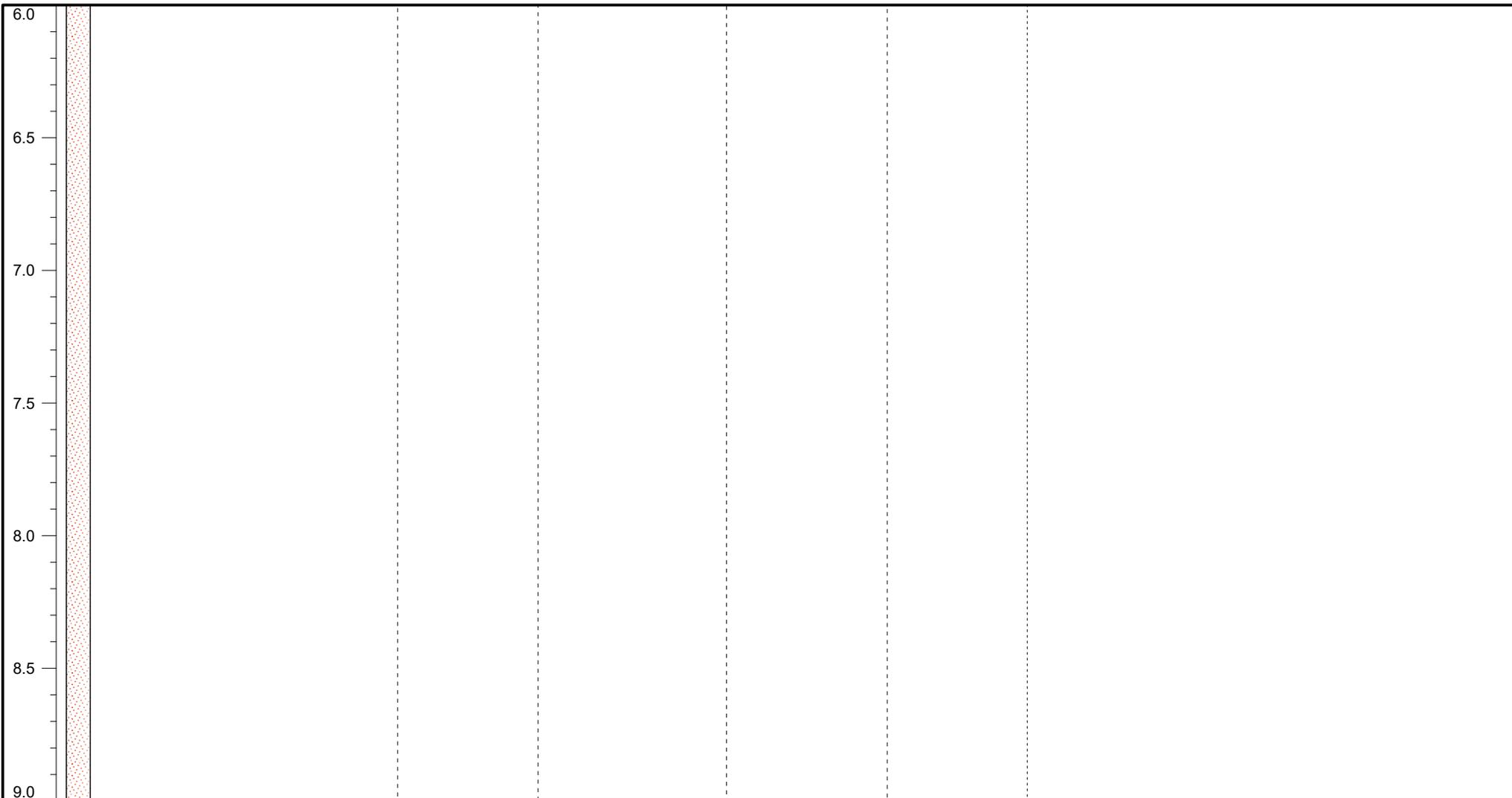
# IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097B

# Hole M0097B

Region: Kawaihae  
Water Depth: 414.6 m

Depth (mbsf)	Core recovery	Curated sections	XCT scan image	Line scan image	Facies	IODP samples	Grain size	Fossils	Taphonomy	Color	Visual core description
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## VCD legend

### Core recovery

- Core recovered
- No recovery
- Wash bore
- High disturbance

### Facies

- |   |  |   |
|---|--|---|
| <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: #90EE90; margin-right: 5px;"></span> FRW-CorAlgBound       | <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: #ADD8E6; margin-right: 5px;"></span> FRW-AlgBound         | <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background: repeating-linear-gradient(45deg, black, black 2px, white 2px, white 4px); margin-right: 5px;"></span> Mixed-carb/vol |
| <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: #00FF00; margin-right: 5px;"></span> FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound | <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: #FF0000; margin-right: 5px;"></span> RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths | <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background: radial-gradient(circle, black 1px, transparent 1px); background-size: 4px 4px; margin-right: 5px;"></span> VOL-Clast |
| <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: #FF00FF; margin-right: 5px;"></span> FRW-MicrobAlgBound    | <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: #8B4513; margin-right: 5px;"></span> DET-Consolidated     | <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: black; margin-right: 5px;"></span> VOL-Basalt  |
| <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: #008080; margin-right: 5px;"></span> FRW-MicrobBound       | <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: #FFDAB9; margin-right: 5px;"></span> DET-Unconsolidated   | <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background: repeating-linear-gradient(-45deg, black, black 2px, white 2px, white 4px); margin-right: 5px;"></span> FALL          |

### IODP Samples

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; border-left: 2px solid black; border-right: 2px solid black; margin-right: 5px;"></span> Dating | <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; border-top: 2px solid black; border-bottom: 2px solid black; margin-right: 5px;"></span> MAD/PW  |
| <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; border: 1px solid black; margin-right: 5px;"></span> GEOCHEM                                    | <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; border-left: 2px solid black; border-right: 2px solid black; border-top: 2px solid black; border-bottom: 2px solid black; margin-right: 5px;"></span> PMAG |
| <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; margin-right: 5px;"></span> IWRH                   |   |

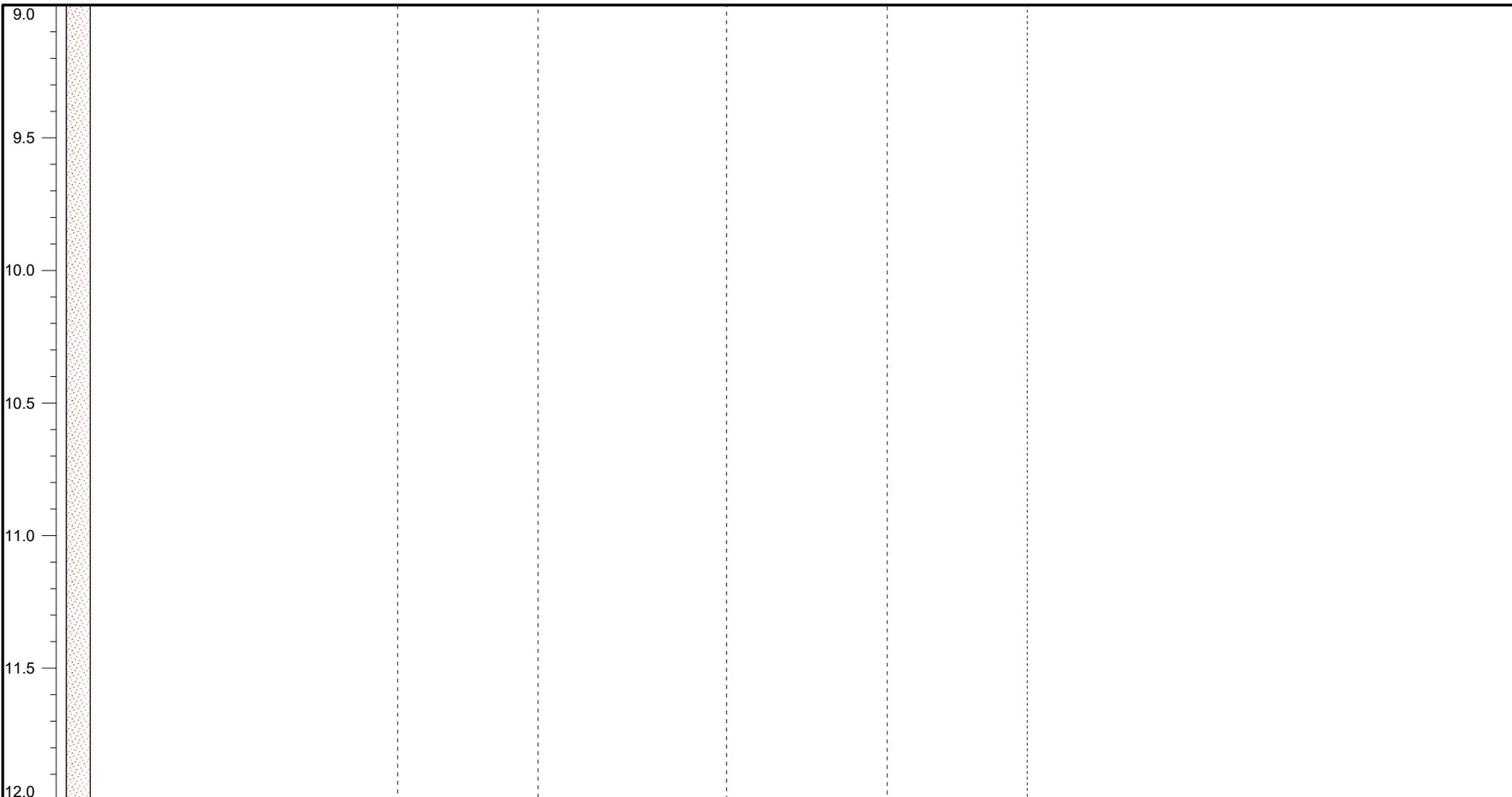
# IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097B

# Hole M0097B

Region: Kawaihae  
Water Depth: 414.6 m

Depth (mbsf)	Core recovery	Curated sections	XCT scan image	Line scan image	Facies	IODP samples	Grain size	Fossils	Taphonomy	Color	Visual core description
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## VCD legend

### Core recovery

- Core recovered
- No recovery
- Wash bore
- High disturbance

### Facies

- |                       |                      |                |
|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------|
| FRW-CorAlgBound       | FRW-AlgBound         | Mixed-carb/vol |
| FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound | RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths | VOL-Clast      |
| FRW-MicrobAlgBound    | DET-Consolidated     | VOL-Basalt     |
| FRW-MicrobBound       | DET-Unconsolidated   | FALL           |

### IODP Samples

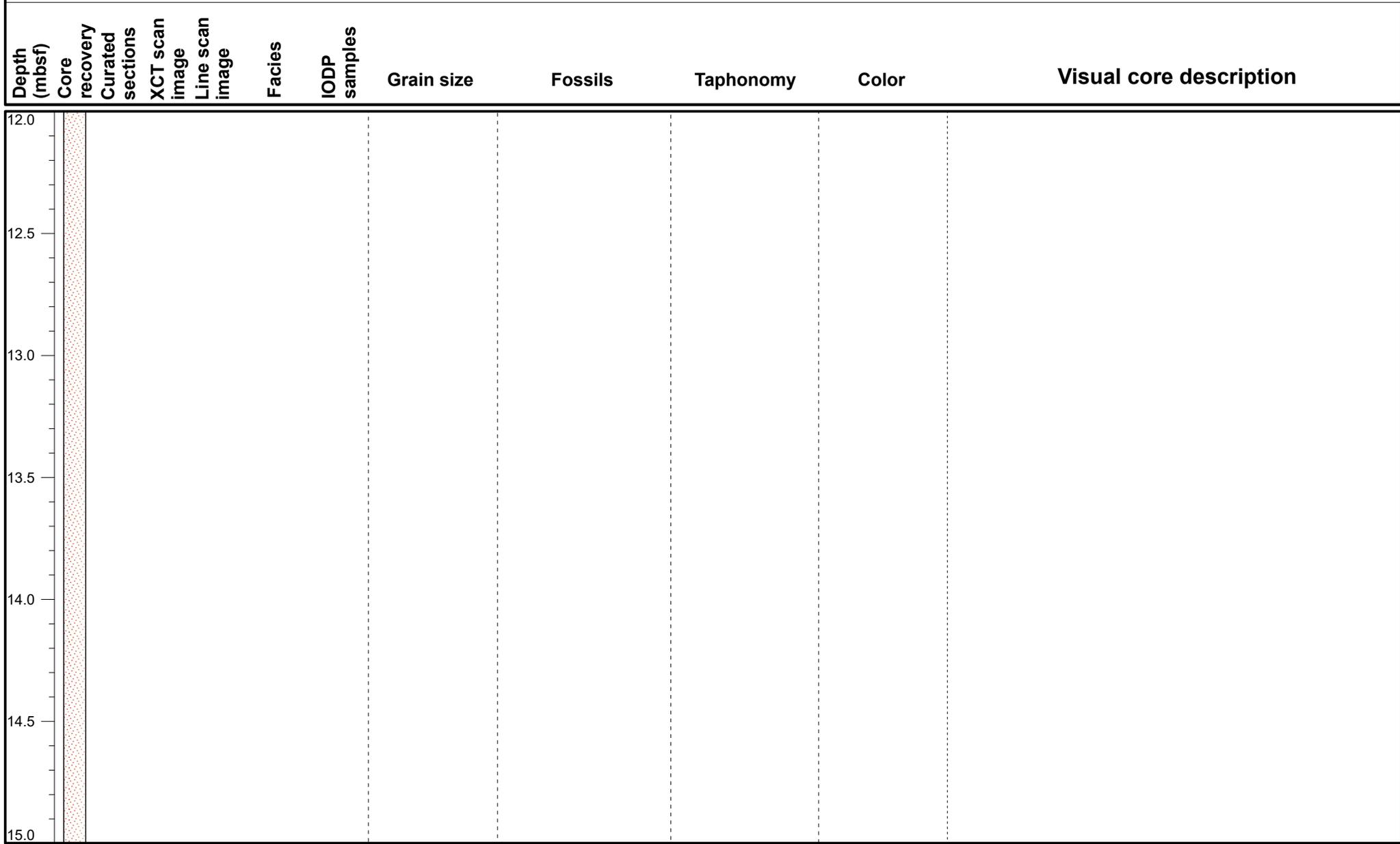
- |         |        |
|---------|--------|
| Dating  | MAD/PW |
| GEOCHEM | PMAG   |
| IWRH    |        |

# IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097B

# Hole M0097B

Region: Kawaihae  
Water Depth: 414.6 m



## VCD legend

### Core recovery

- Core recovered
- No recovery
- Wash bore
- High disturbance

### Facies

- |   |  |  |
|---|--|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: #90EE90; margin-right: 5px;"></span> FRW-CorAlgBound</li> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: #00FF00; margin-right: 5px;"></span> FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound</li> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: #FF00FF; margin-right: 5px;"></span> FRW-MicrobAlgBound</li> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: #008080; margin-right: 5px;"></span> FRW-MicrobBound</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: #ADD8E6; margin-right: 5px;"></span> FRW-AlgBound</li> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: #FF0000; margin-right: 5px;"></span> RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths</li> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: #8B4513; margin-right: 5px;"></span> DET-Consolidated</li> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: #FFDAB9; margin-right: 5px;"></span> DET-Unconsolidated</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background: repeating-linear-gradient(45deg, black, black 2px, white 2px, white 4px); margin-right: 5px;"></span> Mixed-carb/vol</li> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background: radial-gradient(circle, black 1px, white 1px); background-size: 4px 4px; margin-right: 5px;"></span> VOL-Clast</li> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: black; margin-right: 5px;"></span> VOL-Basalt</li> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background: repeating-linear-gradient(-45deg, black, black 2px, white 2px, white 4px); margin-right: 5px;"></span> FALL</li> </ul> |
|---|--|--|

