



Hawaiian Drowned Reefs

ONSHORE VISUAL CORE DESCRIPTION

Expedition	Site	Hole	Core	Section	Top depth (CSF-B)	Bottom depth (CSF-B)
389	M99	E	2 R	1	0.06 m	0.56 m

Describer(s):

Gisborne, Humblet, Braga

Date:

12 Feb. 2024

cm	img len = curated len	Corals / Fossils	Litho Unit/ Facies	Major Lithol.	Mineral	Core Distur.	Biotur.	Description
0								
10		Coral 15X COMPLETELY BIOERODED						Coral and microbialite (structure- less); bored
20		Coral?						
30		Porites (LM?) IS? HIGHLY BIOERODED	F2					CCA - crust at bottom thick, branching off
40		CORAL 15X COMPLETELY BIOERODED						
50		Porites (LM?) IS? (below = gonoporal)						
60		NB: HEAVILY BORED SECTION						
70								
80								
90								
100								
110								
120								
130								
140								
150								

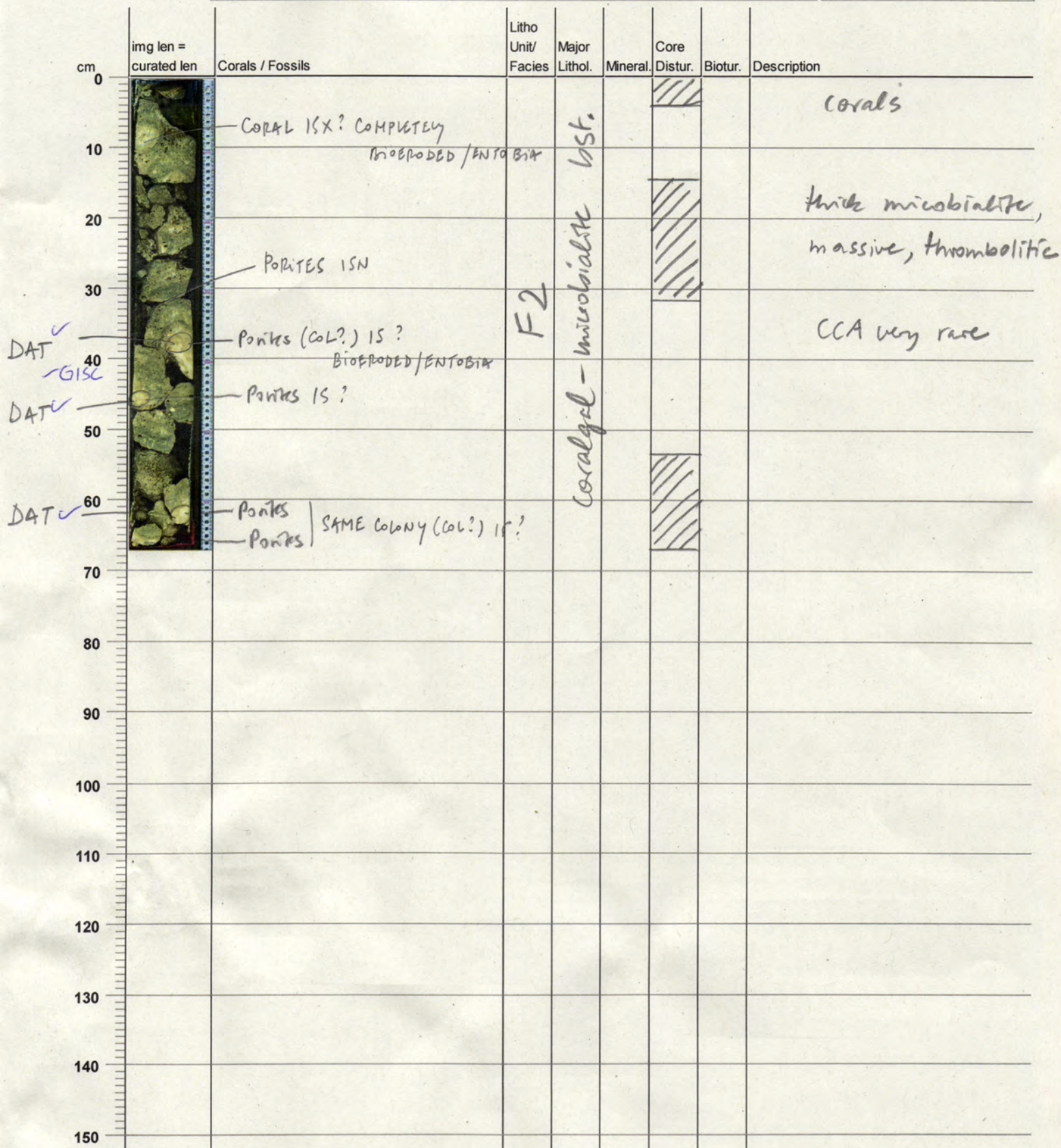


Hawaiian Drowned Reefs

ONSHORE VISUAL CORE DESCRIPTION

Expedition	Site	Hole	Core	Section	Top depth (CSF-B)	Bottom depth (CSF-B)
389	M99	E	3 R	1	0.81 m	1.48 m

Describer(s):	Date:
Grischkes, Humblet, Braga	12 Feb. 2024



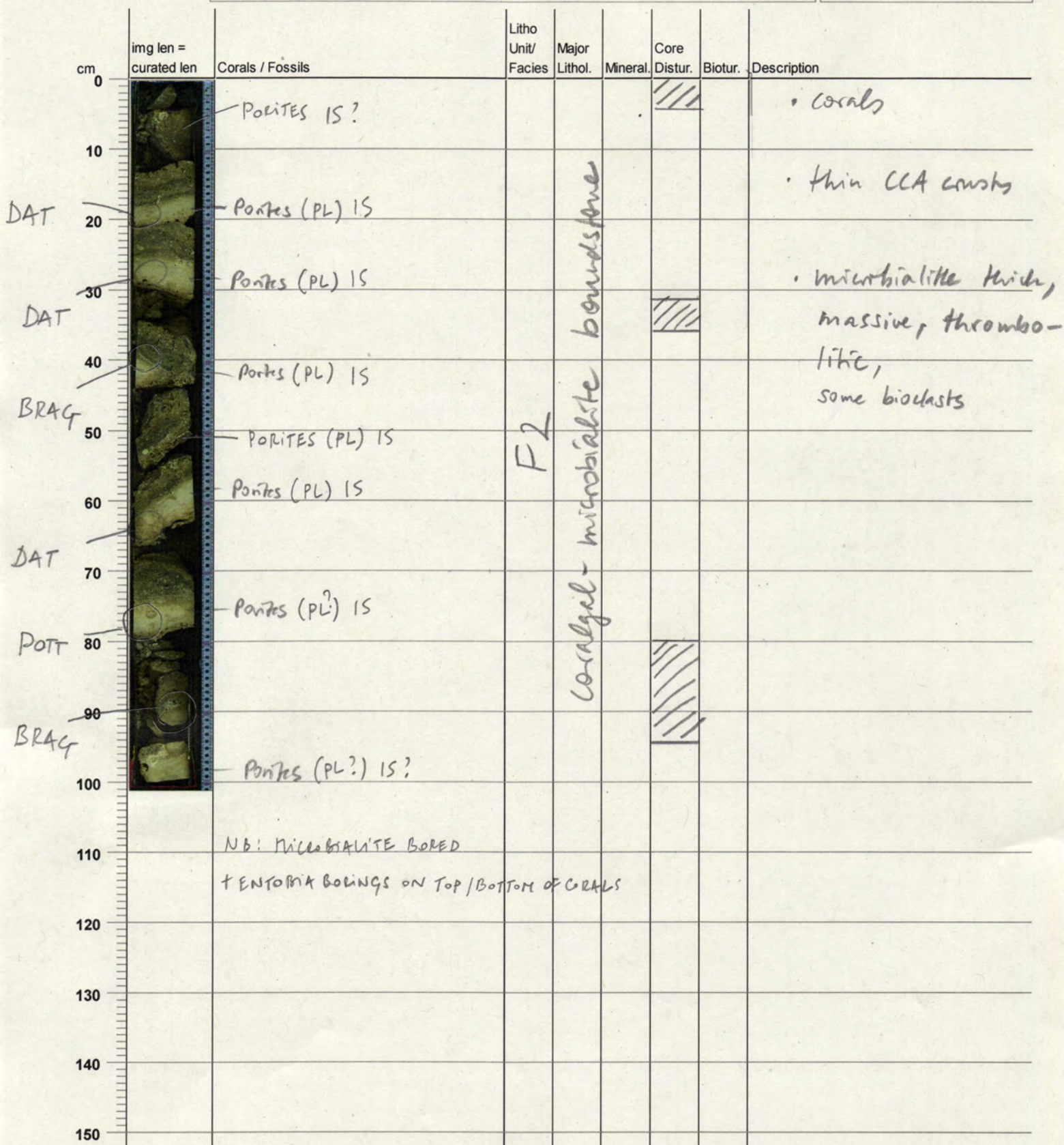


Hawaiian Drowned Reefs

ONSHORE VISUAL CORE DESCRIPTION

Expedition	Site	Hole	Core	Section	Top depth (CSF-B)	Bottom depth (CSF-B)
389	M99	E	4 R	1	1.72 m	2.73 m

Describer(s): <i>Gischke, Braga, Humblet</i>	Date: <i>12 Feb. 2024</i>
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Hawaiian Drowned Reefs

ONSHORE VISUAL CORE DESCRIPTION

Expedition	Site	Hole	Core	Section	Top depth (CSF-B)	Bottom depth (CSF-B)
389	M99	E	5 R	1	2.93 m	3.33 m

Describer(s): *Grüchtes, Humboldt, Braga*

Date: *12 Feb. 2024*

cm	img len = curated len	Corals / Fossils	Litho Unit/ Facies	Major Lithol.	Mineral	Core Distur.	Biotur.	Description
0		ENTOBIA borings						Porites coral
10		many coral fragments PORITES ISN						thin CCA-crust
20		unconsolidated sediment	F2	coralgal-microbialite boundstone				thick, massive microbialite (thrombolitic) bed (?)
30		Porites (LM) IS						
40								
50								
60								
70								
80								
90								
100								
110								
120								
130								
140								
150								