### IODP Samples

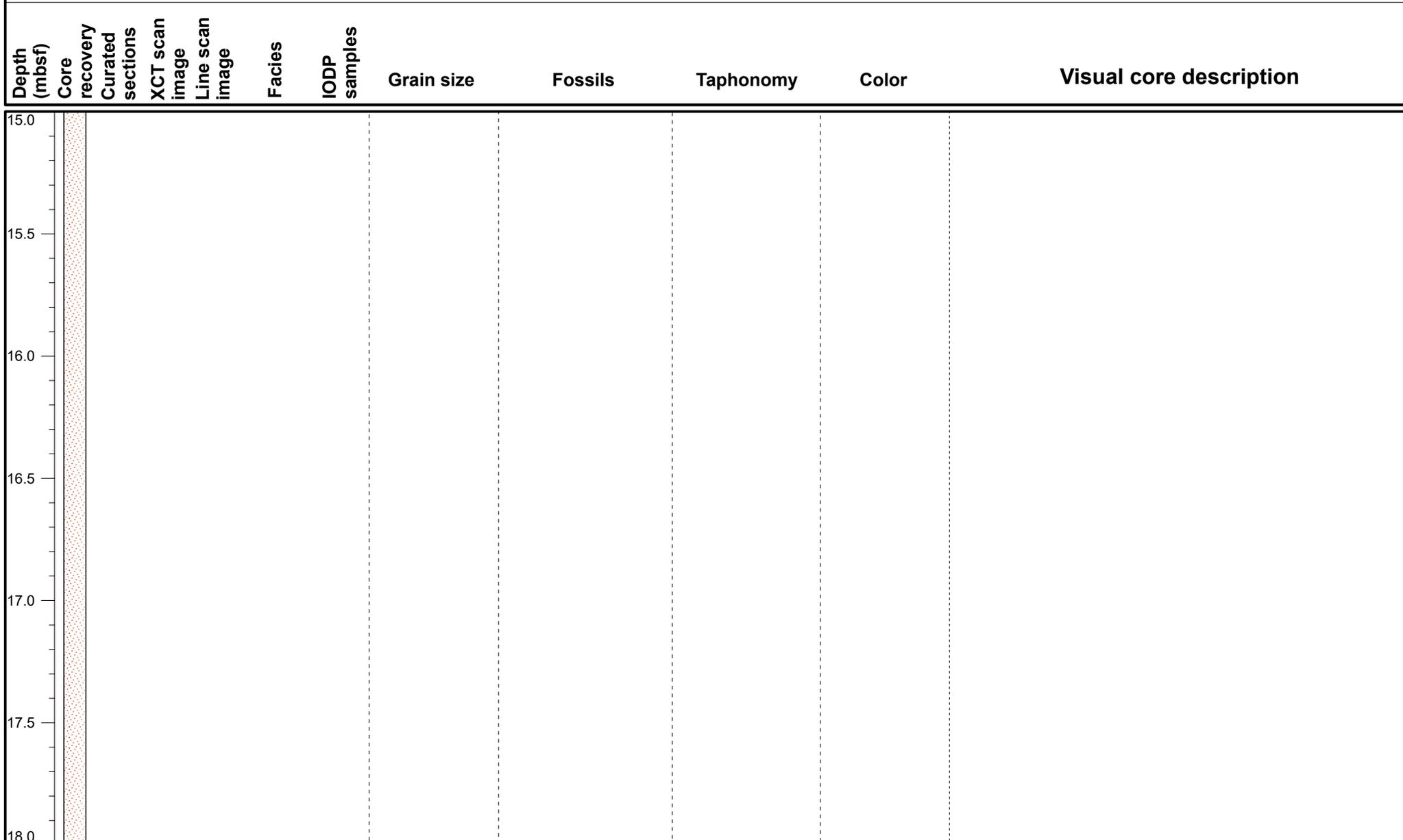
- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; border-left: 2px solid black; border-right: 2px solid black; margin-right: 5px;"></span> Dating</li> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; border: 1px solid black; margin-right: 5px;"></span> GEOCHEM</li> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; margin-right: 5px;"></span> IWRH</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; text-align: center; vertical-align: middle;">+</span> MAD/PW</li> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; text-align: center; vertical-align: middle;">◊</span> PMAG</li> </ul> |
|---|--|

# IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097B

# Hole M0097B

Region: Kawaihae  
Water Depth: 414.6 m



## VCD legend

### Core recovery

- Core recovered
- No recovery
- Wash bore
- High disturbance

### Facies

- FRW-CorAlgBound
- FRW-AlgBound
- FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound
- RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths
- FRW-MicrobAlgBound
- DET-Consolidated
- FRW-MicrobBound
- DET-Unconsolidated
- Mixed-carb/vol
- VOL-Clast
- VOL-Basalt
- FALL

### IODP Samples

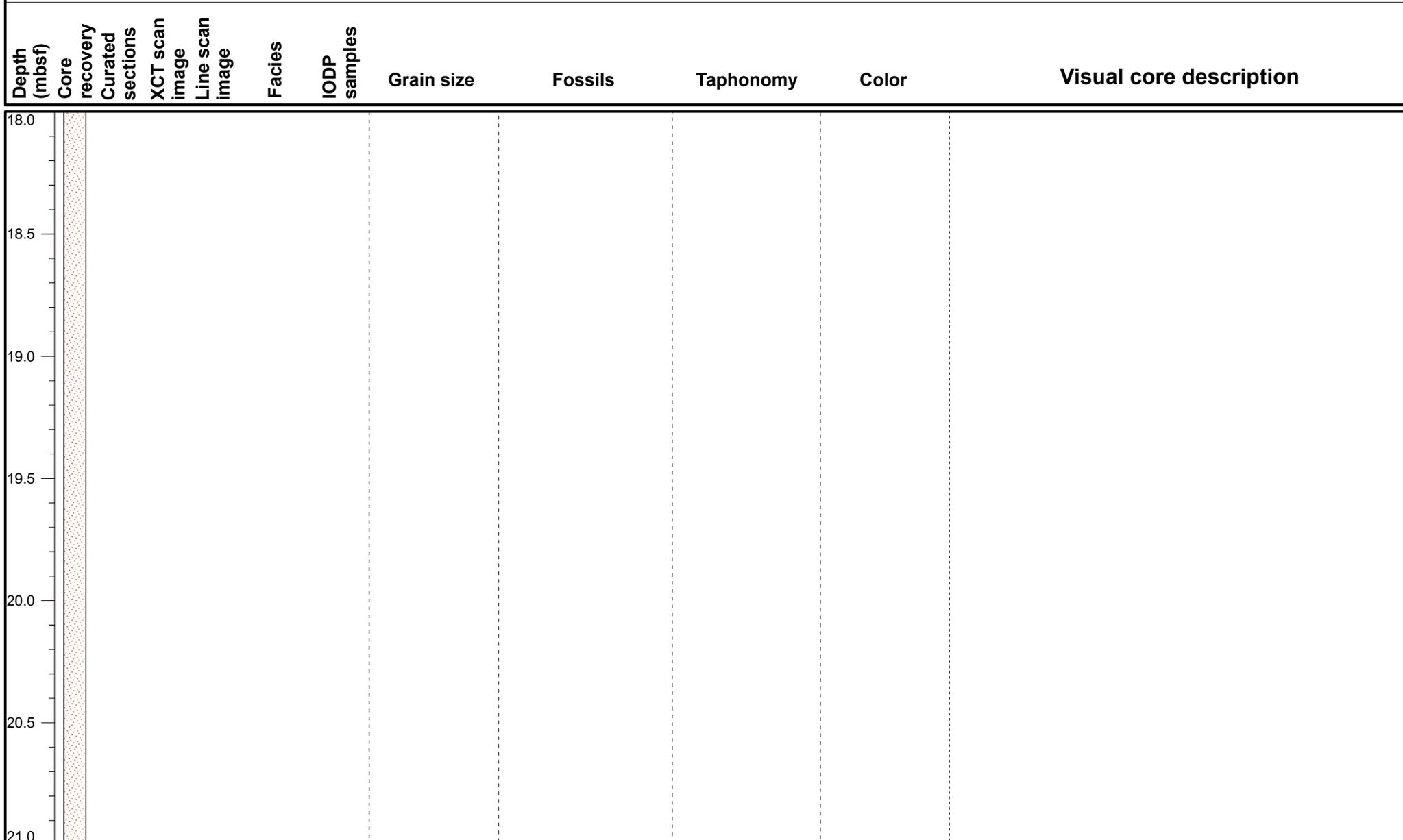
- Dating
- MAD/PW
- GEOCHEM
- PMAG
- IWRH

# IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097B

# Hole M0097B

Region: Kawaihae  
Water Depth: 414.6 m



## VCD legend

### Core recovery

- Core recovered
- No recovery
- Wash bore
- High disturbance

### Facies

- FRW-CorAlgBound
- FRW-AlgBound
- FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound
- RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths
- FRW-MicrobAlgBound
- DET-Consolidated
- FRW-MicrobBound
- DET-Unconsolidated
- Mixed-carb/vol
- VOL-Clast
- VOL-Basalt
- FALL

### IODP Samples

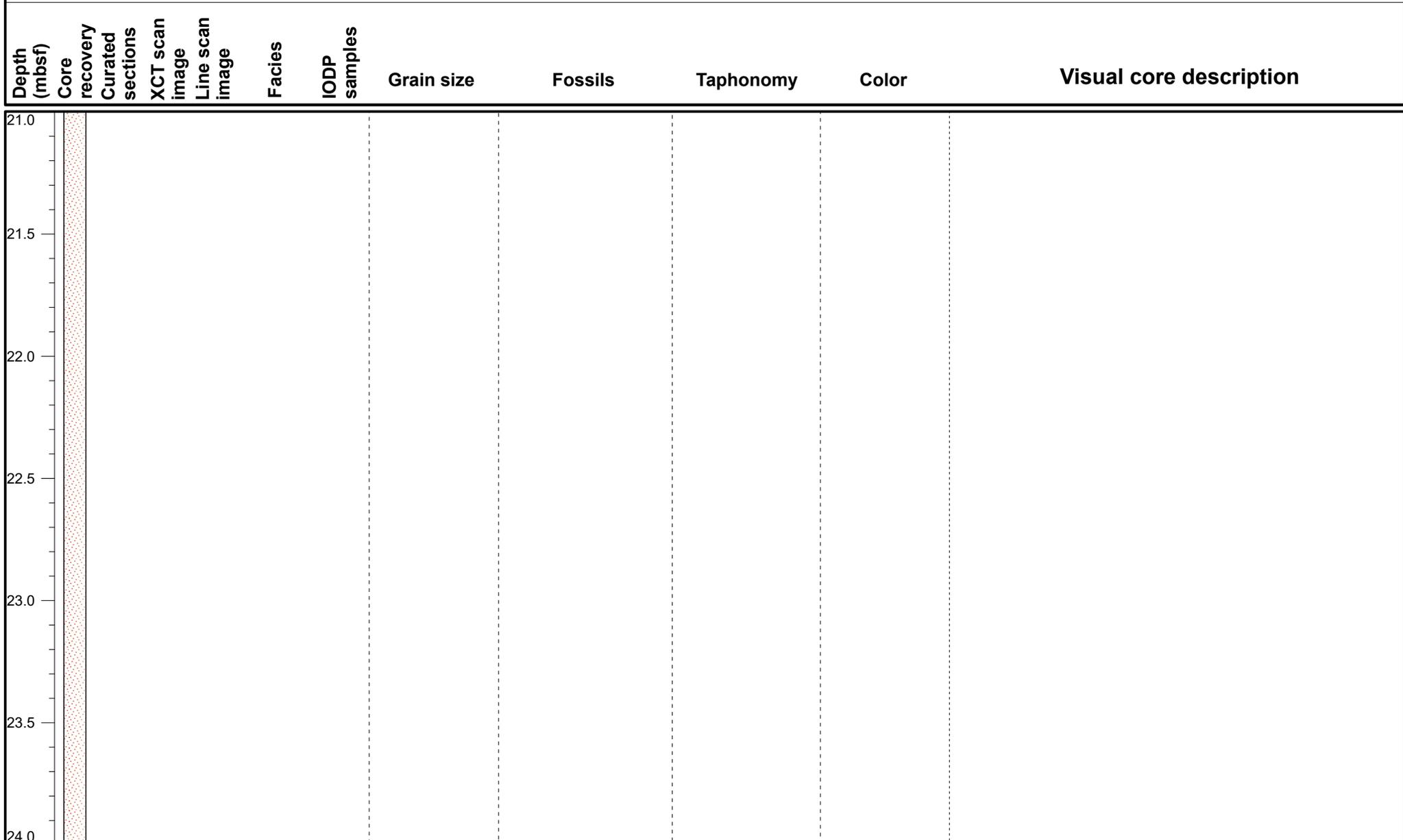
- Dating
- MAD/PW
- GEOCHEM
- PMAG
- IWRH

# IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097B

# Hole M0097B

Region: Kawaihae  
Water Depth: 414.6 m



## VCD legend

### Core recovery

- Core recovered
- No recovery
- Wash bore
- High disturbance

### Facies

- |   |  |  |
|---|--|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: #90EE90; margin-right: 5px;"></span> FRW-CorAlgBound</li> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: #00FFFF; margin-right: 5px;"></span> FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound</li> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: #FF00FF; margin-right: 5px;"></span> FRW-MicrobAlgBound</li> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: #008080; margin-right: 5px;"></span> FRW-MicrobBound</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: #ADD8E6; margin-right: 5px;"></span> FRW-AlgBound</li> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: #FF0066; margin-right: 5px;"></span> RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths</li> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: #8B4513; margin-right: 5px;"></span> DET-Consolidated</li> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: #FFDAB9; margin-right: 5px;"></span> DET-Unconsolidated</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background: repeating-linear-gradient(45deg, black, black 2px, white 2px, white 4px); margin-right: 5px;"></span> Mixed-carb/vol</li> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background: repeating-linear-gradient(-45deg, black, black 2px, white 2px, white 4px); margin-right: 5px;"></span> VOL-Clast</li> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: black; margin-right: 5px;"></span> VOL-Basalt</li> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background: repeating-linear-gradient(45deg, black, black 2px, white 2px, white 4px); border: 1px solid black; margin-right: 5px;"></span> FALL</li> </ul> |
|---|--|--|

### IODP Samples

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; border-left: 2px solid black; border-right: 2px solid black; margin-right: 5px;"></span> Dating</li> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; border: 1px solid black; margin-right: 5px;"></span> GEOCHEM</li> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; margin-right: 5px;"></span> IWRH</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; text-align: center; vertical-align: middle;">+</span> MAD/PW</li> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; text-align: center; vertical-align: middle;">◊</span> PMAG</li> </ul> |
|---|--|

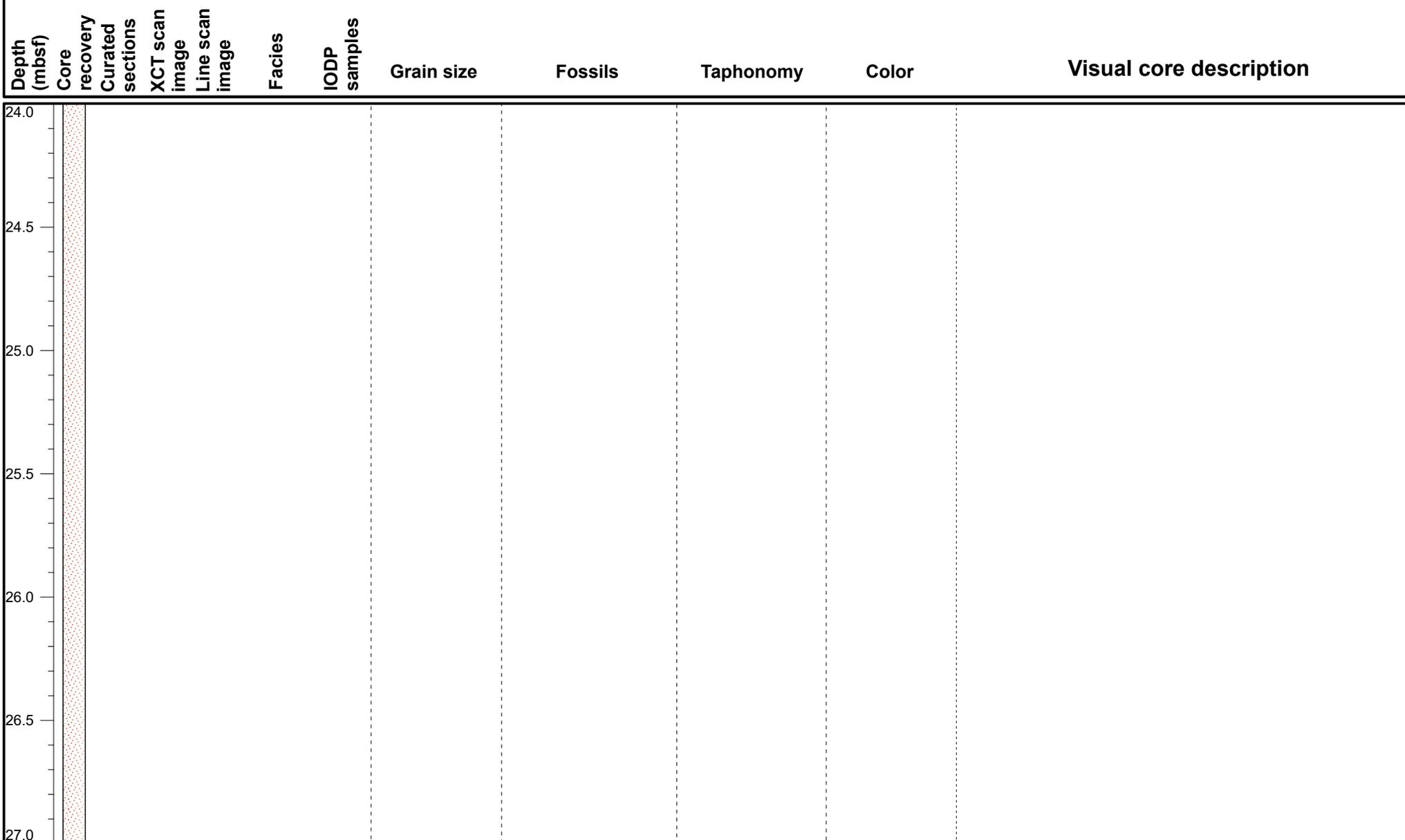
## IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097B

## Hole M0097B

Region: Kawaihae

Water Depth: 414.6 m

*VCD legend***Core recovery**

-  Core recovered
-  No recovery
-  Wash bore
-  High disturbance

**Facies**

-  FRW-CorAlgBound
-  FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound
-  FRW-MicrobAlgBound
-  FRW-MicrobBound
-  FRW-AlgBound
-  RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths
-  DET-Consolidated
-  DET-Unconsolidated
-  Mixed-carb/vol
-  VOL-Clast
-  VOL-Basalt
-  FALL