RENE

BRAG

DAT



Hawaiian Drowned Reefs

ONSHORE VISUAL CORE DESCRIPTION

Expedition	Site	Hole	Core	Section	Top depth (CSF-B)	Bottom depth (CSF-B)
389	M99	E	6 R	1	3.64 m	4.37 m

Describer(s): *Gijsbers, Humblet, Braga*Date: *12 Feb. 2024*

cm	img len = curated len	Corals / Fossils	Litho Unit/ Facies	Major Lithol.	Mineral	Core Distur.	Biotur.	Description
0		Pocillopora (loose piece) ISX Porkes ISN						- Porkes coral (fragmented)
10		Porkes (SM/PL?) IS						- CCA - crust few columnar CCA
20		LARGE BORING						- microbialite
30		Porkes (PL) IS						crusts, structureless, (bare?)
40		CORAL IS? (LM) HIGHLY MICROFRODED						- detrital sediment
50		Porkes (M) IS						
60		Porkes (SM?) IS?						
70								
80		LOCALLY ENTORIA BORINGS VISIBLE IN CORALS						
90								
100								
110								
120								
130								
140								
150								



Hawaiian Drowned Reefs

ONSHORE VISUAL CORE DESCRIPTION

Expedition	Site	Hole	Core	Section	Top depth (CSF-B)	Bottom depth (CSF-B)
389	M99	E	7 R	1	5.86 m	7.36 m
Describer(s): <i>Gisshler, Humblet, Braga</i>						Date: <i>12 Feb. 2024</i>

cm	img len = curated len	Corals / Fossils	Litho Unit/ Facies	Major Lithol.	Mineral	Core Distur.	Biotur.	Description
0		PORITES ISN ISOLATED PIECE						
10								- very thick microbialite, massive, faintly laminated
20								
30	BRAG							
40	POTT	Cyphastrea (EN WITH UPWARD PROJECTION) vesmetid cyphastrea (laminar)						repetitive interruptions in sedimentation (?) (erosive?)
50								
60	POTT	CYPHASTREA (EN) IS CYPHASTREA (EN) IS						
70	BRAG	CCA BORING (GEOPETAL) ① ② ③ = SHARP SURF. MICROBIALITE	F 3.5	microbialite - algal boundstone				• thick CCA - corals with vesmetids • few corals
80	BRAG							
90								
100	POTT (sed)							
110	RENE	some loose, bioclastic sediment (with forams)						
120	BRAG							
130								
140		microbialite with many borings partly filled in - geopetals						
150								



Hawaiian Drowned Reefs

ONSHORE VISUAL CORE DESCRIPTION

Expedition	Site	Hole	Core	Section	Top depth (CSF-B)	Bottom depth (CSF-B)
389	M99	E	7 R	2	7.36 m	8.68 m
Describer(s): <i>Giuster, Humblet, Braga</i>						Date: <i>12 Feb. 2024</i>

cm	img len = curated len	Corals / Fossils	Litho Unit/ Facies	Major Lithol.	Mineral	Core Distur.	Biotur.	Description
0								
BRAG		CCA crust occasional						
10		<i>Monotrama</i>						
20		<i>Scleroid spine</i>						• very thick microbialite crusts, massive, faintly laminated;
30		cavity filled by calcareous laminated microbialite						intergrowths in growth / erosion common;
40								few bioclasts; geopetals in boreholes
50		Fragment of FCA embedded in massive <i>Scleroid</i> spine						
60		Dendritic microbialite	F 3.5	algal boundstone				• CCA → crusts thick; with vermetids; erosional surfaces
70								
80		Massive, faint laminated						
90	BRAG							
100		CCA crust edge Biocrust, with geopetal fill in cavities						
110	BRAG							
120		Microalgal (possibly dendritic)						
130		microbialite with boring infill: geopetals						
140								
150								



Hawaiian Drowned Reefs

ONSHORE VISUAL CORE DESCRIPTION

Expedition	Site	Hole	Core	Section	Top depth (CSF-B)	Bottom depth (CSF-B)
389	M99	E	8 R	1	8.64 m	9.27 m
Describer(s): YH-DP-PK						Date: 12/02/2014

cm	img len = curated len	Corals / Fossils	Litho Unit/ Facies	Major Lithol.	Mineral	Core Distur.	Biotur.	Description
0		Porites Branch						Unconsolidated Bioclastic flint to coarse grained sediment. Crushed micralite and CCA + a few Bioclasts (Bivalves, gastropods)
10			F0	Fall in				
20								
30								Debris micralite
40								
50			F2	Nicralite				
60		CCA Fragment						Massive micralite embedding CCA fragments. Some Boring in micralite (gastropod, sedimentary infill)
70								
80								
90								
100								
110								
120								
130								
140								
150								

POT
(sed)



Hawaiian Drowned Reefs

ONSHORE VISUAL CORE DESCRIPTION

Expedition	Site	Hole	Core	Section	Top depth (CSF-B)	Bottom depth (CSF-B)
389	M99	E	9 R	1	10.07 m	10.85 m
Describer(s): YH-DP-PK						Date: 12/02/2024

cm	img len = curated len	Corals / Fossils	Litho Unit/ Facies	Major Lithol.	Mineral	Core Distur.	Biotur.	Description
0		submassive <i>Porites</i> (13X?)						Alteration of <i>Microbialite</i> and CCA
10								Massive (then dendritic) <i>Porites</i> dendritic <i>Microbialite</i>
20		CCA crust with occasional Vermatide						
30		Boring with geopetal infill						
40								Massive to dendritic <i>Microbialite</i>
50		CCA crust						
60								upside down?
70		CCA + <i>Hemitrypa</i>						Dendritic <i>Microbialite</i> Thin Remnants of CCA crust Massive <i>Microbialite</i> embedding algal Fragments.
80								
90								
100								
110								
120								
130								
140								
150								



Hawaiian Drowned Reefs

ONSHORE VISUAL CORE DESCRIPTION

Expedition	Site	Hole	Core	Section	Top depth (CSF-B)	Bottom depth (CSF-B)
389	M99	E	10 R	1	12.12 m	13.29 m
Describer(s): Hamon Potts Khanna						Date: 12-2-2024

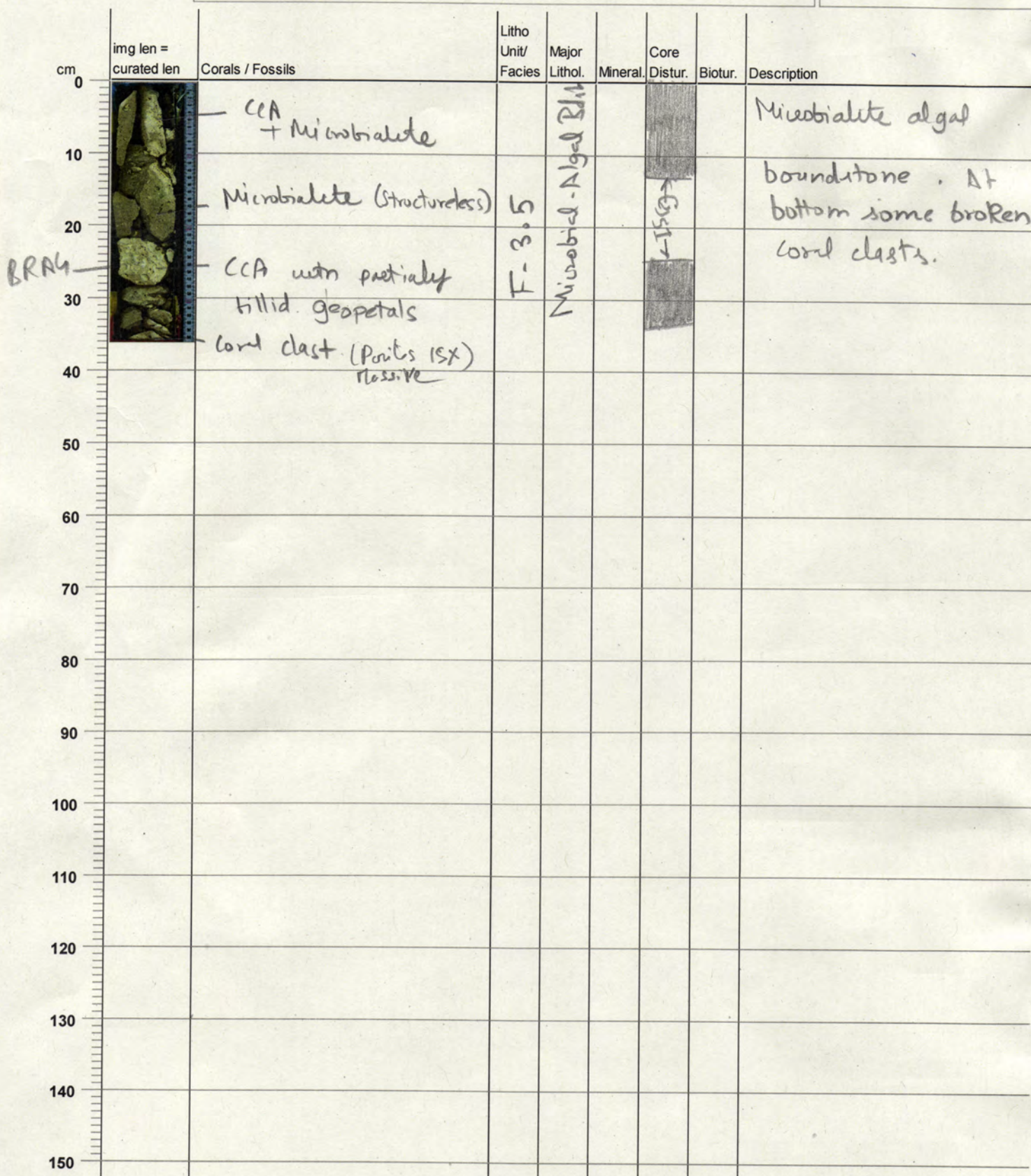
cm	img len = curated len	Corals / Fossils	Litho Unit/ Facies	Major Lithol.	Mineral	Core Distur.	Biotur.	Description
0		Broken CCA + Microbialite clasts						Predominantly CCA +
10		Microbialite - Structureless	F3.5	Microbialite algae				microbialite with few coral clasts.
20		CCA crust with Homotrema						
30	BRAG							
40	DAT	In situ colony of <u>Pocillopora</u> (fine branching) with encrusting base embedded in Microbialite.	F2 (as)	Microbialite				
50		Microbialite - Structureless Homotrema		coral				
60		CCA						
70	BRAG	Columnar Microbialite						
80		Columnar laminar Microbialite CCA crust						Coralgal Microbialite Boundstone with Massive Porites
90	DAT (15)	Massive Porites. the edge is bored and encrusted by algae.						
100		Coral Clasts (Porites) + Microbialite clast	F-2	Coralgal Microbialite bdr				
110								
120								
130								
140								
150								