**IODP Samples**

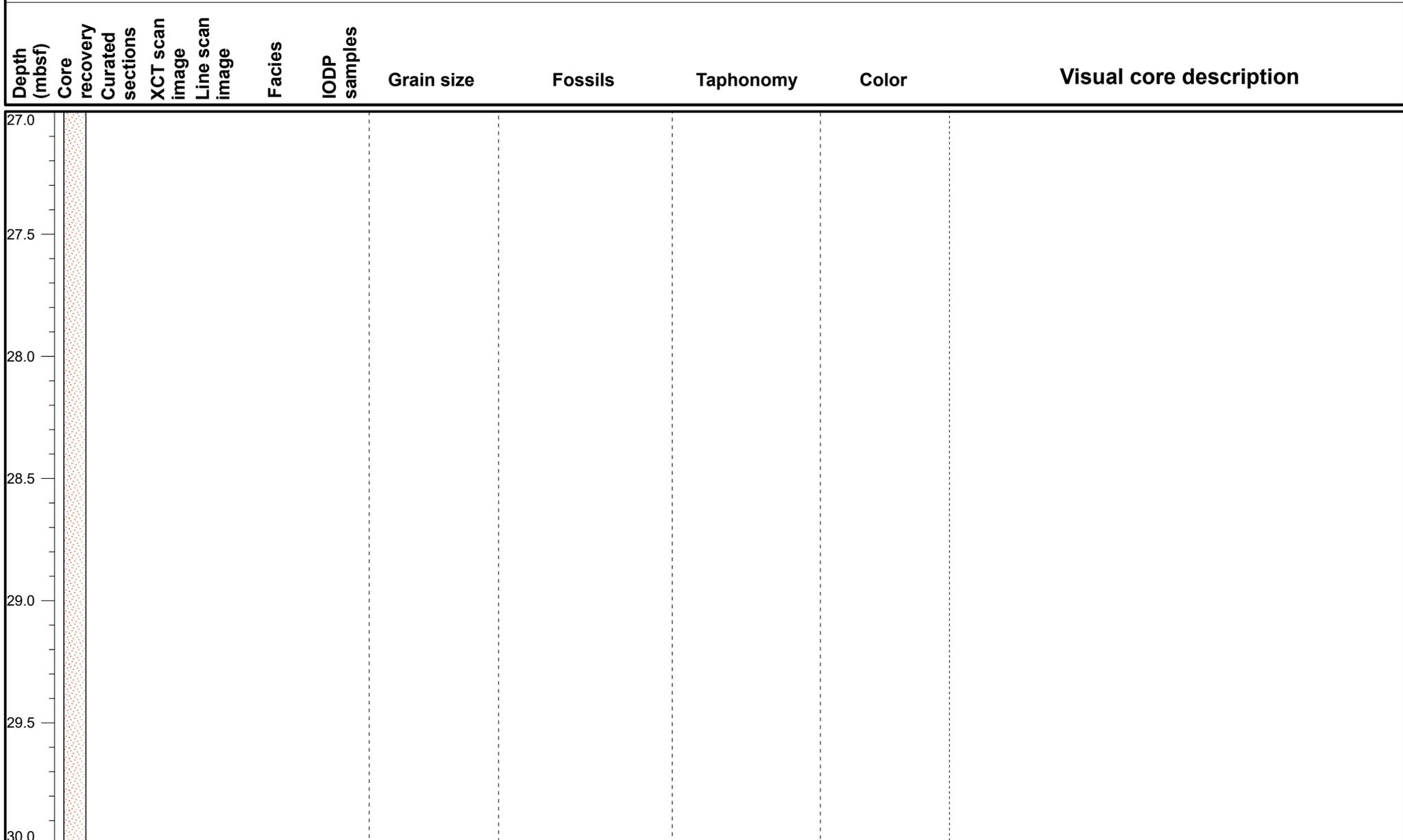
-  Dating
-  MAD/PW
-  GEOCHEM
-  PMAG
-  IWRH

# IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097B

# Hole M0097B

Region: Kawaihae  
Water Depth: 414.6 m



## VCD legend

### Core recovery

- Core recovered
- No recovery
- Wash bore
- High disturbance

### Facies

- FRW-CorAlgBound
- FRW-AlgBound
- FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound
- RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths
- FRW-MicrobAlgBound
- DET-Consolidated
- FRW-MicrobBound
- DET-Unconsolidated
- Mixed-carb/vol
- VOL-Clast
- VOL-Basalt
- FALL

### IODP Samples

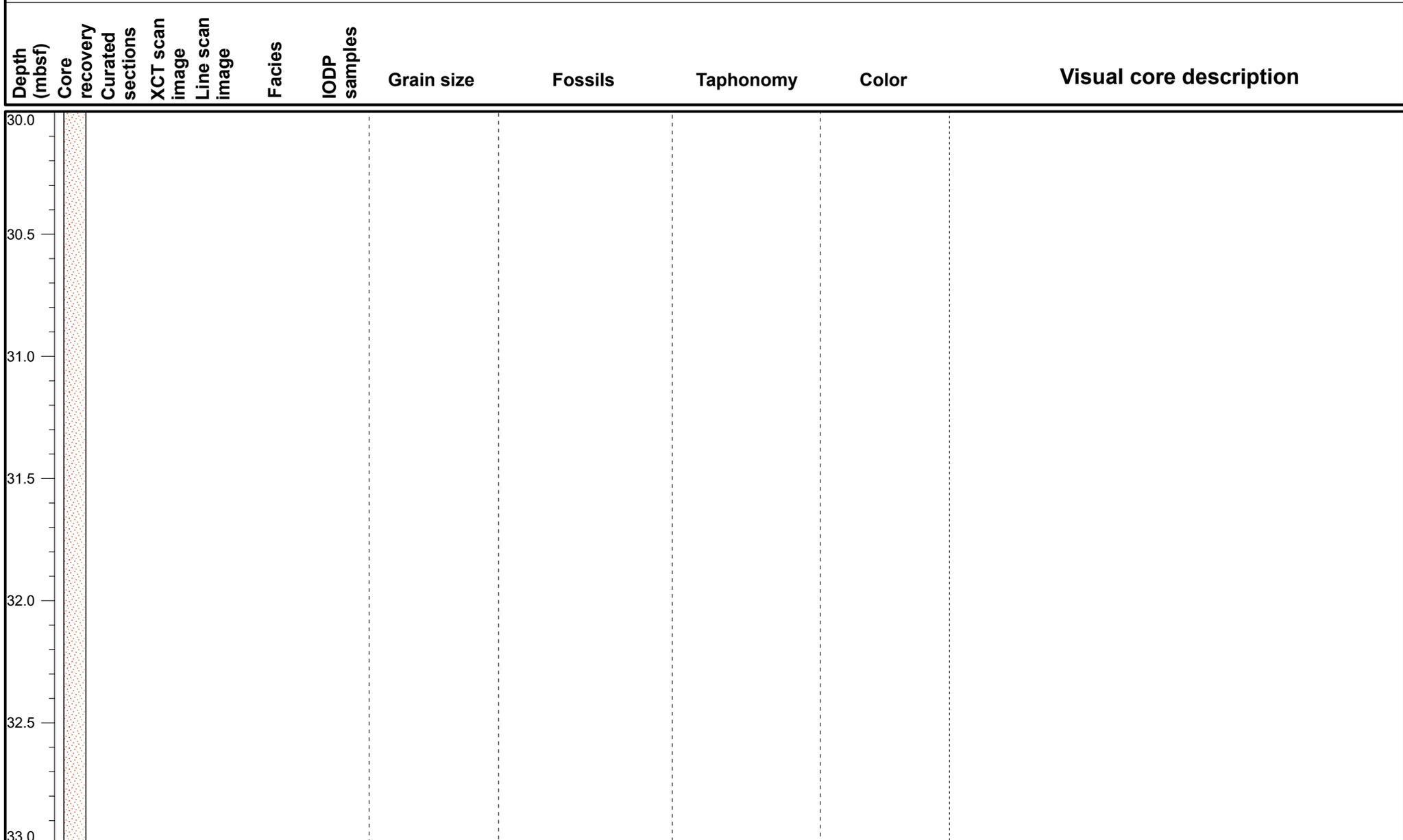
- Dating
- MAD/PW
- GEOCHEM
- PMAG
- IWRH

# IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097B

# Hole M0097B

Region: Kawaihae  
Water Depth: 414.6 m



## VCD legend

### Core recovery

- Core recovered
- No recovery
- Wash bore
- High disturbance

### Facies

- FRW-CorAlgBound
- FRW-AlgBound
- FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound
- FRW-MicrobAlgBound
- FRW-MicrobBound
- RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths
- DET-Consolidated
- DET-Unconsolidated
- Mixed-carb/vol
- VOL-Clast
- VOL-Basalt
- FALL

### IODP Samples

- Dating
- GEOCHEM
- IWRH
- MAD/PW
- PMAG

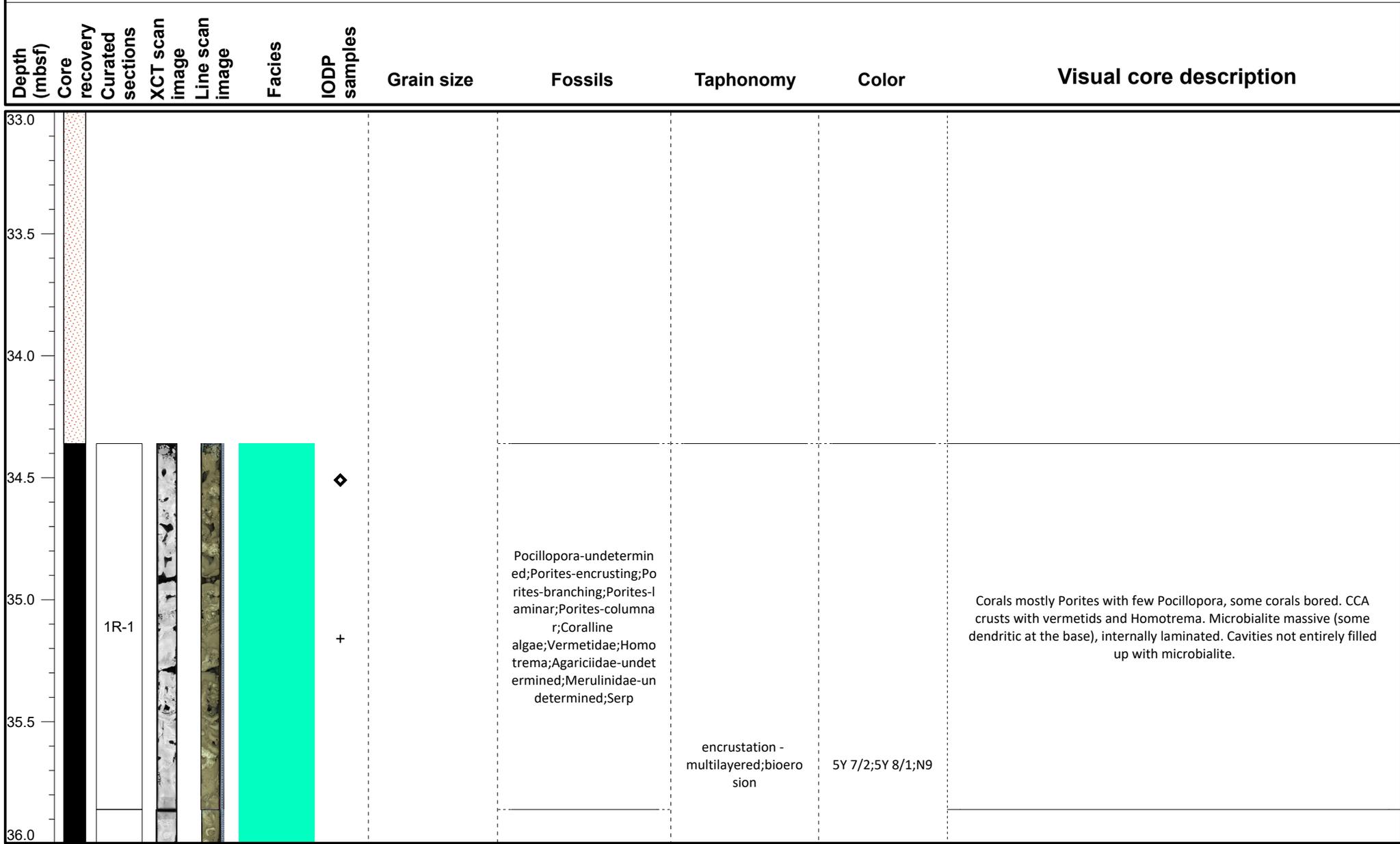
# IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097B

# Hole M0097B

Region: Kawaihae

Water Depth: 414.6 m



## VCD legend

### Core recovery

- Core recovered
- No recovery
- Wash bore
- High disturbance

### Facies

- FRW-CorAlgBound
- FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound
- RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths
- FRW-MicrobAlgBound
- DET-Unconsolidated
- FRW-MicrobBound
- FRW-AlgBound
- DET-Consolidated
- Mixed-carb/vol
- VOL-Clast
- VOL-Basalt
- FALL

### IODP Samples

- Dating
- + MAD/PW
- GEOCHEM
- ◊ PMAG
- IWRH

# IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097B

# Hole M0097B

Region: Kawaihae  
Water Depth: 414.6 m

Depth (mbsf)	Core recovery	Curated sections	XCT scan image	Line scan image	Facies	IODP samples	Grain size	Fossils	Taphonomy	Color	Visual core description
36.0	Core recovered										
36.5	Core recovered	1R-2				◆		Pocillopora-undetermined; Porites-branching; Porites-columnar; Coralline algae; Vermetidae; Homotrema; Serp; Mollusc; Echinoderm			Corals mostly columnar Porites with few Pocillopora, some corals bored. CCA crusts with vermetids and Homotrema. Microbialite massive, very few dendritic, internally laminated. Some internal sediment with shells, echinoid spines and CCA. Rare incrustation of microbialite surface with serpulids. .
37.0	Core recovered					▲					
37.5	Core recovered	2R-1				◆		Porites-branching; Porites-columnar; Coralline algae; Vermetidae; Homotrema	encrustation - multilayered; bioerosion	5Y 7/2; 5Y 8/1; N9	Corals mostly columnar Porites, some corals highly bored. CCA crusts with vermetids and Homotrema. Microbialite massive, internally laminated. .
38.0	Core recovered	3R-1				◆		Porites-branching; Porites-columnar; Coralline algae; Vermetidae; Homotrema; Porites-laminar; Porites-undetermined; Mollusc; Echinoderm; Foraminifera	encrustation - multilayered; bioerosion	5Y 7/2; 5Y 8/1; N9	Corals mostly columnar Porites, some corals highly bored. CCA crusts with vermetids and Homotrema. Microbialite massive, internally laminated. Internal sediment with shells, echinoid spine, foraminifers.
38.5	Core recovered					+					
39.0	Core recovered										

## VCD legend

### Core recovery

- Core recovered
- No recovery
- Wash bore
- High disturbance

### Facies

- FRW-CorAlgBound
- FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound
- FRW-MicrobAlgBound
- FRW-MicrobBound
- FRW-AlgBound
- RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths
- DET-Consolidated
- DET-Unconsolidated
- Mixed-carb/vol
- VOL-Clast
- VOL-Basalt
- FALL

### IODP Samples

- Dating
- GEOCHEM
- IWRH
- MAD/PW
- PMAG

# IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097B

# Hole M0097B

Region: Kawaihae  
Water Depth: 414.6 m

Depth (mbsf)	Core recovery	Curated sections	XCT scan image	Line scan image	Facies	IODP samples	Grain size	Fossils	Taphonomy	Color	Visual core description
39.0		4R-1				◆		Porites-branching;Porites-columnar;Coralline algae;Vermetidae;Homotrema;Mollusc;Echinoderm;Porites-massive;Pocillopora-undetermined;Coral-undetermined;Serp;Porites-undetermined	encrustation - multilayered;bioerosion	5Y 7/2;5Y 8/1;N9	Corals (Porites and Pocillopora), some corals highly bored (Entobia). CCA crusts with vermetids and Homotrema. Microbialite massive, internally laminated, transitioning to dendritic towards the cavities. Internal sediment with shells, echinoid spines.
39.5											
40.0		4R-2				+		Porites-branching;Porites-columnar;Coralline algae;Vermetidae;Homotrema;Pocillopora-undetermined;Serp			Corals (Porites and Pocillopora), some corals highly bored (Entobia). CCA crusts with vermetids and Homotrema. Microbialite massive, internally laminated. .
40.5						◆ ◆					
41.0		5R-1				□ +		Porites-branching;Porites-columnar;Coralline algae;Vermetidae;Homotrema;Pocillopora-undetermined			Corals (Porites mainly columnar and Pocillopora). CCA crusts with vermetids and Homotrema. Microbialite massive, internally laminated (weakly). Some areas dendritic..
41.5									encrustation - multilayered;bioerosion	5Y 7/2;5Y 8/1;N9	
42.0											

## VCD legend

### Core recovery

- Core recovered
- No recovery
- Wash bore
- High disturbance

### Facies

- FRW-CorAlgBound
- FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound
- FRW-MicrobAlgBound
- FRW-MicrobBound
- FRW-AlgBound
- RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths
- DET-Consolidated
- DET-Unconsolidated
- Mixed-carb/vol
- VOL-Clast
- VOL-Basalt
- FALL