Hawaiian Drowned Reefs

ONSHORE VISUAL CORE DESCRIPTION

Expedition	Site	Hole	Core	Section	Top depth (CSF-B)	Bottom depth (CSF-B)
389	M99	E	11 R	1	14.25 m	14.61 m
Describer(s):						Date:





Hawaiian Drowned Reefs

ONSHORE VISUAL CORE DESCRIPTION

Expedition	Site	Hole	Core	Section	Top depth (CSF-B)	Bottom depth (CSF-B)
389	M99	E	12 R	1	14.71 m	14.97 m
Describer(s):						Date:

cm	img len = curated len	Corals / Fossils	Litho Unit/ Facies	Major Lithol.	Mineral.	Core Distur.	Biotur.	Description
0		Porites - submassive with LCA						
10		LCA + Microbialite * Soft Sediments	L-2	Coralgal-Microbialite				coralgal Microbialite association.
20		Porites + LCA LCA + Microbialite						* Tooth @ 15cm in Working Half
30								
40								
50								
60								
70								
80								
90								
100								
110								
120								
130								
140								
150								

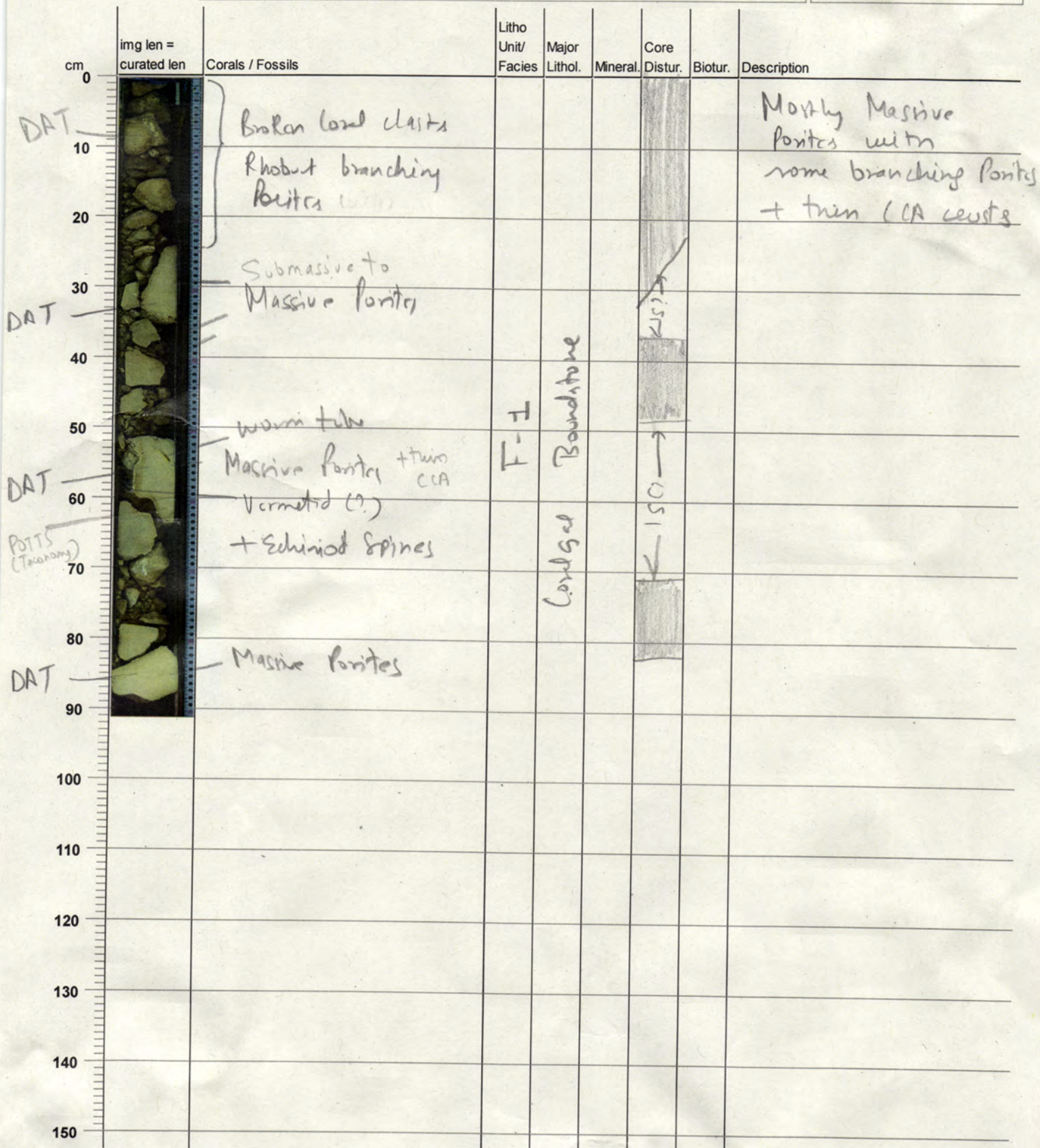


Hawaiian Drowned Reefs

ONSHORE VISUAL CORE DESCRIPTION

Expedition	Site	Hole	Core	Section	Top depth (CSF-B)	Bottom depth (CSF-B)
389	M99	E	13 R	1	15.15 m	16.06 m

Describer(s):	Hamon / Potts / Khanna	Date:	12-2-2024
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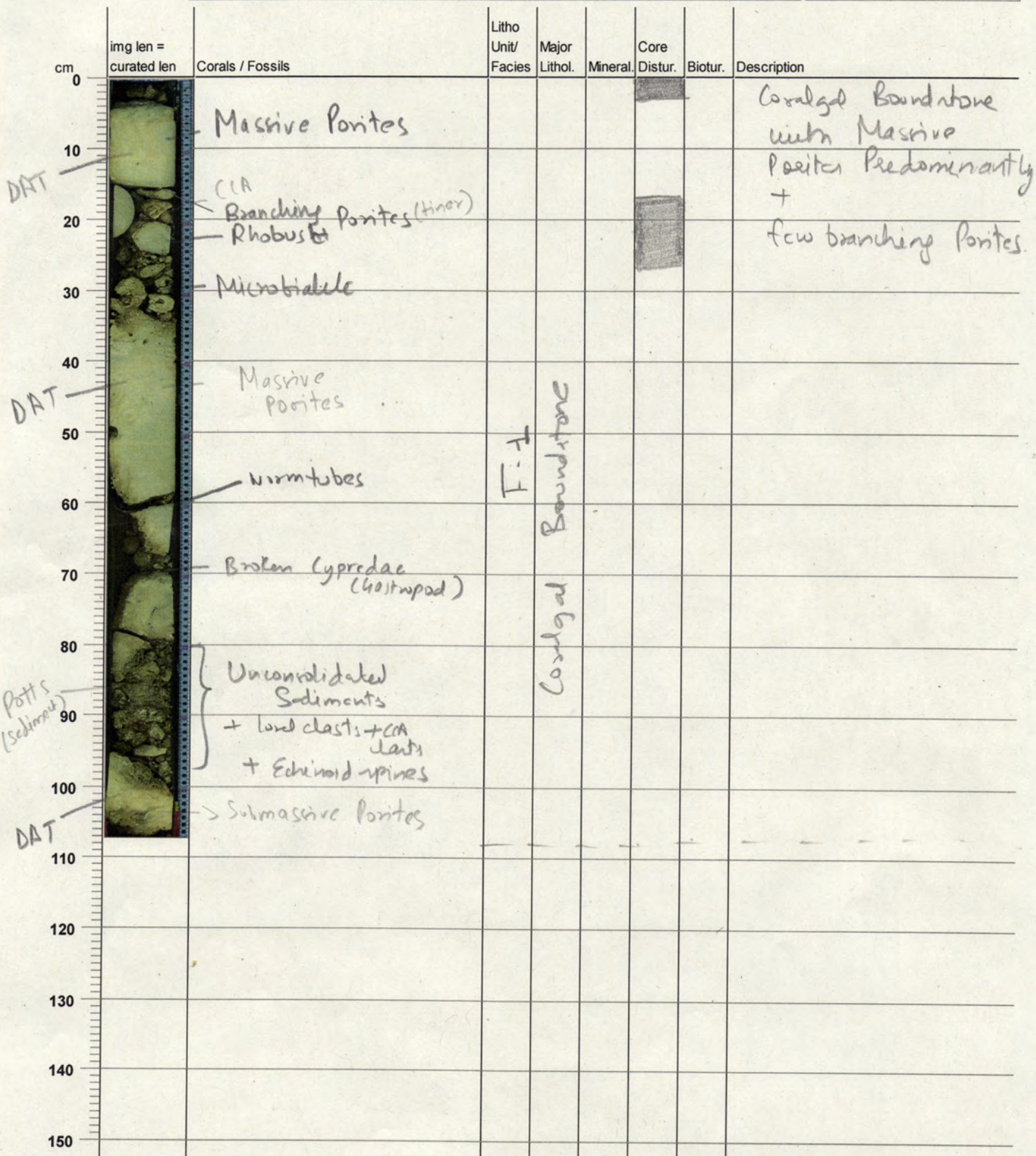
ALL 86-91 SEM3



Hawaiian Drowned Reefs

ONSHORE VISUAL CORE DESCRIPTION

Expedition	Site	Hole	Core	Section	Top depth (CSF-B)	Bottom depth (CSF-B)
389	M99	E	14 R	1	17.19 m	18.26 m
Describer(s): Hamon Potts Khanna						Date: 12-2-2024





Hawaiian Drowned Reefs

ONSHORE VISUAL CORE DESCRIPTION

Expedition	Site	Hole	Core	Section	Top depth (CSF-B)	Bottom depth (CSF-B)
389	M99	E	15 R	1	18.8 m	19.66 m
Describer(s): Hamon Potts Khanna						Date: 12-2-2024

cm	img len = curated len	Corals / Fossils	Litho Unit/ Facies	Major Lithol.	Mineral	Core Distur.	Biotur.	Description
0								Coralgal Boundstone with some thin CCA
10		Pocillopora (columnar) Pocillopora (Undetermined)						Mostly Massive Porites, few branching Porites
20								One Pocillopora (undetermined)
30		Massive Porites						
40								
50								
60		Loose Sediment						
70		Branching Porites + CCA						
80		Porites - (heavily bioeroded) Porites (+CCA) heavily bioeroded						
90		Loose red mud (branching Red algae)						
100								
110								
120								
130								
140								
150								

DAT

DAT

Potts



Hawaiian Drowned Reefs						
ONSHORE VISUAL CORE DESCRIPTION						
Expedition	Site	Hole	Core	Section	Top depth (CSF-B)	Bottom depth (CSF-B)
389	M99	E	16 R	1	20.26 m	20.81 m
Describer(s): Hamon Potts Khanna						Date: 12-2-2024

cm	img len = curated len	Corals / Fossils	Litho Unit/ Facies	Major Lithol.	Mineral	Core Distur.	Biotur.	Description
0								Coralgal Boundstone
10		Massive to Sub-massive Porites						with mostly Massive to submassive Porites
20								One branching Porites also present.
30		Loose Sediments with coral clasts (Porites)						Very thin LCA.
40		Submassive Porites + thin LCA						
50		Branching Porites						
60								
70								
80								
90								
100								
110								
120								
130								
140								
150								



Hawaiian Drowned Reefs

ONSHORE VISUAL CORE DESCRIPTION

Expedition	Site	Hole	Core	Section	Top depth (CSF-B)	Bottom depth (CSF-B)
389	M99	E	17 R	1	20.84 m	21.7 m

Describer(s):

Hamon / Potts / Khanna

Date:

12-2-2024

cm	img len = curated len	Corals / Fossils	Litho Unit/ Facies	Major Lithol.	Mineral	Core Distur.	Biotur.	Description
0		Microbialite Submassive to massive Porites						Mostly Submassive massive and branching Porites.
10		- Branching Porites						
20								
30		Loose Sediments with Coral clasts						
40		Massive to submassive Coral						
50	DAT	- Branching Porites						
60	DAT							
70	DAT	Submassive Porites - boring infilled (partially)						
80		Submassive Porites						
90		- Branching Porites.						
100								
110								
120								
130								
140								
150								



Hawaiian Drowned Reefs

ONSHORE VISUAL CORE DESCRIPTION

Expedition	Site	Hole	Core	Section	Top depth (CSF-B)	Bottom depth (CSF-B)
389	M99	E	18 R	1	22.55 m	22.98 m
Describer(s): Hamon / Potts / Khanna						Date: 12-2-2024

cm	img len = curated len	Corals / Fossils	Litho Unit/ Facies	Major Lithol.	Mineral	Core Distur.	Biotur.	Description
0								Mostly corallgal Boundstone
10		Massive to Submassive Porites						Massive to submassive Porites
20		Submassive Porites						
30								
40								
50								
60								
70								
80								
90								
100								
110								
120								
130								
140								
150								



Hawaiian Drowned Reefs

ONSHORE VISUAL CORE DESCRIPTION

Expedition	Site	Hole	Core	Section	Top depth (CSF-B)	Bottom depth (CSF-B)
389	M99	E	19 R	1	23.27 m	24.1 m
Describer(s): Hannon / Potts / Khanna						Date: 12-2-2024

cm	img len = curated len	Corals / Fossils	Litho Unit/ Facies	Major Lithol.	Mineral	Core Distur.	Biotur.	Description
0								Coralgal Microbialite
10		Massive Porites						Boundstone
20		Unconsolidated Sed. branching (+ Red algal) Massive Porite. + behind spines + shell fragments						
30		Porites clast						Predominantly - Massive, columnar and branching Porites.
40		Branching Porites clasts						+ thin CCA crust
50			F-1	Microbialite				
60		Columnar Porites + CCA crust (3-4 mm)		Coralgal				
70								
80		Branching Porites						
90								
100								
110								
120								
130								
140								
150								



Hawaiian Drowned Reefs

ONSHORE VISUAL CORE DESCRIPTION

Expedition	Site	Hole	Core	Section	Top depth (CSF-B)	Bottom depth (CSF-B)
389	M99	E	20 R	1	24.54 m	25.1 m