### IODP Samples

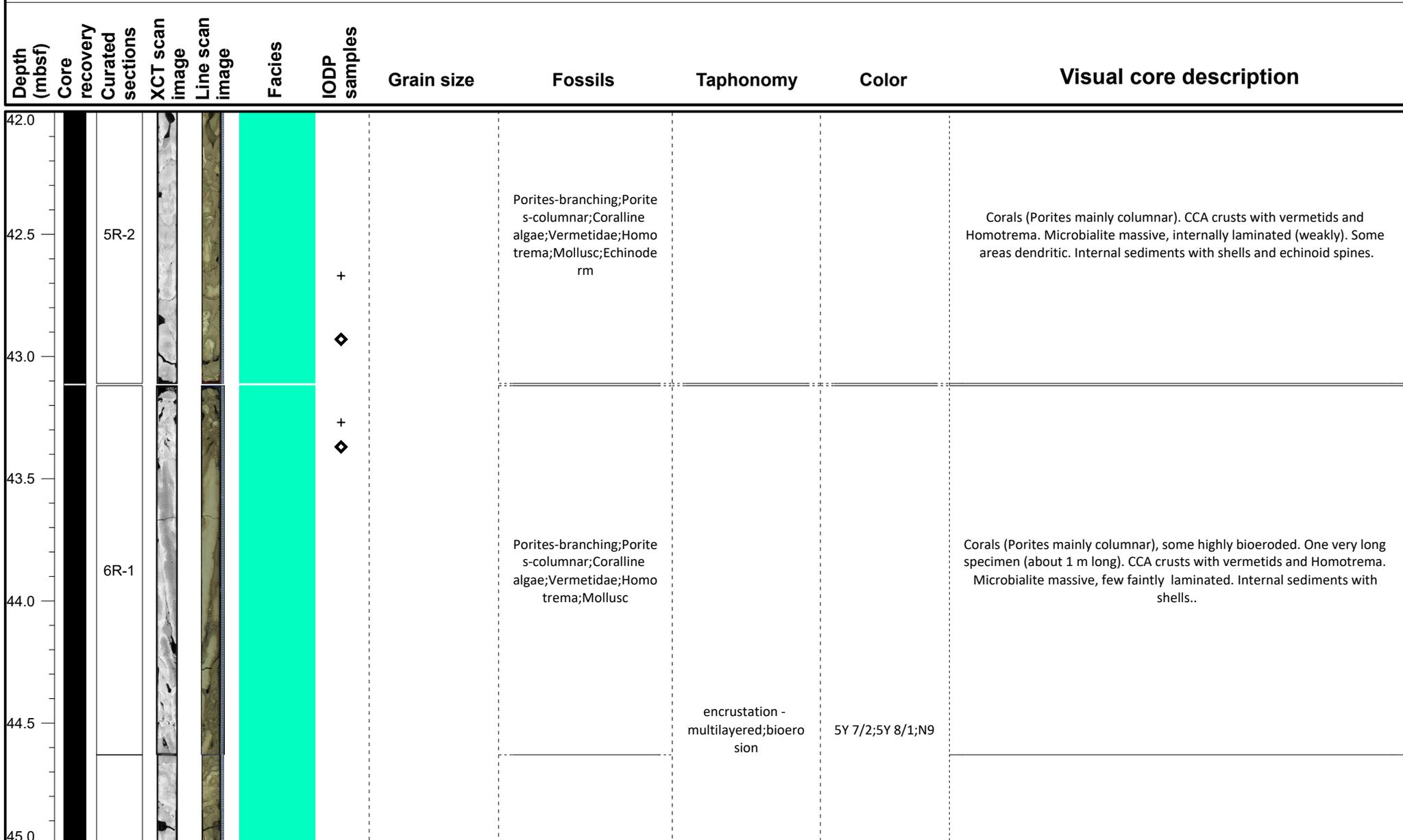
- Dating
- GEOCHEM
- IWRH
- MAD/PW
- PMAG

# IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097B

# Hole M0097B

Region: Kawaihae  
Water Depth: 414.6 m



## VCD legend

### Core recovery

- Core recovered
- No recovery
- Wash bore
- High disturbance

### Facies

- FRW-CorAlgBound
- FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound
- FRW-MicrobAlgBound
- FRW-MicrobBound
- FRW-AlgBound
- RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths
- DET-Consolidated
- DET-Unconsolidated
- Mixed-carb/vol
- VOL-Clast
- VOL-Basalt
- FALL

### IODP Samples

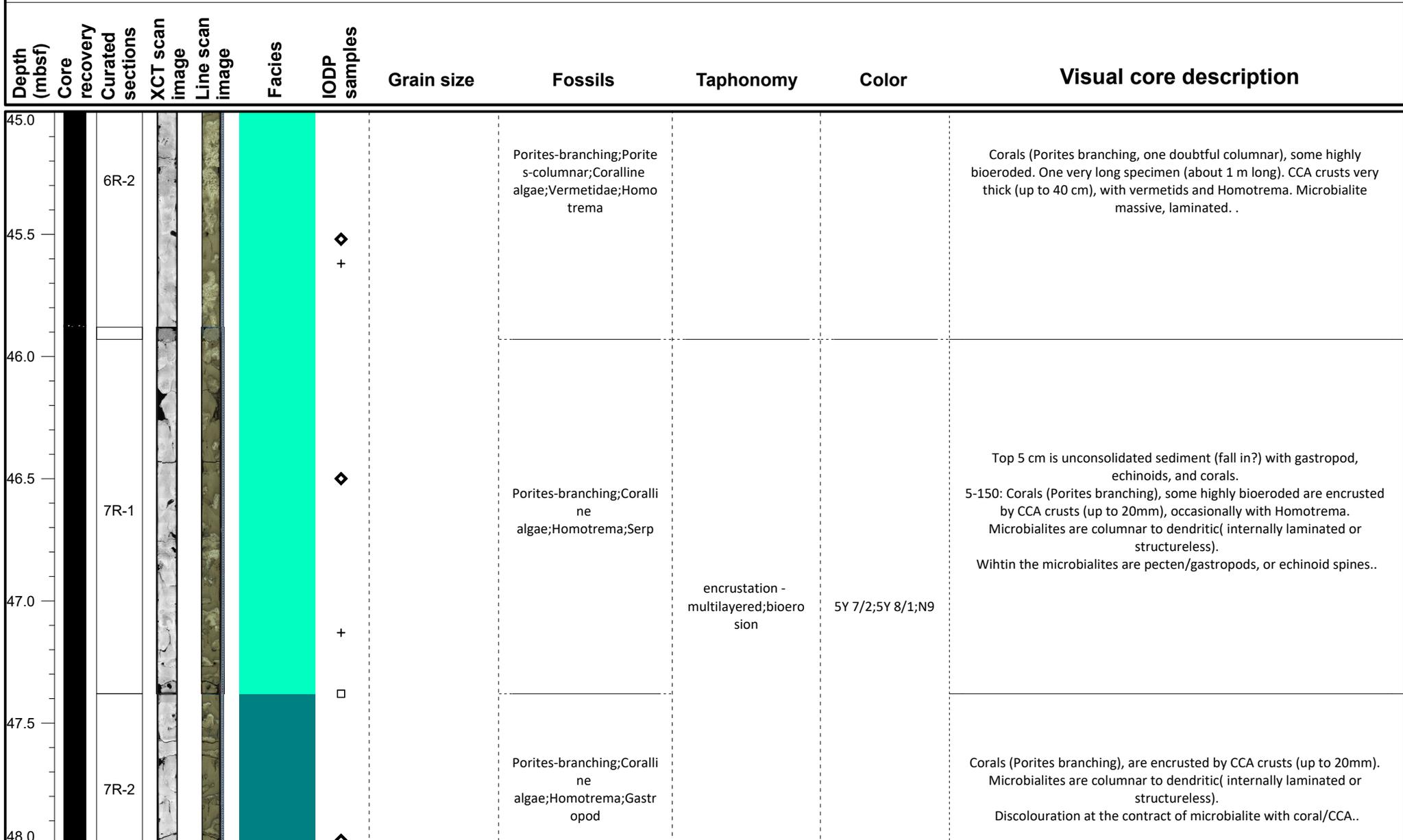
- Dating
- GEOCHEM
- IWRH
- MAD/PW
- PMAG

# IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097B

# Hole M0097B

Region: Kawaihae  
Water Depth: 414.6 m



## VCD legend

### Core recovery

- Core recovered
- No recovery
- Wash bore
- High disturbance

### Facies

- FRW-CorAlgBound
- FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound
- FRW-MicrobAlgBound
- FRW-MicrobBound
- FRW-AlgBound
- RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths
- DET-Consolidated
- DET-Unconsolidated
- Mixed-carb/vol
- VOL-Clast
- VOL-Basalt
- FALL

### IODP Samples

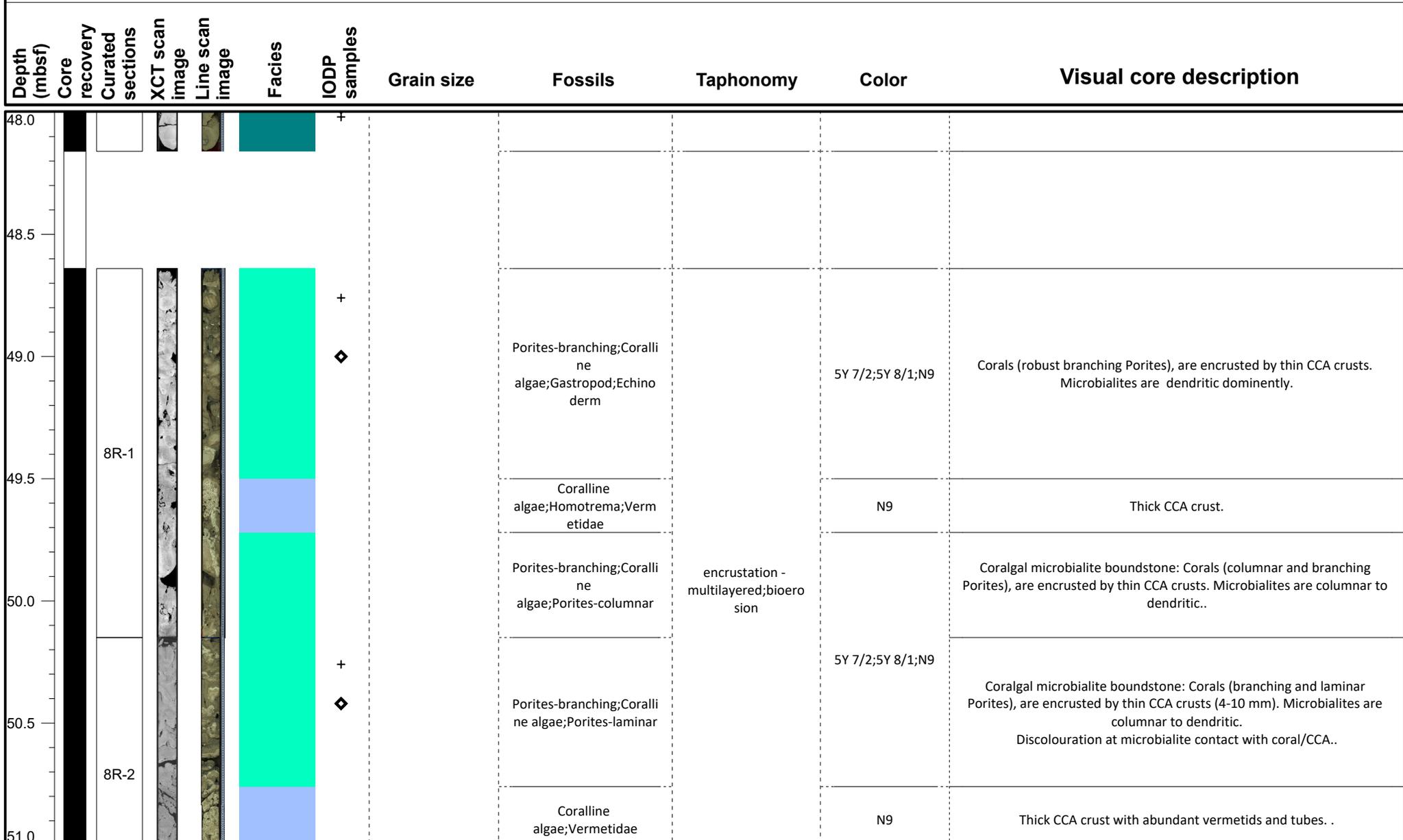
- Dating
- GEOCHEM
- IWRH
- MAD/PW
- PMAG

# IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097B

# Hole M0097B

Region: Kawaihae  
Water Depth: 414.6 m



## VCD legend

### Core recovery

- Core recovered
- No recovery
- Wash bore
- High disturbance

### Facies

- FRW-CorAlgBound
- FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound
- FRW-MicrobAlgBound
- FRW-MicrobBound
- FRW-AlgBound
- RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths
- DET-Consolidated
- DET-Unconsolidated
- Mixed-carb/vol
- VOL-Clast
- VOL-Basalt
- FALL

### IODP Samples

- Dating
- GEOCHEM
- IWRH
- MAD/PW
- PMAG

# IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097B

# Hole M0097B

Region: Kawaihae  
Water Depth: 414.6 m

Depth (mbsf)	Core recovery	Curated sections	XCT scan image	Line scan image	Facies	IODP samples	Grain size	Fossils	Taphonomy	Color	Visual core description
51.0	Core recovered				FRW-CorAlgBound			Porites-branching; Coralline algae; Porites-laminar		5Y 7/2; 5Y 8/1; N9	Coralgal microbialite boundstone: Corals (branching and laminar Porites), are encrusted by thin CCA crusts (5-10 mm). Microbialites are dendritic.
51.5	Core recovered	9R-1			FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound	□		Porites-branching; Coralline algae; Porites-laminar; Vermetidae; Homotrema			Coralgal microbialite boundstone: Corals (branching and laminar Porites), are encrusted by thin CCA crusts. Various forms (columnar to dendritic) of Microbialites identified. Microbialites are encrusting various bioclasts.
52.0	Core recovered	9R-1			FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound	□		Porites-branching; Coralline algae; Porites-laminar; Vermetidae; Homotrema	encrustation - multilayered; bioerosion	5Y 7/2; 5Y 8/1; N9	Coralgal microbialite boundstone: Corals (branching and laminar Porites), are encrusted by thin CCA crusts. Various forms (columnar to dendritic) of Microbialites identified. Microbialites are encrusting various bioclasts.
52.5	Core recovered	9R-1			FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound	□		Porites-branching; Coralline algae; Porites-laminar; Vermetidae; Homotrema	encrustation - multilayered; bioerosion	5Y 7/2; 5Y 8/1; N9	Coralgal microbialite boundstone: Corals (branching and laminar Porites), are encrusted by thin CCA crusts. Various forms (columnar to dendritic) of Microbialites identified. Microbialites are encrusting various bioclasts.
53.0	Core recovered	9R-2			FRW-CorAlgBound	◇		Porites-branching; Coralline algae; Vermetidae; Porites-massive; Pocillopora-undetermined			Coralgal microbialite boundstone: Corals (massive and branching Porites), are encrusted by thin CCA crusts. Columnar - laminar Microbialites dominantly.
53.5	Core recovered	9R-2			FRW-CorAlgBound	◇		Porites-branching; Coralline algae; Vermetidae; Porites-massive; Pocillopora-undetermined			Coralgal microbialite boundstone: Corals (massive and branching Porites), are encrusted by thin CCA crusts. Columnar - laminar Microbialites dominantly.
54.0	Core recovered				FRW-CorAlgBound	+		Porites-branching; Coralline algae; Vermetidae; Porites-massive; Pocillopora-undetermined			Coralgal microbialite boundstone: Corals (massive and branching Porites), are encrusted by thin CCA crusts. Columnar - laminar Microbialites dominantly.