Describer(s): Momon / Potts Date: _____

cm	img len = curated len	Corals / Fossils	Litho Unit/ Facies	Major Lithol.	Mineral	Core Distur.	Biotur.	Description
0		- Broken Porites clasts (branches)						Coralgal Boundstone
10								
20		Submassive Porites						Mostly submassive porites.
30		Some corals are bored - some partially filled.	F-H	Coralgal Boundstone				
40								
50		- Clasts (Branching red algae)						
60								
70								
80								
90								
100								
110								
120								
130								
140								
150								



Hawaiian Drowned Reefs

ONSHORE VISUAL CORE DESCRIPTION

Expedition	Site	Hole	Core	Section	Top depth (CSF-B)	Bottom depth (CSF-B)
389	M99	E	21 R	1	26.92 m	27.49 m
Describer(s):						Date:

cm	img len = curated len	Corals / Fossils	Litho Unit/ Facies	Major Lithol.	Mineral	Core Distur.	Biotur.	Description
0		- Clasts - CCA	F-0	Fossil				Possibly fall in (?)
10		- Pontes (boring outside - Entobry) + trunk LCA + Branchy Red algal + Echinoderm spines	F-0	Fossil				
20		- CCA + (FCA) - Soft Sediments (shelled spine + mollusc shell)	F-0	Algal Bd st				CCA + FCA
30		- CCA + FCA	F-0	Algal Bd st				
40		- FCA + CCA fragments + lots of echinod spine	F-0	Unconsolidated Biodegraded				CCA + FCA fragments + Echinoid fragments in loose sed. matrix.
50		- loose sediment - Branching Pontes	F-0	Unconsolidated Biodegraded				
60								
70								
80								
90								
100								
110								
120								
130								
140								
150								



Hawaiian Drowned Reefs

ONSHORE VISUAL CORE DESCRIPTION

Expedition	Site	Hole	Core	Section	Top depth (CSF-B)	Bottom depth (CSF-B)
389	M99	E	22 R	1	27.93 m	28.48 m
Describer(s): Hamon Potts Khanna						Date: 12-2-24

cm	img len = curated len	Corals / Fossils	Litho Unit/ Facies	Major Lithol.	Mineral.	Core Distur.	Biotur.	Description
0		Branching Porite + Rubble - coral + CCA	F-0	F-0				Fall in (?)
10		FCA + CIA + Scleract Sph	F-4	F-4				Algal Boundstone - Predominantly FCA + CIA
20								
30		loose sediments + CCA clasts + FCA clasts						Unconsolidated Biodegraded with CCA + FCA clasts +
40		Porites - Branching	F-6	Unconsolidated Sed				some branching porites
50								
60								
70								
80								
90								
100								
110								
120								
130								
140								
150								

BRN

Potts
(Sed)



Hawaiian Drowned Reefs

ONSHORE VISUAL CORE DESCRIPTION

Expedition	Site	Hole	Core	Section	Top depth (CSF-B)	Bottom depth (CSF-B)
389	M99	E	23 R	1	29.33 m	30.11 m

Describer(s):

Hamon | Potl | Klanna

Date:

12-2-2024

cm	img len = curated len	Corals / Fossils	Litho Unit/ Facies	Major Lithol.	Mineral	Core Distur.	Biotur.	Description
0		FCA + CCA + Echinoid bones + worm tubes						Algal Boundstone with dominantly FCA and CCA
10								
20		- loose sediment						
30		CCA + worm tube Porites branching						
40		Unconsolidated bioturbate with branching Porites						Unconsolidated bioturbate with loose clasts (Porites) with boring (worms)
50								+ Echinoid spines
60		Porites						
70								
80								
90								
100								
110								
120								
130								
140								
150								



Hawaiian Drowned Reefs						
ONSHORE VISUAL CORE DESCRIPTION						
Expedition	Site	Hole	Core	Section	Top depth (CSF-B)	Bottom depth (CSF-B)
389	M99	E	24 R	1	30.63 m	31.09 m
Describer(s): Hamon / Potts / Khanna						Date: 12-2-2024

cm	img len = curated len	Corals / Fossils	Litho Unit/ Facies	Major Lithol.	Mineral	Core Distur.	Biotur.	Description
0								
DAT		Porites Branchini		Unconsolidated bioclastic				Unconsolidated bioclastic Sed
10								
DAT		Branching Porites stylosterine (cored hydrozoan)						with - Branching Porites + bioclastic
20								+ Echinod spine, branching red algae
Potts (Sed)		Branching Porites	Fi-6	Unconsolidated bioclastic				
30								
40								
50								
60								
70								
80								
90								
100								
110								
120								
130								
140								
150								



Hawaiian Drowned Reefs

ONSHORE VISUAL CORE DESCRIPTION

Expedition	Site	Hole	Core	Section	Top depth (CSF-B)	Bottom depth (CSF-B)
389	M99	E	25 R	1	31.26 m	31.5 m

Describer(s): Hamon / Potts / Khanna Date: 12-Feb-2024

cm	img len = curated len	Corals / Fossils	Litho Unit/ Facies	Major Lithol.	Mineral	Core Distur.	Biotur.	Description
0								
10		Branching Porites fragmented corals Halimeda Plate	st LI	condensed				Corallgal boundstone with fragments of branching Porites
20		Soft sediments						
30								
40								
50								
60								
70								
80								
90								
100								
110								
120								
130								
140								
150								