## VCD legend

### Core recovery

- Core recovered
- No recovery
- Wash bore
- High disturbance

### Facies

- FRW-CorAlgBound
- FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound
- FRW-MicrobAlgBound
- FRW-MicrobBound
- FRW-AlgBound
- RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths
- DET-Consolidated
- DET-Unconsolidated
- Mixed-carb/vol
- VOL-Clast
- VOL-Basalt
- FALL

### IODP Samples

- Dating
- GEOCHEM
- IWRH
- MAD/PW
- PMAG

# IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097B

# Hole M0097B

Region: Kawaihae  
Water Depth: 414.6 m

Depth (mbsf)	Core recovery	Curated sections	XCT scan image	Line scan image	Facies	IODP samples	Grain size	Fossils	Taphonomy	Color	Visual core description
54.0	Core recovered										
54.5	Core recovered	10R-1				◆		Porites-branching; Coralline algae; Porites-massive	encrustation - multilayered; bioerosion	5Y 7/2; 5Y 8/1; N9	Coralgal microbialite boundstone: Corals (massive and branching Porites), are encrusted by thin CCA crusts). Columnar - laminar Microbialites dominantly.
55.0	Core recovered					▲					
55.5	Core recovered	11R-1				◆ +		Porites-branching; Coralline algae; Porites-columnar; Vermetidae; Homotrema	encrustation - multilayered; bioerosion	5Y 7/2; 5Y 8/1; N9	Coralgal microbialite boundstone: Corals (branching and columnar Porites), are encrusted by CCA crusts). Columnar - laminar to dendritic Microbialites dominantly. Rhodoliths (?)
56.0	Core recovered					□					
56.5	Core recovered	11R-2				◆		Porites-branching; Coralline algae; Vermetidae			Coralgal microbialite boundstone: Corals (branching Porites) are encrusted by thick CCA crusts). Columnar - laminar to dendritic Microbialites.
57.0	Core recovered										

<i>VCD legend</i>	<b>Core recovery</b>	<b>Facies</b>	<b>IODP Samples</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li> Core recovered</li> <li> No recovery</li> <li> Wash bore</li> <li> High disturbance</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li> FRW-CorAlgBound</li> <li> FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound</li> <li> FRW-MicrobAlgBound</li> <li> FRW-MicrobBound</li> <li> FRW-AlgBound</li> <li> RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths</li> <li> DET-Consolidated</li> <li> DET-Unconsolidated</li> <li> Mixed-carb/vol</li> <li> VOL-Clast</li> <li> VOL-Basalt</li> <li> FALL</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li> Dating</li> <li> GEOCHEM</li> <li> IWRH</li> <li> PMAG</li> <li> MAD/PW</li> </ul>

# IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097B

# Hole M0097B

Region: Kawaihae  
Water Depth: 414.6 m

Depth (mbsf)	Core recovery	Curated sections	XCT scan image	Line scan image	Facies	IODP samples	Grain size	Fossils	Taphonomy	Color	Visual core description
57.0	Core recovered	12R-1			FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound	+		Porites-branching;Coralline algae;Vermetidae;Homotrema;Gastropod;Porites-massive	encrustation - multilayered;bioerosion	5Y 7/2;5Y 8/1;N9	Coralgal microbialite boundstone: Corals (branching + massive Porites) are encrusted by CCA crusts). Columnar to dendritic Microbialites.
57.5											
58.0	Core recovered	12R-2			FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound	◇		Porites-branching;Coralline algae;Vermetidae;Homotrema;Gastropod			Coralgal microbialite boundstone: Corals (branching Porites) are encrusted by CCA crusts). Columnar to dendritic Microbialites.
58.5											
59.0	Core recovered										
59.5											
60.0	Core recovered										

## VCD legend

### Core recovery

- Core recovered
- No recovery
- Wash bore
- High disturbance

### Facies

- FRW-CorAlgBound
- FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound
- FRW-MicrobAlgBound
- FRW-MicrobBound
- FRW-AlgBound
- RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths
- DET-Consolidated
- DET-Unconsolidated
- Mixed-carb/vol
- VOL-Clast
- VOL-Basalt
- FALL

### IODP Samples

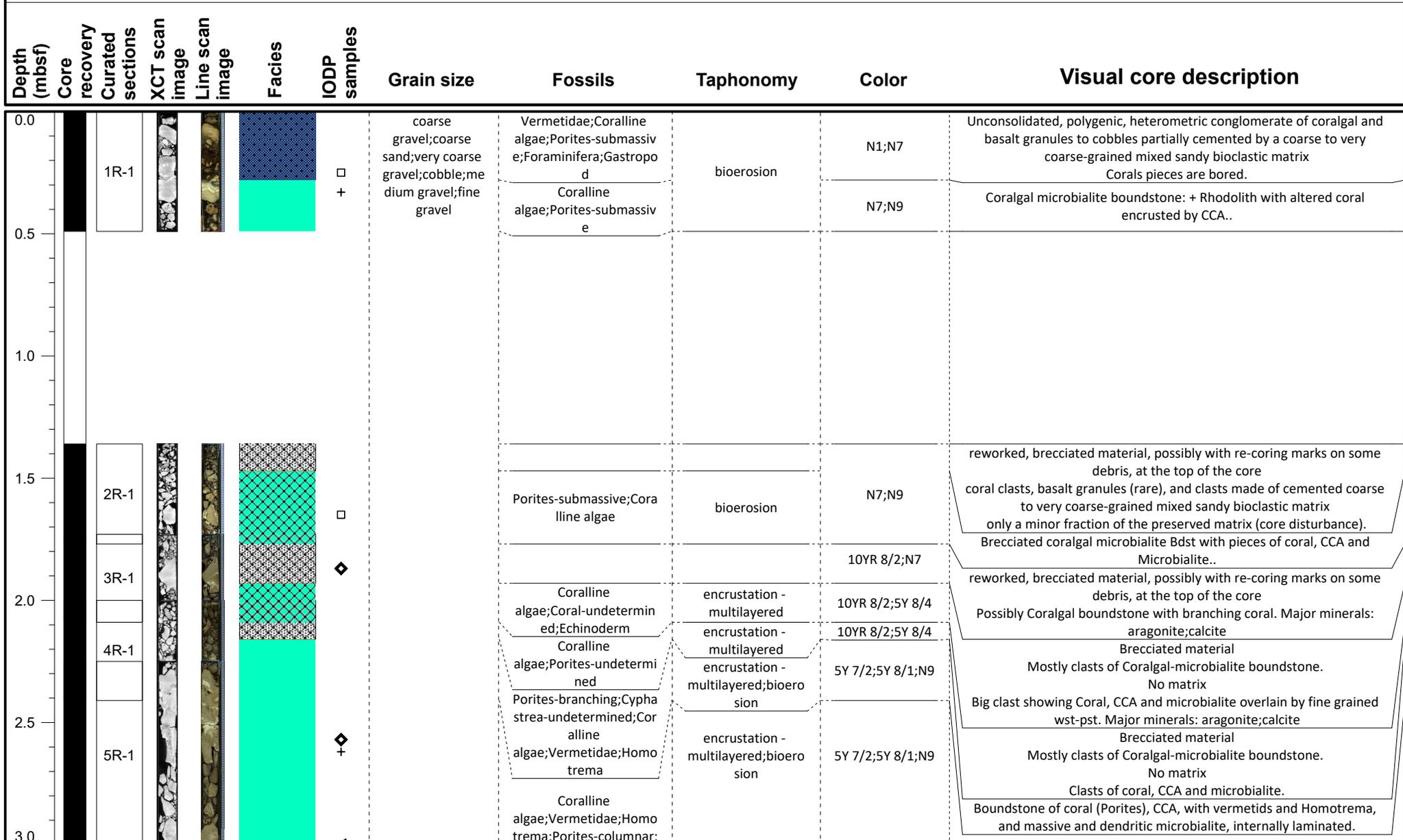
- Dating
- GEOCHEM
- IWRH
- MAD/PW
- PMAG

# IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097C

# Hole M0097C

Region: Kawaihae  
Water Depth: 417.6 m



### VCD legend

#### Core recovery

- Core recovered
- No recovery
- Wash bore
- High disturbance

#### Facies

- FRW-CorAlgBound
- FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound
- FRW-MicrobAlgBound
- FRW-MicrobBound
- FRW-AlgBound
- RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths
- DET-Consolidated
- DET-Unconsolidated
- Mixed-carb/vol
- VOL-Clast
- VOL-Basalt
- FALL

#### IODP Samples

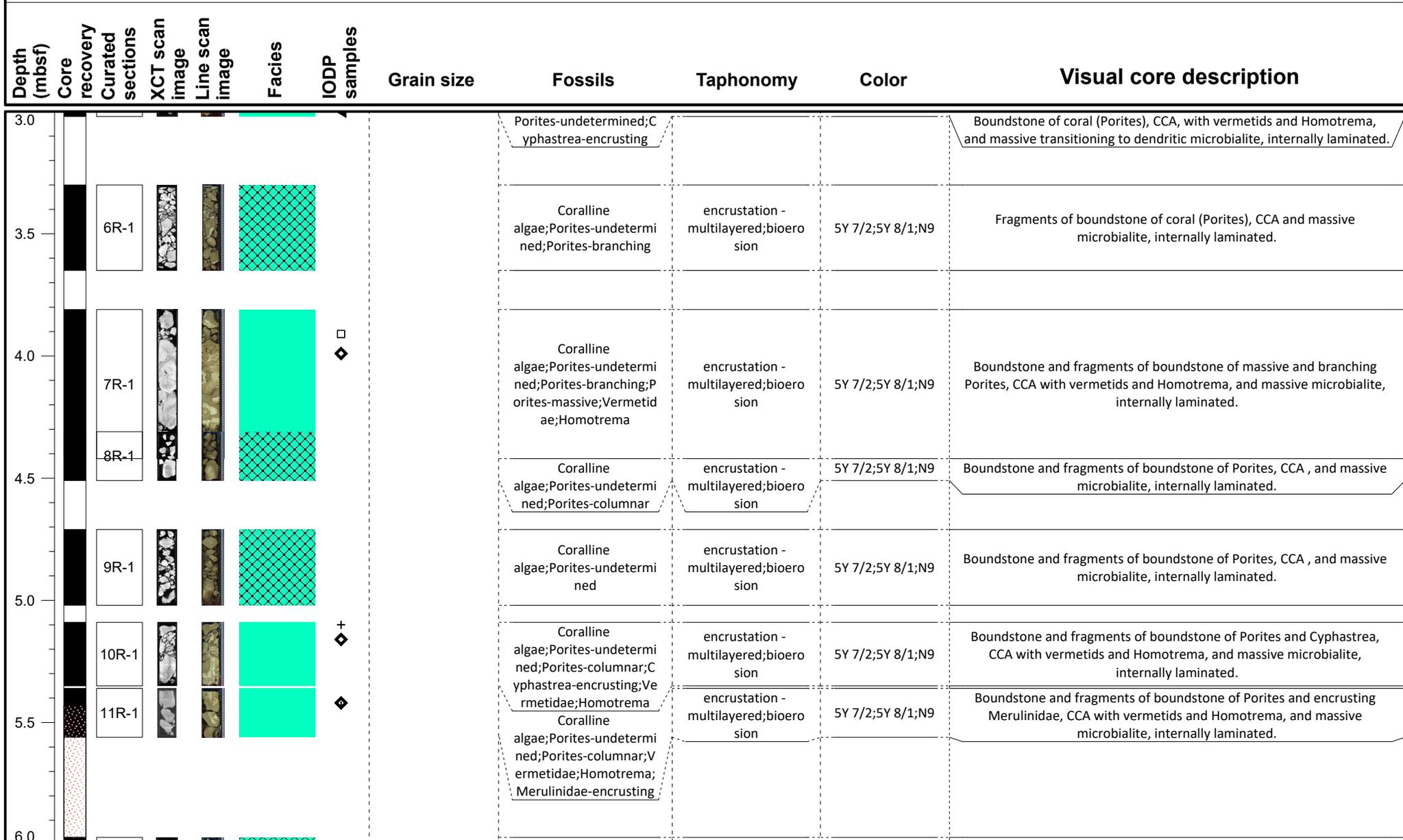
- Dating
- GEOCHEM
- IWRH
- MAD/PW
- PMAG

# IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097C

# Hole M0097C

Region: Kawaihae  
Water Depth: 417.6 m



VCD legend	Core recovery	Facies			IODP Samples
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Core recovered</li> <li>No recovery</li> <li>Wash bore</li> <li>High disturbance</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>FRW-CorAlgBound</li> <li>FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound</li> <li>FRW-MicrobAlgBound</li> <li>FRW-MicrobBound</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>FRW-AlgBound</li> <li>RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths</li> <li>DET-Consolidated</li> <li>DET-Unconsolidated</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mixed-carb/vol</li> <li>VOL-Clast</li> <li>VOL-Basalt</li> <li>FALL</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Dating</li> <li>GEOCHEM</li> <li>IWRH</li> <li>MAD/PW</li> <li>PMAG</li> </ul>

# IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097C

# Hole M0097C

Region: Kawaihae  
Water Depth: 417.6 m

Depth (mbsf)	Core recovery	Curated sections	XCT scan image	Line scan image	Facies	IODP samples	Grain size	Fossils	Taphonomy	Color	Visual core description
6.0	Core recovered	12R-1						Coralline algae; Porites-undetermined; Vermetidae; Homotrema	encrustation - multilayered; bioerosion	5Y 7/2; 5Y 8/1; N9	Boundstone and fragments of boundstone of Porites, CCA with vermetids and Homotrema, and massive microbialite, internally laminated.
6.5	Core recovered	13R-1				+		Coralline algae; Porites-undetermined; Homotrema			Fragments of boundstone of Porites, CCA with Homotrema, and massive microbialite, structureless.
6.8	Core recovered	14R-1						Coralline algae; Porites-undetermined; Homotrema; Porites-branching			Fragments of boundstone of Porites, CCA, and massive microbialite, structureless.
7.0	Core recovered	15R-1				+		Coralline algae; Porites-undetermined; Homotrema	encrustation - multilayered; bioerosion	5Y 7/2; 5Y 8/1; N9	Fragments of boundstone of Porites, CCA, and massive microbialite, structureless.
7.5	Core recovered					◇					
8.0	Core recovered	16R-1				+		Coralline algae; Porites-undetermined; Porites-branching; Porites-laminar; Porites-columnar; Pocillopora-undetermined; Vermetidae; Homotrema	encrustation - multilayered; bioerosion	5Y 8/1; N9; 10YR 8/2	Boundstone of Porites and Pocillopora, CCA with vermetids and Homotrema, and microbialite massive to dendritic, structureless. Loose sediment in several intervals.
8.5	Core recovered										
9.0	Core recovered					□		Coralline			

## VCD legend

### Core recovery

- Core recovered
- No recovery
- Wash bore
- High disturbance

### Facies

- FRW-CorAlgBound
- FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound
- FRW-MicrobAlgBound
- FRW-MicrobBound
- FRW-AlgBound
- RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths
- DET-Consolidated
- DET-Unconsolidated
- Mixed-carb/vol
- VOL-Clast
- VOL-Basalt
- FALL

### IODP Samples

- Dating
- GEOCHEM
- IWRH
- MAD/PW
- PMAG

# IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097C

# Hole M0097C

Region: Kawaihae  
Water Depth: 417.6 m

Depth (mbsf)	Core recovery	Curated sections	XCT scan image	Line scan image	Facies	IODP samples	Grain size	Fossils	Taphonomy	Color	Visual core description
9.0	Core recovered	17R-1				+		algae;Porites-undetermined;Porites-branching;Porites-columnar;Vermetidae;Homotrema	encrustation - multilayered;bioerosion	5Y 8/1;N9;10YR 8/2	Boundstone of Porites (mostly columnar), CCA with vermetids and Homotrema, and microbialite massive to dendritic, structureless to faintly laminated. Loose sediment in several intervals.
9.5											
10.0	Core recovered	18R-1				+		Coralline algae;Porites-undetermined;Porites-branching;Porites-columnar;Vermetidae;Homotrema;Pocillopora-undetermined;Porites-platy;Porites-submassive;Porites-encrusting			Boundstone of Porites (several morphologies), CCA with vermetids and Homotrema, and microbialite massive to dendritic, laminated and structureless..
10.5						◆			encrustation - multilayered;bioerosion	5Y 8/1;N9;10YR 8/2	
11.0						◆					
11.5	Core recovered	18R-2				+		Coralline algae;Porites-branching;Porites-columnar;Vermetidae;Homotrema;Porites-encrusting;Porites-laminar;Echinoderm			Boundstone of Porites (several morphologies), CCA with vermetids and Homotrema, and microbialite massive to dendritic, structureless. Loose sediment in a few intervals.
12.0											

## VCD legend

### Core recovery

- Core recovered
- No recovery
- Wash bore
- High disturbance

### Facies

- FRW-CorAlgBound
- FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound
- FRW-MicrobAlgBound
- FRW-MicrobBound
- FRW-AlgBound
- RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths
- DET-Consolidated
- DET-Unconsolidated
- Mixed-carb/vol
- VOL-Clast
- VOL-Basalt
- FALL

### IODP Samples

- Dating
- GEOCHEM
- IWRH
- MAD/PW
- PMAG

# IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097C

# Hole M0097C

Region: Kawaihae  
Water Depth: 417.6 m

Depth (mbsf)	Core recovery	Curated sections	XCT scan image	Line scan image	Facies	IODP samples	Grain size	Fossils	Taphonomy	Color	Visual core description
12.0											
12.5											
13.0		19R-1				+		Coralline algae; Porites-branching; Porites-columnar; Vermetidae; Homotrema; Porites-laminar; Echinoderm; Porites-submassive; Cyphastrea-undetermined	encrustation - multilayered; bioerosion	5Y 8/1; N9; 10YR 8/2	Boundstone of Porites (several morphologies) and Cyphastrea, CCA with vermetids and Homotrema, and microbialite massive to dendritic, laminated. Loose sediment in a few intervals.
13.5						+					
14.0						□					
14.5		20R-1				◆		Coralline algae; Porites-branching; Porites-columnar; Vermetidae; Homotrema; Porites-laminar; Porites-submassive; Porites-encrusting; Pocillopora-undetermined; Merulinidae-undetermined; Porites-undetermined	encrustation - multilayered; bioerosion	5Y 8/1; N9; 10YR 8/2	Boundstone of Porites (several morphologies), Pocillopora and Merulinidae, CCA with vermetids and Homotrema, and microbialite massive to dendritic, laminated. Loose sediment in a few intervals.
15.0											

<i>VCD legend</i>	<b>Core recovery</b>	<b>Facies</b>	<b>IODP Samples</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li> Core recovered</li> <li> No recovery</li> <li> Wash bore</li> <li> High disturbance</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li> FRW-CorAlgBound</li> <li> FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound</li> <li> FRW-MicrobAlgBound</li> <li> FRW-MicrobBound</li> <li> FRW-AlgBound</li> <li> RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths</li> <li> DET-Consolidated</li> <li> DET-Unconsolidated</li> <li> Mixed-carb/vol</li> <li> VOL-Clast</li> <li> VOL-Basalt</li> <li> FALL</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li> Dating</li> <li> GEOCHEM</li> <li> IWRH</li> <li> MAD/PW</li> <li> PMAG</li> </ul>

# IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097C

# Hole M0097C

Region: Kawaihae  
Water Depth: 417.6 m

Depth (mbsf)	Core recovery	Curated sections	XCT scan image	Line scan image	Facies	IODP samples	Grain size	Fossils	Taphonomy	Color	Visual core description
15.0						+					
15.5		20R-2				◆		Coralline algae; Porites-branching; Vermetidae; Homotrema; Pavona-encrusting			Boundstone of Porites (several morphologies) and Pavona, CCA with vermetids and Homotrema, and microbialite massive to dendritic, laminated. Loose sediment in a few intervals. Thick CCA crusts.
16.0						◆					
16.5		21R-1				+		Coralline algae; Porites-branching; Homotrema; Gastropod; Vermetidae; Porites-columnar; Porites-laminar; Porella-undetermined			Coralgal-microbialite boundstone Microbialite are massive sometimes shows some crude lamination. Dendritic when going to cavities or free space. Mostly branching to laminar corals. Major minerals: aragonite; calcite
17.0									encrustation - multilayered; bioerosion	10YR 8/2; 5Y 8/4	
17.5						◆					
18.0		21R-2				+		Coralline algae; Porites-columnar; Porites-branching; Cyphastrea-encrusting; Gastropod; Homotrema; Serp; P			Coralgal-microbialite boundstone Mostly Porites with possible Cyphastrea. Columnar to laminar, occasionally branching. Entobia borings Microbialite are columnar to dendritic. CCA rich in homotrema, Vermetids and other gastropods. Major

## VCD legend

### Core recovery

- Core recovered
- No recovery
- Wash bore
- High disturbance

### Facies

- FRW-CorAlgBound
- FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound
- FRW-MicrobAlgBound
- FRW-MicrobBound
- FRW-AlgBound
- RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths
- DET-Consolidated
- DET-Unconsolidated
- Mixed-carb/vol
- VOL-Clast
- VOL-Basalt
- FALL

### IODP Samples

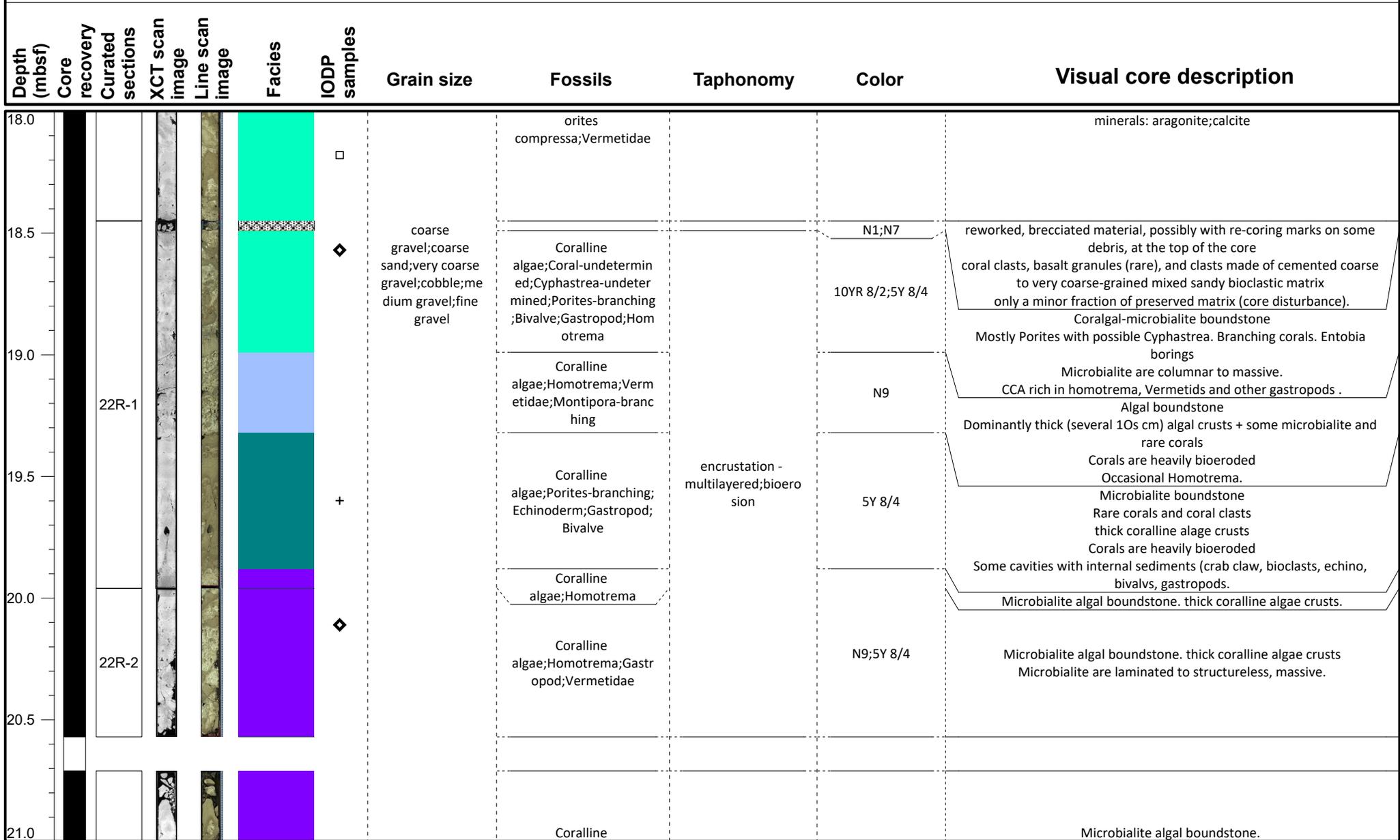
- Dating
- GEOCHEM
- IWRH
- MAD/PW
- PMAG

# IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097C

# Hole M0097C

Region: Kawaihae  
Water Depth: 417.6 m



## VCD legend

### Core recovery

- Core recovered
- No recovery
- ▨ Wash bore
- ▩ High disturbance

### Facies

- FRW-CorAlgBound
- FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound
- FRW-MicrobAlgBound
- FRW-MicrobBound
- FRW-AlgBound
- RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths
- DET-Consolidated
- DET-Unconsolidated
- Mixed-carb/vol
- VOL-Clast
- VOL-Basalt
- FALL

### IODP Samples

- ◀ Dating
- GEOCHEM
- IWRH
- ⊕ MAD/PW
- ◆ PMAG

# IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097C

# Hole M0097C

Region: Kawaihae  
Water Depth: 417.6 m

Depth (mbsf)	Core recovery	Curated sections	XCT scan image	Line scan image	Facies	IODP samples	Grain size	Fossils	Taphonomy	Color	Visual core description
21.0	Core recovered	23R-1			FRW-MicrobAlgBound	PMAG		algae;Homotrema;Vermetidae;Echinoderm;Porites-branching;Porites-laminar	encrustation - multilayered;bioerosion	N9;5Y 8/4	Thick columnar laminar microbialite Several coral branches and laminar encrusted by thin CCA and embedded in microbialite (laminar, massive) At the base: CCA+ microbialite (columnar laminar type) with some geopetal structures .
21.5	Core recovered				FRW-MicrobAlgBound	PMAG		Coralline algae;Homotrema;Vermetidae;Echinoderm		N9;5Y 8/4	Microbialite algal boundstone. Some cm-scale CCA crusts and nodules embedded in columnar (laminar) microbialite, going to dendritic to the top.
22.0	Core recovered	24R-1			FRW-AlgBound			Coralline algae;Homotrema;Vermetidae		N9	Algal boundstone Thick CCA crust with laminar fabric Lots of framework cavities filled partially by internal sediments .
22.5	Core recovered				FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound	+		Coralline algae;Porites-branching;Homotrema;Porites-columnar	encrustation - multilayered;bioerosion		Coralg-al-microbialite boundstone Porites (branching and columnar). Heavily bored. Microbialite are massive to columnar (laminated). CCA with Homotrema and occasional Vermetids..
23.0	Core recovered	24R-2			FRW-CorAlgBound	PMAG		Coralline algae;Porites-columnar;Bivalve;Porites-branching		10YR 8/2;5Y 8/4	Coralg-al-microbialite boundstone Very thin (almost absent) CCA crust. Columnar laminar microbialite, dendritic toward the top Few pieces of corals, heavily bored.
23.5	Core recovered	25R-1			FRW-MicrobAlgBound	PMAG		Coralline algae;Homotrema;Gastropod	encrustation - multilayered;bioerosion	N9;5Y 8/4	Microbialite algal boundstone. Dominantly columnar-laminar microbialite with cm-scale CCA crusts. At the base, soft sediments with gastropod fragments and other unidentified bioclasts. .
24.0											

## VCD legend

### Core recovery

- Core recovered
- No recovery
- Wash bore
- High disturbance

### Facies

- FRW-CorAlgBound
- FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound
- FRW-MicrobAlgBound
- FRW-MicrobBound
- FRW-AlgBound
- RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths
- DET-Consolidated
- DET-Unconsolidated
- Mixed-carb/vol
- VOL-Clast
- VOL-Basalt
- FALL

### IODP Samples

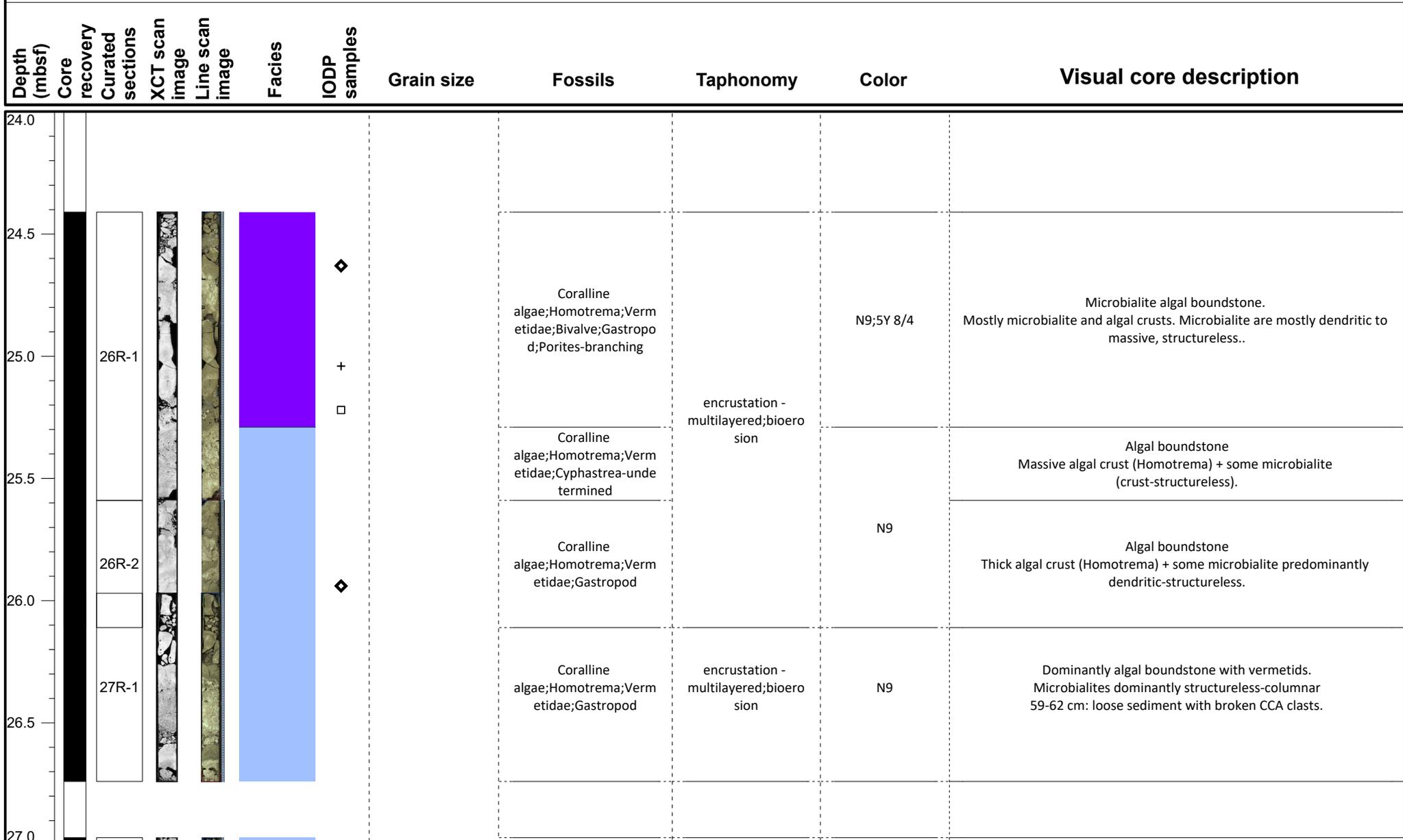
- Dating
- GEOCHEM
- IWRH
- MAD/PW
- PMAG

# IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097C

# Hole M0097C

Region: Kawaihae  
Water Depth: 417.6 m



VCD legend		Core recovery			Facies			IODP Samples		
		Core recovered	FRW-CorAlgBound	FRW-AlgBound	RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths	Mixed-carb/vol	Dating	MAD/PW		
		No recovery	FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound	DET-Consolidated	VOL-Clast	VOL-Basalt	GEOCHEM	PMAG		
		Wash bore	FRW-MicrobAlgBound	DET-Unconsolidated	FALL	IWRH				
		High disturbance	FRW-MicrobBound							

# IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097C

# Hole M0097C

Region: Kawaihae  
Water Depth: 417.6 m

Depth (mbsf)	Core recovery	Curated sections	XCT scan image	Line scan image	Facies	IODP samples	Grain size	Fossils	Taphonomy	Color	Visual core description
27.0 - 28.0	28R-1			FRW-AlgBound	◆ □			Coralline algae; Homotrema; Vermetidae; Gastropod; Porites-branching; Cyphastrea-undetermined	encrustation - multilayered; bioerosion	N9	Mostly algal boundstone with some microbialite. Some Vermetids and other gastropods + Homotrema in the CCA. At 26: Worm tubes.
28.0 - 28.5	29R-1			FRW-AlgBound	◆			Coralline algae; Homotrema; Vermetidae; Gastropod; Porites-branching; Echinoderm	encrustation - multilayered; bioerosion	N9	Algal boundstone. Top part is mostly CCA clasts with some FCA (+microdigitate). One occurrence of branching porites.
28.5 - 30.0	30R-1			FRW-AlgBound	◆			Coralline algae; Homotrema; Vermetidae; Gastropod; Porites-branching; Porites-columnar	encrustation - multilayered; bioerosion	N9	Mostly algal boundstone with CCA predominantly, some FCA. CCA is encrusted by microbialite (structureless to dendritic).

## VCD legend

### Core recovery

- Core recovered
- No recovery
- Wash bore
- High disturbance

### Facies

- FRW-CorAlgBound
- FRW-AlgBound
- FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound
- RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths
- FRW-MicrobAlgBound
- DET-Consolidated
- FRW-MicrobBound
- DET-Unconsolidated
- Mixed-carb/vol
- VOL-Clast
- VOL-Basalt
- FALL

### IODP Samples

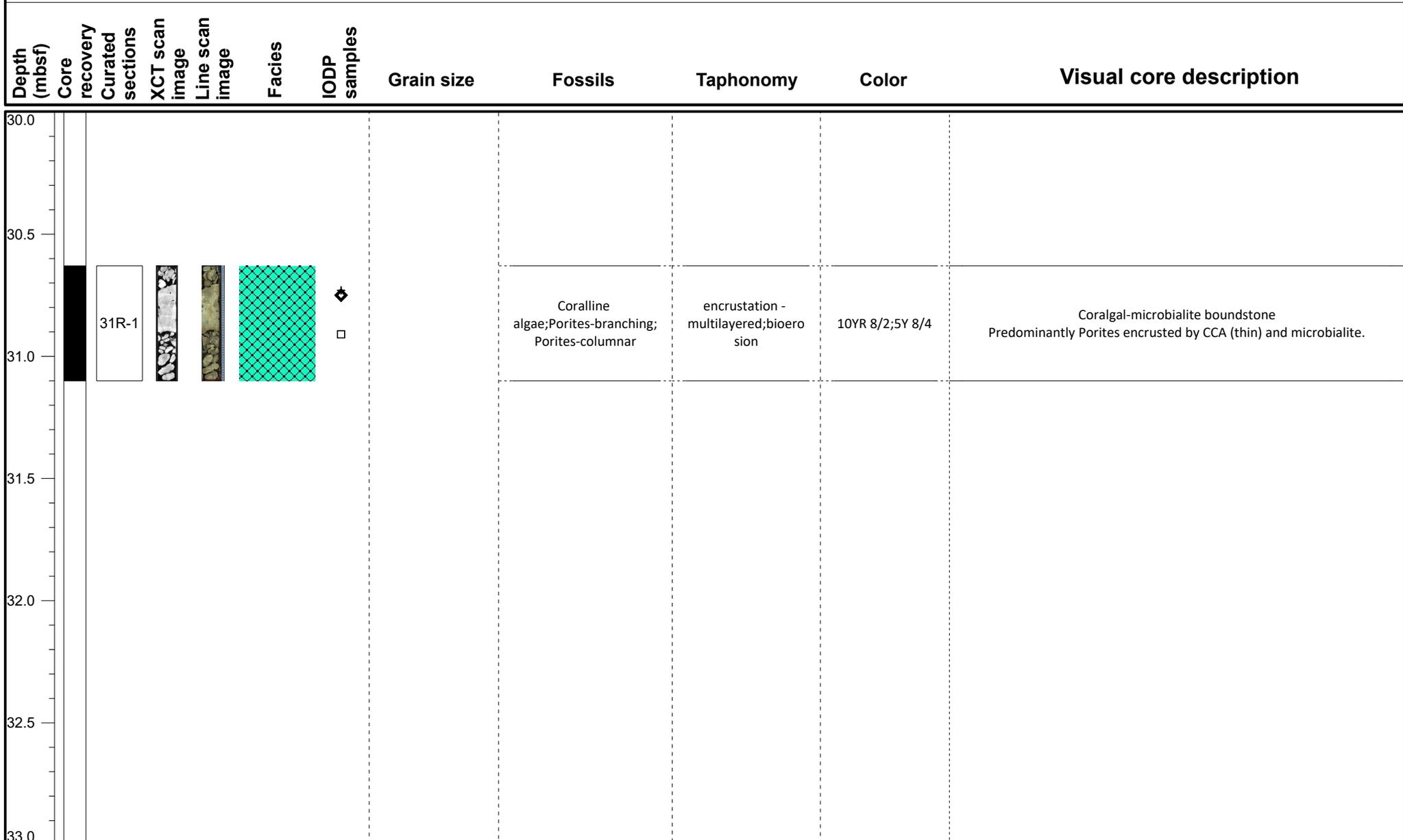
- Dating
- GEOCHEM
- IWRH
- MAD/PW
- PMAG

# IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097C

# Hole M0097C

Region: Kawaihae  
Water Depth: 417.6 m

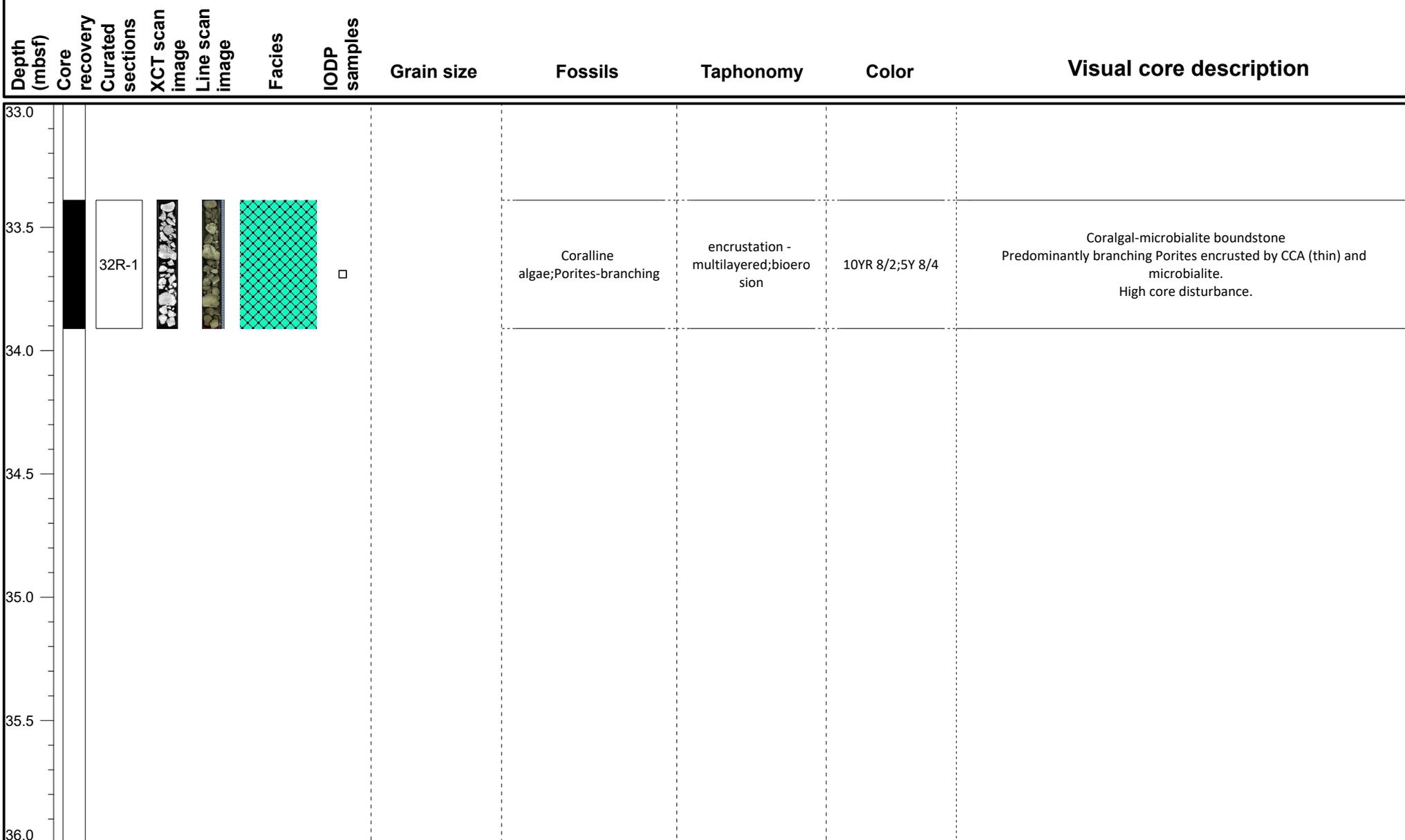


<i>VCD legend</i>	<b>Core recovery</b>	<b>Facies</b>			<b>IODP Samples</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: black; border: 1px solid black;"></span> Core recovered</li> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: white; border: 1px solid black;"></span> No recovery</li> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background: repeating-linear-gradient(45deg, transparent, transparent 2px, black 2px, black 4px); border: 1px solid black;"></span> Wash bore</li> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background: repeating-linear-gradient(-45deg, transparent, transparent 2px, black 2px, black 4px); border: 1px solid black;"></span> High disturbance</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: #90EE90; border: 1px solid black;"></span> FRW-CorAlgBound</li> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: #00FF00; border: 1px solid black;"></span> FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound</li> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: #FF00FF; border: 1px solid black;"></span> FRW-MicrobAlgBound</li> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: #008080; border: 1px solid black;"></span> FRW-MicrobBound</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: #ADD8E6; border: 1px solid black;"></span> FRW-AlgBound</li> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: #FF0000; border: 1px solid black;"></span> RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths</li> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: #8B4513; border: 1px solid black;"></span> DET-Consolidated</li> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: #FFDAB9; border: 1px solid black;"></span> DET-Unconsolidated</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: #4682B4; border: 1px solid black;"></span> Mixed-carb/vol</li> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background: repeating-linear-gradient(45deg, transparent, transparent 2px, black 2px, black 4px); border: 1px solid black;"></span> VOL-Clast</li> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: black; border: 1px solid black;"></span> VOL-Basalt</li> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background: repeating-linear-gradient(-45deg, transparent, transparent 2px, black 2px, black 4px); border: 1px solid black;"></span> FALL</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; border-left: 2px solid black; border-right: 2px solid black; border-bottom: 2px solid black;"></span> Dating</li> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; border: 1px solid black;"></span> GEOCHEM</li> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; border: 1px solid blue; border-radius: 50%;"></span> IWRH</li> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; text-align: center; vertical-align: middle;">+</span> MAD/PW</li> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; text-align: center; vertical-align: middle;">◆</span> PMAG</li> </ul>

## IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097C

## Hole M0097C

Region: Kawaihae  
Water Depth: 417.6 m

## VCD legend

## Core recovery

- Core recovered
- No recovery
- ▨ Wash bore
- ▩ High disturbance

## Facies

- FRW-CorAlgBound
- FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound
- FRW-MicrobAlgBound
- FRW-MicrobBound
- FRW-AlgBound
- RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths
- DET-Consolidated
- DET-Unconsolidated
- Mixed-carb/vol
- VOL-Clast
- VOL-Basalt
- FALL

## IODP Samples

- ◀ Dating
- GEOCHEM
- IWRH
- ✚ MAD/PW
- ◊ PMAG

# IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097D

# Hole M0097D

Region: Kawaihae  
Water Depth: 424.0 m

Depth (mbsf)	Core recovery	Curated sections	XCT scan image	Line scan image	Facies	IODP samples	Grain size	Fossils	Taphonomy	Color	Visual core description
0.0 - 0.5	Core recovered	1R-1				◆		Coralline algae; Vermetidae; Porites-undetermined; Agaricidae-undetermined; Halimeda; Foraminifera; Corall-undetermined; Mollusc	bioerosion; encrustation - multilayered	N1; 10YR 8/2; N9	Fragments of bioclastic, coarse-sand sized grainstone (beachrocks), fragments of laminated massive microbialite, fragments of CCA with vermetids, basalt clasts with round bubbles, aphanitic, bioclasts of Halimeda, molluscs and possibly LBF.
0.5 - 1.0	Core recovered	2R-1	XCT not scanned			◆		Coralline algae; Vermetidae; Porites-undetermined; Foraminifera; Coral-undetermined; Mollusc	bioerosion; encrustation - multilayered	N1; 10YR 8/2; N9	Fragments of coral, fragments of massive structureless microbialite, fragments of CCA with vermetids, basalt clasts porphyritic, aphanitic..
1.0 - 1.5	Core recovered	3R-1	XCT not scanned					Coralline algae; Coral-undetermined; Porites-columnar	bioerosion; encrustation - multilayered	10YR 8/2; N9	Fragments of Porites, fragments of massive structureless microbialite, fragments of CCA, fragments of grainstone. Some clasts are coated by mixed carbonate/volcaniclastic grainstone.
1.5 - 2.0	Core recovered	4R-1	XCT not scanned			◆		Coralline algae; Coral-undetermined; Porites-undetermined	bioerosion; encrustation - multilayered	10YR 8/2; N9	Fragments of Porites, fragments of massive structureless microbialite, fragments of CCA, fragments of grainstone. Some clasts are coated by mixed carbonate/volcaniclastic grainstone.
2.0 - 2.5	Core recovered	5R-1				◆		Coral-undetermined; Coralline algae	encrustation - multilayered; bioerosion	10YR 8/2; N9	Crushed corallal microbialite boundstone. Microbilitite crusts massive to dendritic, structureless.
2.5 - 3.0	Core recovered	6R-1				◆		Coralline algae; Porites-undetermined; Porites-columnar	encrustation - multilayered; bioerosion	10YR 8/2; N9	Crushed corallal microbialite boundstone. Thick CCA crust with vermetids and Homotrema. Microbialite crusts massive, structureless.

## VCD legend

### Core recovery

- Core recovered
- No recovery
- Wash bore
- High disturbance

### Facies

- FRW-CorAlgBound
- FRW-AlgBound
- FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound
- FRW-MicrobAlgBound
- FRW-MicrobBound
- RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths
- DET-Consolidated
- DET-Unconsolidated
- Mixed-carb/vol
- VOL-Clast
- VOL-Basalt
- FALL

### IODP Samples

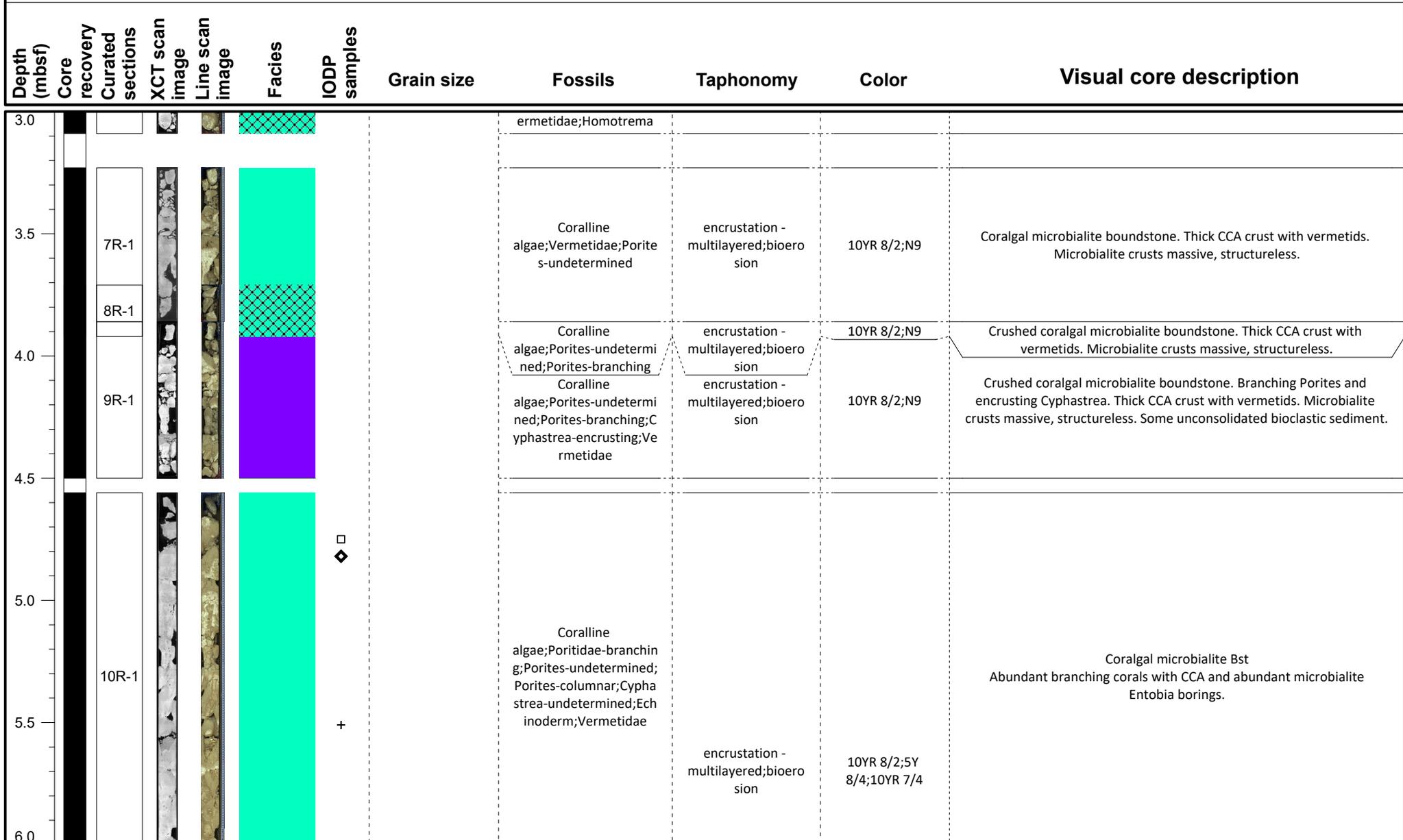
- Dating
- GEOCHEM
- IWRH
- MAD/PW
- PMAG

# IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097D

# Hole M0097D

Region: Kawaihae  
Water Depth: 424.0 m



## VCD legend

### Core recovery

- Core recovered
- No recovery
- Wash bore
- High disturbance

### Facies

- FRW-CorAlgBound
- FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound
- FRW-MicrobAlgBound
- FRW-MicrobBound
- FRW-AlgBound
- RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths
- DET-Consolidated
- DET-Unconsolidated
- Mixed-carb/vol
- VOL-Clast
- VOL-Basalt
- FALL

### IODP Samples

- Dating
- GEOCHEM
- IWRH
- MAD/PW
- PMAG

# IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097D

# Hole M0097D

Region: Kawaihae  
Water Depth: 424.0 m

Depth (mbsf)	Core recovery	Curated sections	XCT scan image	Line scan image	Facies	IODP samples	Grain size	Fossils	Taphonomy	Color	Visual core description
6.0 - 6.5	Core recovered	10R-2			FRW-CorAlgBound	◆		Coralline algae; Porites-undetermined; Porites-branching; Porites-submassive; Echinoderm; Cyphastrea-undetermined			Coralgal microbialite Bst Upper section has branching coral Lower section has mostly columnar coral, CCA and abundant microbialite some consolidated grainstone in cavity.
6.5 - 7.0	Core recovered	11R-1			FRW-CorAlgBound	◆		Coralline algae; Porites-submassive; Porites-undetermined	encrustation - multilayered; bioerosion	10YR 8/2; 5Y 8/4; 10YR 7/4	Coralgal microbialite Bst mostly submassive Porites thick CCA crusts and abundant microbialite (structureless to laminated).
7.0 - 7.5	Core recovered	12R-1	XCT not scanned		FRW-CorAlgBound			Coralline algae; Porites-branching	encrustation - multilayered; bioerosion	10YR 8/2; 5Y 8/4; 10YR 7/4	High drilling disturbance Coralgal microbialite Bst pieces Branching coral, CCA, microbialite.
7.5 - 8.0	Core recovered	13R-1			FRW-MicrobBound	+ ◆		Coralline algae; Porites-columnar	encrustation - multilayered; bioerosion	5Y 8/4; 10YR 7/4	High drilling disturbance Coralgal microbialite Bst pieces Columnar coral, CCA, dendritic microbialite.
8.0 - 8.5	Core recovered				FRW-CorAlgBound	◆					
8.5 - 9.0	Core recovered				FRW-CorAlgBound	+ ◆		Coralline algae; Porites-branching;	encrustation -		Coralgal microbialite Bst

## VCD legend

### Core recovery

- Core recovered
- No recovery
- Wash bore
- High disturbance

### Facies

- FRW-CorAlgBound
- FRW-AlgBound
- FRW-MicrobAlgBound
- RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths
- DET-Consolidated
- DET-Unconsolidated
- Mixed-carb/vol
- VOL-Clast
- VOL-Basalt
- FALL

### IODP Samples

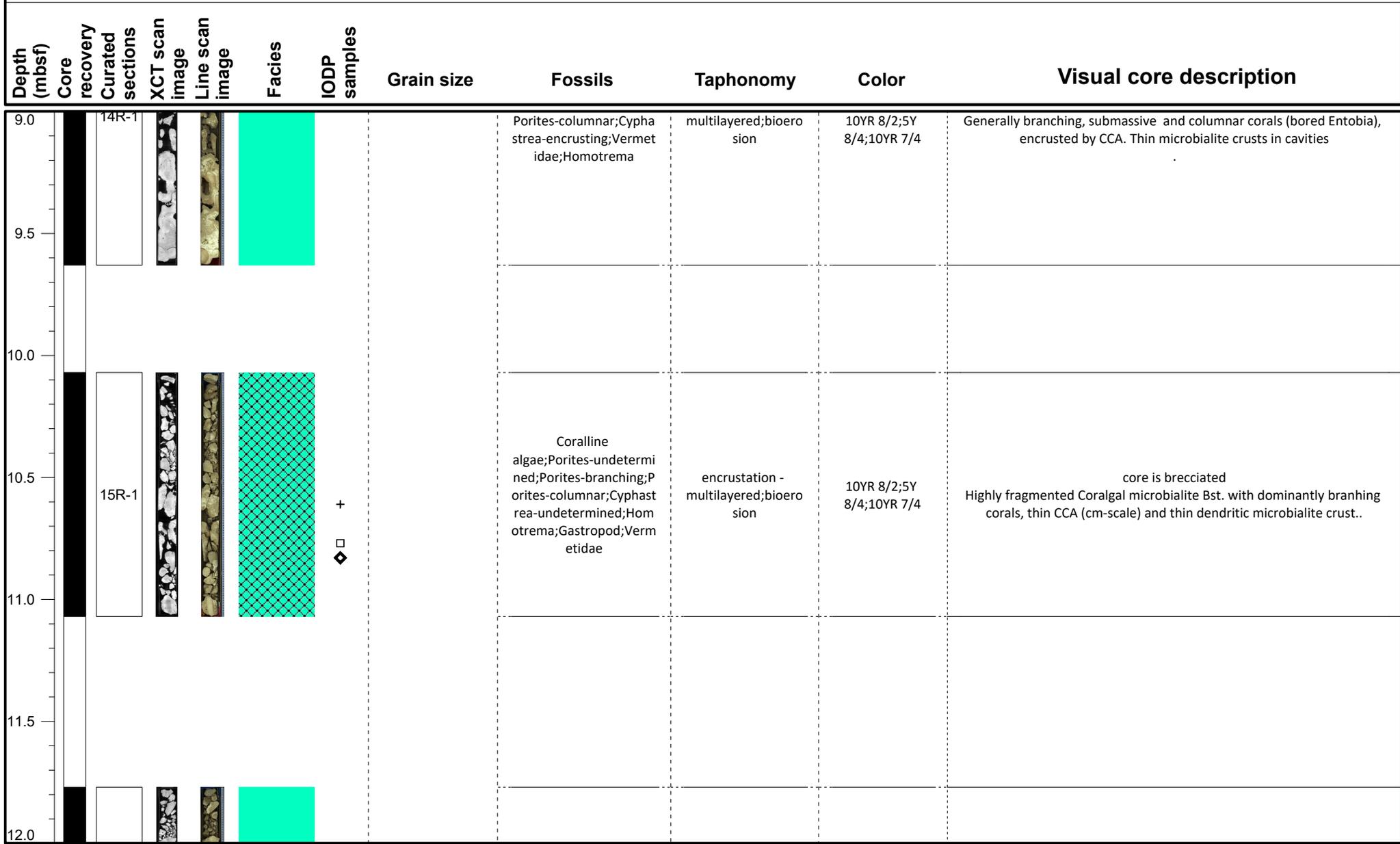
- Dating
- GEOCHEM
- IWRH
- MAD/PW
- PMAG

# IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097D

# Hole M0097D

Region: Kawaihae  
Water Depth: 424.0 m



## VCD legend

### Core recovery

- Core recovered
- No recovery
- Wash bore
- High disturbance

### Facies

- FRW-CorAlgBound
- FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound
- RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths
- FRW-MicrobAlgBound
- DET-Consolidated
- DET-Unconsolidated
- FRW-MicrobBound
- FRW-AlgBound
- Mixed-carb/vol
- VOL-Clast
- VOL-Basalt
- FALL

### IODP Samples

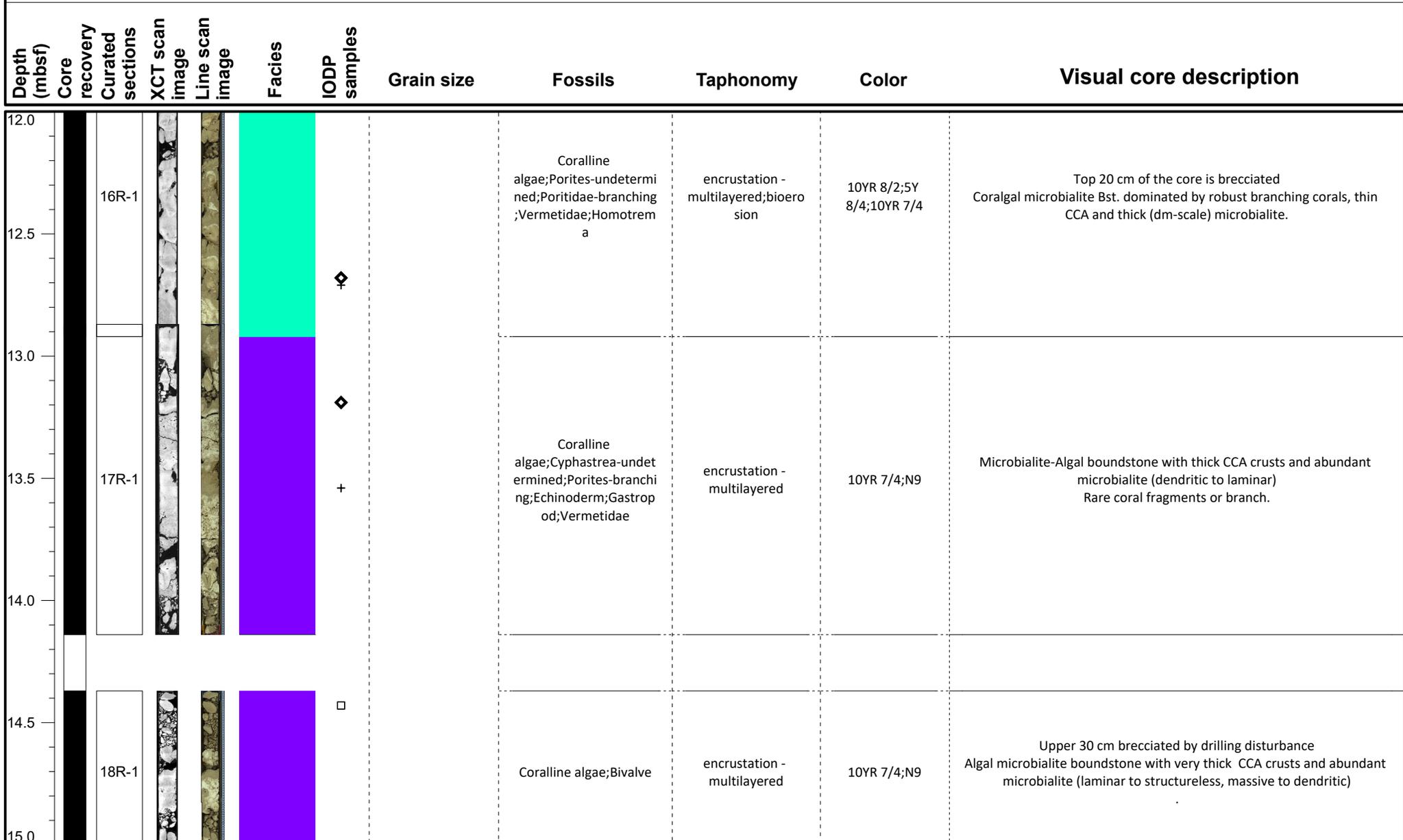
- Dating
- MAD/PW
- GEOCHEM
- PMAG
- IWRH

# IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097D

# Hole M0097D

Region: Kawaihae  
Water Depth: 424.0 m



## VCD legend

### Core recovery

- Core recovered
- No recovery
- Wash bore
- High disturbance

### Facies

- FRW-CorAlgBound
- FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound
- FRW-MicrobAlgBound
- FRW-MicrobBound
- FRW-AlgBound
- RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths
- DET-Consolidated
- DET-Unconsolidated
- Mixed-carb/vol
- VOL-Clast
- VOL-Basalt
- FALL

### IODP Samples

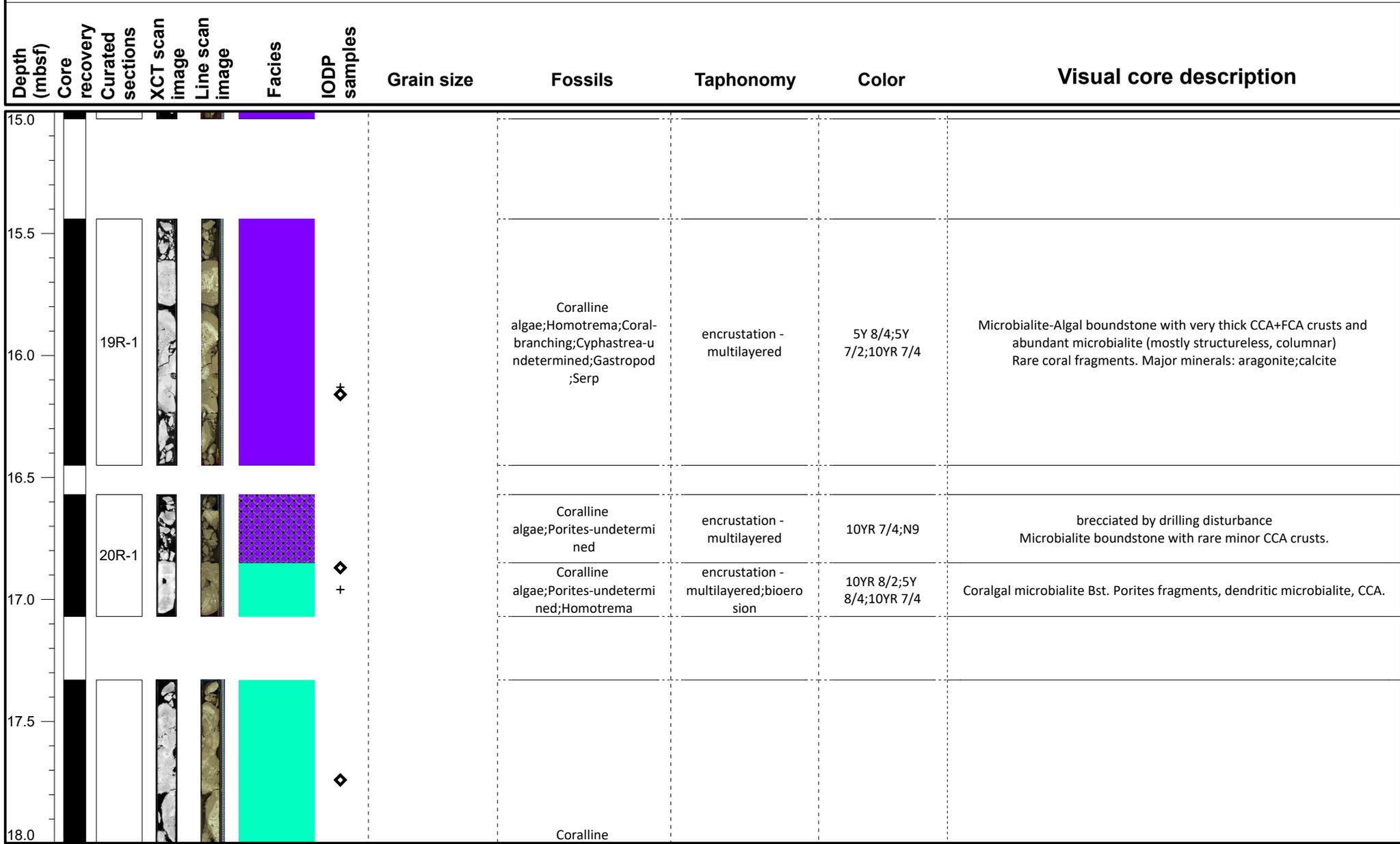
- Dating
- GEOCHEM
- IWRH
- + MAD/PW
- ◆ PMAG

# IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097D

# Hole M0097D

Region: Kawaihae  
Water Depth: 424.0 m



## VCD legend

### Core recovery

-  Core recovered
-  No recovery
-  Wash bore
-  High disturbance

### Facies

-  FRW-CorAlgBound
-  FRW-AlgBound
-  FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound
-  RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths
-  FRW-MicrobAlgBound
-  DET-Consolidated
-  FRW-MicrobBound
-  DET-Unconsolidated
-  Mixed-carb/vol
-  VOL-Clast
-  VOL-Basalt
-  FALL

### IODP Samples

-  Dating
-  GEOCHEM
-  IWRH
-  MAD/PW
-  PMAG

# IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097D

# Hole M0097D

Region: Kawaihae  
Water Depth: 424.0 m

Depth (mbsf)	Core recovery	Curated sections	XCT scan image	Line scan image	Facies	IODP samples	Grain size	Fossils	Taphonomy	Color	Visual core description
18.0	Core recovered	21R-1			FRW-CorAlgBound	+		algae;Serp;Porites-branching;Vermetidae;Homotrema;Echinoderm;Gastropod	encrustation - multilayered;bioerosion	10YR 8/2;5Y 8/4;10YR 7/4	Coralgal microbialite Bst. with mostly fine branching corals, encrusted by thick algal crusts and abundant cm to dm microbialite crust Cavities are partially filled by internal white sediments rich in bioclasts (urchin, bivalves, gastropods...).
18.5	Core recovered	21R-2			FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound			Coralline algae;Porites-branching;Cyphastrea-encrusting;Coral-undetermined			Microbialite algal Bst. with a few branching corals. Thick algal crusts (FCA and CCA) and abundant dendritic microbialite. Major minerals: aragonite;calcite
19.0	Core recovered	22R-1			FRW-MicrobAlgBound	◆		Coralline algae;Porites-branching;Homotrema	encrustation - multilayered;bioerosion	10YR 8/2;5Y 8/4;10YR 7/4	Top 30 cm and base brecciated by drilling disturbance Microbialite-algal Bst. with rare branching Porites, occasional algal crusts and abundant dendritic microbialite.
19.5	Core recovered	23R-1			FRW-MicrobAlgBound	◆		Coralline algae;Porites-branching;Homotrema	encrustation - multilayered;bioerosion	10YR 8/2;5Y 8/4;10YR 7/4	Microbialite algal Bst. with a few altered branching corals. Thick microbialite (laminated to structureless) and algal crusts (FCA and CCA).. Major minerals: aragonite;calcite
20.0	Core recovered	24R-1			FRW-MicrobBound	◆		Coralline algae	encrustation - multilayered	10YR 7/4;N9	High drilling disturbance Pieces of Microbialite-algalboundstone with a few clasts of CCA crusts and broken columnar-laminated microbialite.

## VCD legend

### Core recovery

- Core recovered
- No recovery
- Wash bore
- High disturbance

### Facies

- FRW-CorAlgBound
- FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound
- FRW-MicrobAlgBound
- FRW-MicrobBound
- FRW-AlgBound
- RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths
- DET-Consolidated
- DET-Unconsolidated
- Mixed-carb/vol
- VOL-Clast
- VOL-Basalt
- FALL

### IODP Samples

- Dating
- GEOCHEM
- IWRH
- MAD/PW
- PMAG

# IODP Expedition 389 VCD

Site: M0097D

# Hole M0097D

Region: Kawaihae  
Water Depth: 424.0 m

Depth (mbsf)	Core recovery	Curated sections	XCT scan image	Line scan image	Facies	IODP samples	Grain size	Fossils	Taphonomy	Color	Visual core description
21.0	Core recovered	25R-1				◆		Coralline algae; Homotrema	encrustation - multilayered; bioerosion	5Y 8/4; 10YR 7/4	High drilling disturbance Crushed algal microbialite bst. Some composite FCA and CCA crusts Dendritic microbialite.
21.5											
22.0	Core recovered	26R-1				+ ◆		Coralline algae; Porites-branching		10YR 7/4; N9	Algal microbialite bst. CCA crusts. columnar laminated microbialite. Major minerals: aragonite; calcite
22.5							Coralline algae; Porites-columnar; Gastropod; Homotrema; Vermetidae	encrustation - multilayered; bioerosion	10YR 8/2; 5Y 8/4; 10YR 7/4	Algal Bst. with one piece of colunar coral, thick algal crusts (CCA+FCA) and microbialite. Major minerals: aragonite; calcite	
23.0	Core recovered	27R-1						Coralline algae	encrustation - multilayered	10YR 7/4; N9	High drilling disturbance Crushed Algal microbialite bst. CCA crusts. Major minerals: aragonite; calcite
23.5	Core recovered	28R-1						Coralline algae; Gastropod; Echinoderm	encrustation - multilayered	10YR 7/4; N9	High drilling disturbance Crushed Algal microbialite bst. CCA crusts. One occurrence of branching coral
24.0											

## VCD legend

### Core recovery

- Core recovered
- No recovery
- Wash bore
- High disturbance

### Facies

- FRW-CorAlgBound
- FRW-AlgBound
- FRW-CorAlgMicrobBound
- RDST/FLST-Rhodoliths
- FRW-MicrobAlgBound
- DET-Consolidated
- FRW-MicrobBound
- DET-Unconsolidated
- Mixed-carb/vol
- VOL-Clast
- VOL-Basalt
- FALL

### IODP Samples

- Dating
- GEOCHEM
- IWRH
- MAD/PW
- PMAG